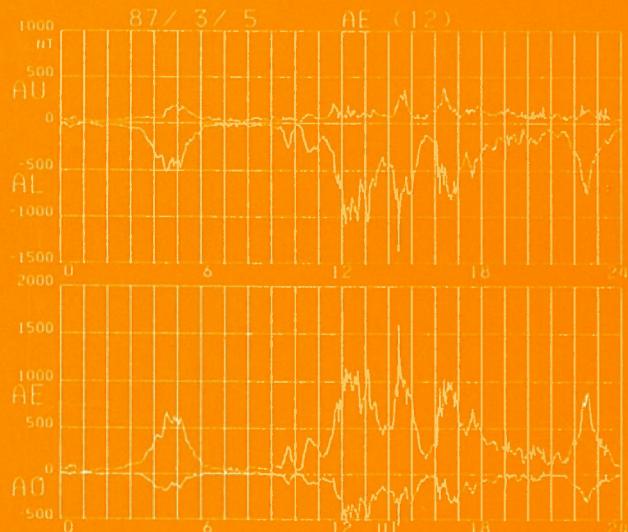


World Data Center C2 for Geomagnetism

DATA BOOK

No. 21

Auroral electrojet (AE) indices
for January-June 1987



MAY 1992

Data Analysis Center for
Geomagnetism and Space Magnetism
FACULTY OF SCIENCE
KYOTO UNIVERSITY
KYOTO

Division of
Data Collection and Processing
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
POLAR RESEARCH
TOKYO

SPECIAL NOTICE

The tentatively planned order of publication of the Data Books is as follows.

Data Book No. 22 AE indices for July - December 1987.

Data Book No. 23 AE indices for January - June 1988.

Data Book AE indices for January - June 1977.

Data Book AE indices for July - December 1977.

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toyo@kugi.kyoto-u.ac.jp

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PPREFACE

The Auroral Electrojet (AE) index was originally introduced by Davis and Sugiura in 1966 as a measure of global electrojet activity in the auroral zone. The AE index is now widely used for researches in geomagnetism, aeronomy, and solar-terrestrial physics. After the initial development at the NASA/Goddard Space Flight Center the calculation of the index was first performed at the Geophysical Institute of the University of Alaska, which published hourly values of the index for the years 1957 to 1964. The production of 2.5 min values was then made at the Goddard Space Flight Center for the period from September 1964 to June 1968.

After these early publications the index was regularly issued by the World Data Center A for Solar-Terrestrial Physics (WDC-A for STP) in Boulder, Colorado, which published 2.5 min values for the years 1966 to 1974 and 1.0 min values for 1975 and the first 4 months of 1976.

When it became difficult for the WDC-A for STP to continue the production of the AE index, a question was raised if the index could be produced at the WDC-C2 for Geomagnetism, which is operated by the Data Analysis Center for Geomagnetism and Space Magnetism, Faculty of Science, Kyoto University. Responding to this request we decided to produce the index for the two years, 1978-1979, of the International Magnetospheric Study (IMS), and published 1.0 min values of the AE index for these years in the "WDC-C2 for Geomagnetism Data Book" series.

Although the International Association of Geomagnetism and Aeronomy (IAGA) recommended the continuation of the production of the AE index at the WDC-C2, the AE production could not be extended beyond IMS because of the constraints in manpower and computing capability. Increasing demands for the AE index, however, motivated us to resume its production, and we then published the Data Book No.7 for the first half of 1980. After this publication, various possibilities of financial support for the production of the index were explored by the Subcommittee on Solar Terrestrial Physics of the Special Committee for International Cooperation, Science Council of Japan. As a result, the National Institute of Polar Research (NIPR), Tokyo, offered assistance. Beginning with the Data Book No.8, the production of the AE index has been continued at the Kyoto University, but the printing and distribution of the Data Book have been done by NIPR.

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AURORAL ELECTROJET (AE) INDICES

FOR JANUARY - JUNE 1987

1. Derivation and Representation

The AE index is derived from geomagnetic variations in the horizontal component observed at selected (10-13) observatories along the auroral zone in the northern hemisphere. To normalize the data a base value for each station is first calculated for each month by averaging all the data from the station on the five international quietest days. This base value is subtracted from each value of one minute data obtained at the station during that month. Then among the data from all the stations at each given time (UT), the largest and smallest values are selected. The AU and AL indices are respectively defined by the largest and the smallest values so selected. The symbols, AU and AL, derive from the fact that these values form the upper and lower envelopes of the superposed plots of all the data from these stations as functions of UT. The difference, AU minus AL, defines the AE index, and the mean value of the AU and AL, i.e. $(AU+AL)/2$, defines the AO index. The term "AE indices" is usually used to represent these four indices (AU, AL, AE and AO). The AU and AL indices are intended to express the strongest current intensity of the eastward and westward auroral electrojets, respectively. The AE index represents the overall activity of the electrojets, and the AO index provides a measure of the equivalent zonal current.

In this report we present daily plots and hourly values of the AE indices and "contributing station" plots giving additional information on the indices. The stations that actually give the AU and AL values are named the "contributing stations" of the AU and AL indices. The pair of the AU and AL contributing stations is referred to as "the contributing stations of the AE indices". The plot identifies these AE contributing stations, and also gives information on the data availability for each station.

2. Data Used

To obtain reliable AE indices it is desirable to use as many observatories as possible. However, there are two major difficulties: one is that the distribution of the observatories in operation is not uniform along the auroral zone, and the other is that the digitization of magnetograms is a laborious task.

Table 1. List of AE(12) stations.

Observatory	Abbreviations IAGA WDC-A		Geographic Lat.(°N) Long.(°E)		Geomagnetic Lat.(°N) Long.(°E)	
Abisko	ABK	AI	68.36	18.82	66.04	115.08
Dixon Island	DIK	DI	73.55	80.57	63.02	161.57
Cape Chelyuskin	CCS	CC	77.72	104.28	66.26	176.46
Tixie Bay	TIK	TI	71.58	129.00	60.44	191.41
Cape Wellen	CWE	UE	66.17	190.17	61.79	237.10
Barrow	BRW	BW	71.30	203.25	68.54	241.15
College	CMO	CO	64.87	212.17	64.63	256.52
Yellowknife	YKC	YEK	62.40	245.60	69.00	292.80
Fort Churchill	FCC	FC	58.80	265.90	68.70	322.77
Poste-de-la-Baleine (Great Whale River)	PBQ	PBQ	55.27	282.22	66.58	347.36
Narssarssuaq	NAQ	NAS	61.20	314.16	71.21	36.79
Leirvogur	LRV	LR	64.18	338.30	70.22	71.04

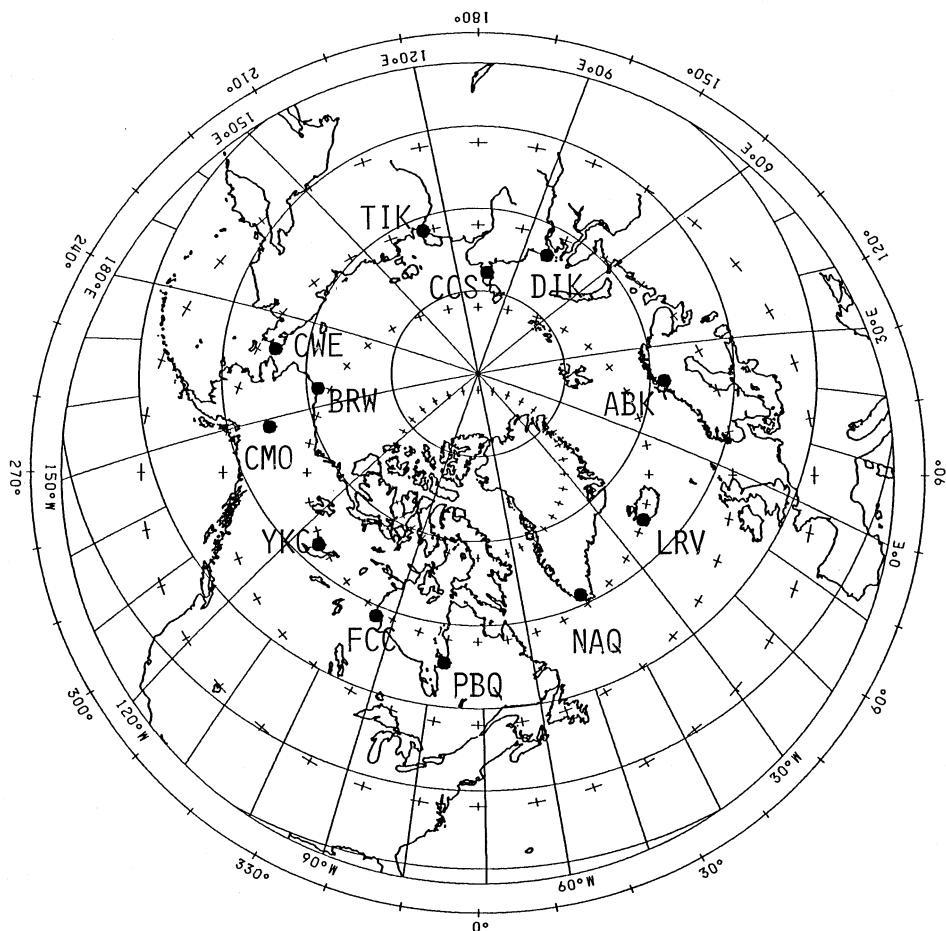


Figure 1. Distribution of AE(12) stations.

This figure is drawn by Lambert projection with the geomagnetic north pole at its center. Geographic coordinates are indicated by solid lines. Geomagnetic coordinates are shown by thin plus signs. Latitude circles are drawn at 10° intervals. Geomagnetic longitude is shown by the numbers along the outer circle and geographic longitude is given by the numbers along the inner circle with suffix E or W.

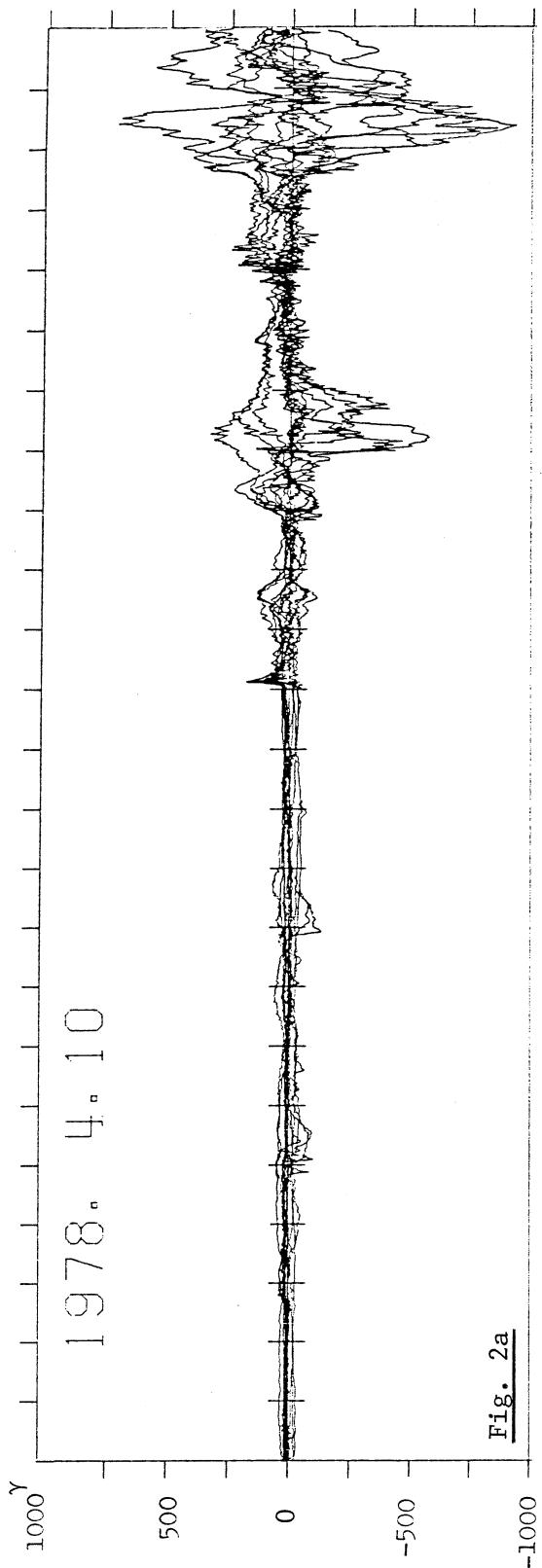


Fig. 2a

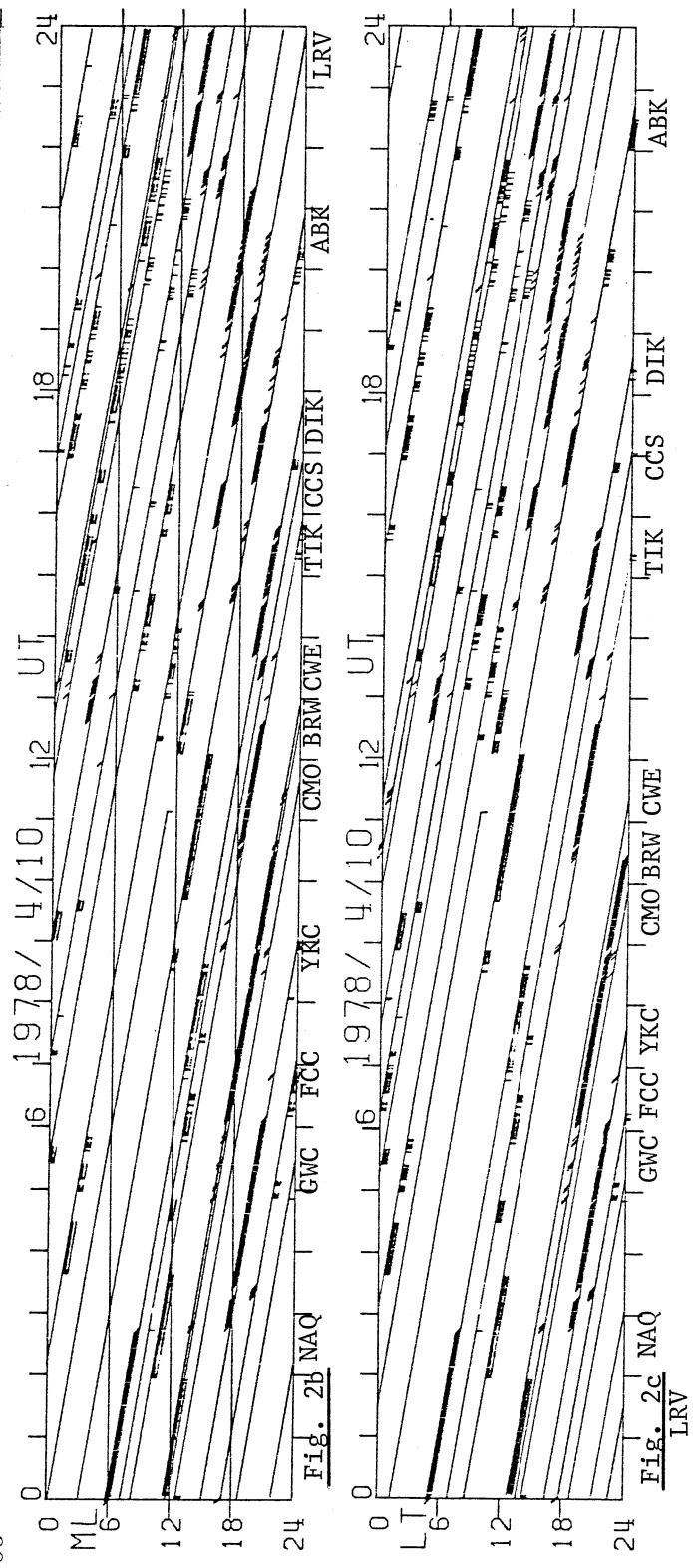


Fig. 2b NAQ
GWC FCC YKC
CMO(BRM)CWE
TIK(CCSDTK)
LRV

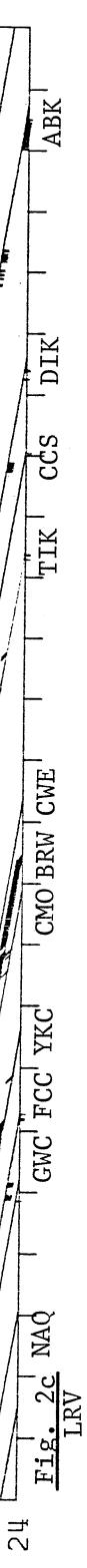


Fig. 2c NAQ
GWC FCC YKC
CMO(BRM)CWE
TIK
CCS
DIK
ABK

We used twelve observatories listed in Table 1. The distribution of the stations is shown in Fig. 1.

Of the twelve observatories six are taking digital data; these stations are referred to as digital stations below. Three of the digital stations, Fort Churchill, Poste-de-la-Baleine, and Yellowknife, give data in the X, Y, Z coordinate system. To make these data compatible with the other stations, we convert the X and Y components to the H component by $H=\sqrt{X^2+Y^2}$. If either X or Y is missing, H is also treated as being missing. For the other three digital stations, Barrow, College, and Narssarssuaq, the original digital H component data are used.

If there is any interval during which the digital recording appears faulty, the analog magnetogram is digitized whenever available. We used Abisko data digitized from analog records by the station. For the other non-digital stations the digitization was performed at this Data Center.

3. The Superposed Plot and the Plot of the Contributing Stations of the AE Indices

Figure 2a shows an example of the superposed plot of H traces from the AE stations for April 10, 1978. The upper envelope gives the AU index and the lower envelope, the AL index; Figs. 2b and 2c show sample plots of the contributing stations in geomagnetic (2b) and geographic (2c) local time, for the same day as in Fig. 2a. In these figures, the upper and lower plumes on a diagonal line for each station show the contribution of this station to the AU and AL indices, respectively. In Fig. 2b, for example, the data from Dixon Island (DIK) give the AU index from 0000 to 0240 UT and again from 1330 to 1530 UT, and the AL index from 0640 to 0830 UT. It is seen that from 1100 to 1200 UT Leirvogur (LRV) offers no data. Since Leirvogur is a key station for the AL index for this time interval, the exact AL values may be lower than was calculated for this interval.

We use geomagnetic local time (MLT) for the ordinate of the plot of the contributing stations. MLT is defined by the difference between the geomagnetic longitude of the station and the geomagnetic longitude of the meridian opposite to the subsolar point; and MLT is a function of the geomagnetic longitude of the station, the Sun's declination, and universal time. Figures 3a, 3b, and 3c show the differences between geographic local time GLT and MLT of the stations used to derive the AE indices for winter, summer and equinox, respectively. In these figures GLT is represented for each station by a straight line which runs diagonally, and MLT is shown by the top of T shaped mark (or the bottom of inverted T). The length of the vertical line of T from the diagonal line is the difference between GLT and MLT. Note that for some stations the difference between GLT and MLT is as much as 2 hours.

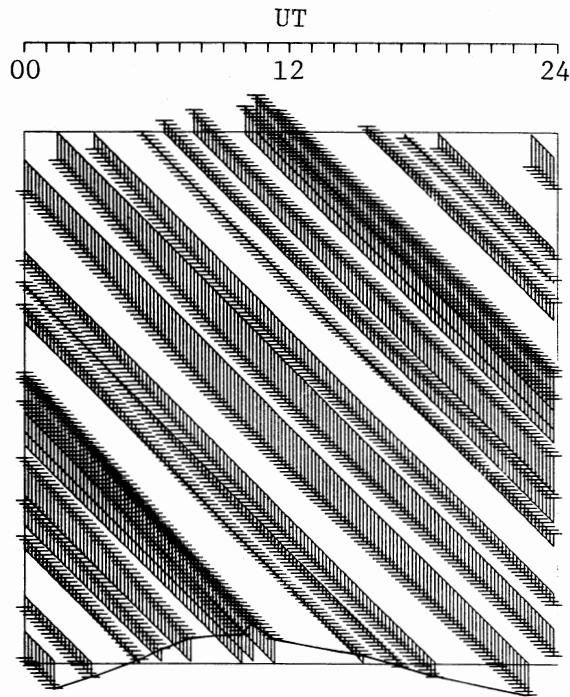


Fig. 3a Difference between GLT and MLT in winter.

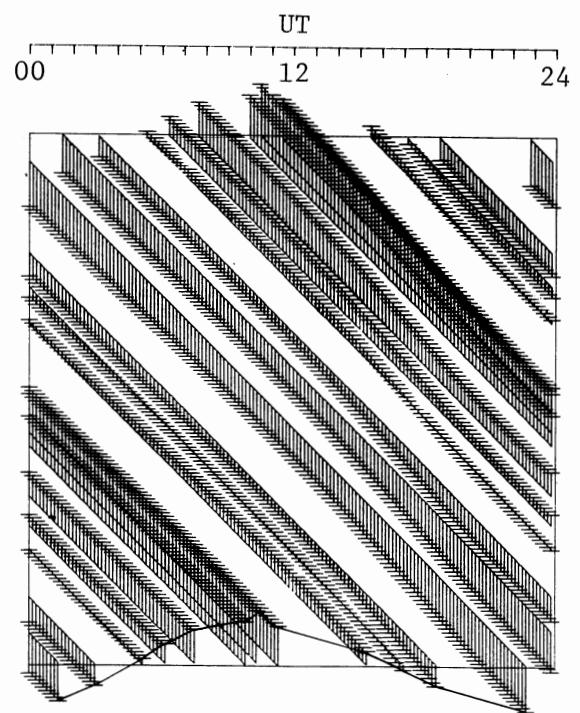


Fig. 3b Difference between GLT and MLT in summer.

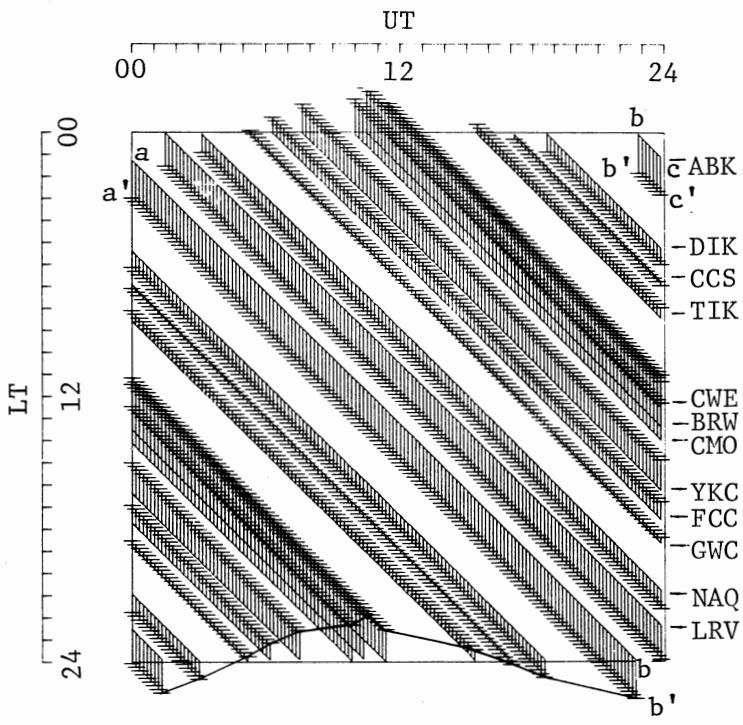


Fig. 3c Difference between GLT and MLT in equinox.

Fig. 3a, 3b and 3c show the difference between the geographic local time (GLT) and the geomagnetic local time (MLT) for winter, summer and equinox, where a-b-c (full line on the top or bottom of the vertical lines) shows the relation between UT and GLT, and a'-b'-c' (crossing of the vertical and horizontal lines) shows the relation between UT and MLT for each of the AE(12) stations.

4. Results

Monthly quiet-time H reference values for January-June 1987 are listed in Table 2. Table 3 gives hourly average values of the AE indices for each day from January to June 1987.

Daily graphs of 1.0-min AE indices (AU, AL, AE and AO) are shown in Fig. 4, and corresponding plots of the contributing stations are given in Fig. 5. Supplemental plots for disturbed days are given at the end of Fig. 4. Figure 6 shows the H-traces of magnetograms from AE(12) stations for each month from January to June 1987. Figure 7 shows hourly mean values of each index for one half year on each page. Finally, a summary plot of hourly values of AU and AL indices is given in Fig. 8.

5. Acknowledgements

The calculation of the AE incices in this volume was made possible by the data provided by the AE stations through the World Data Centers. We thank Ms. Y. Yamamoto for heavy works in digitization, computation and preparation of this data book. We also thank Drs. T. Iyemori, T. Takeda and Ms. S. Ishibashi of WDC-C2 for Geomagnetism for their assistance in the computation and production of plots, and also to Drs. T. Ono and H. Miyaoka of National Institute of Polar Research for their contributions in printing and distribution.

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Table 2. Monthly quiet-time H reference values (unit in nT)

(Year 1987)

STATION	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Abisko	11651	11649	11645	11641	11644	11638
Dixon Island	-652	-656	-647	-650	-648	-661 (H0+)
Cape Chelyuskin	248	249	246	256	254	250 (H0+)
Tixie Bay	29	22	20	18	23	13 (H0+)
Cape Wellen	163	163	154	154	157	151 (H0+)
Barrow	9626	9623	9626	9641	9635	9623
College	12866	12866	12855	12859	12862	12855
Yellowknife	8736	8730	8726	8738	8738	8736
Fort Churchill	7775	7771	7771	7782	7798	7796
Poste-de-la-Baleine	10809	10813	10813	10819	10832	10830
Narssarssuaq	12226	12225	12223	12226	12237	12237
Leirvogur	12427	12424	12428	12426	12431	12426

(H0+) : Deviation from the H base line on the ordinary magnetograms.

TABLE 3

**Hourly average AE indices (AU, AL, AE and AO)
for January-June 1987.**

Date	AU Index (Hourly mean values, unit nr)							March 1987							Mean	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Q 1	41	46	39	47	36	22	48	47	36	29	19	46	17	15	18	53
Q 2	6	9	12	22	23	28	26	17	28	19	26	17	12	24	18	53
Q 3	21	17	30	51	53	60	87	84	95	53	50	43	22	32	36	77
Q 4	134	136	98	124	142	164	130	91	95	106	150	80	32	44	41	74
D 5	36	22	33	56	117	117	45	30	46	50	65	103	103	98	187	85
D 6	48	56	44	49	41	32	59	63	53	32	69	43	42	27	22	30
D 7	121	143	111	133	118	102	178	199	161	136	100	102	137	94	44	28
D 8	33	52	61	42	38	62	90	85	96	108	172	101	31	27	47	101
Q 9	39	79	108	124	108	151	128	109	69	55	36	24	21	24	31	40
Q 10	21	24	39	38	57	59	73	114	159	135	69	48	87	91	134	62
11	14	24	27	28	24	25	40	40	40	27	32	55	75	44	36	23
12	23	49	86	65	70	72	71	78	75	87	56	28	27	32	20	30
13	71	49	37	36	39	61	65	66	61	55	64	57	44	35	34	31
14	54	30	42	49	66	140	48	60	46	40	67	72	75	68	27	26
15	56	41	55	52	100	108	89	69	67	106	89	42	66	59	44	28
16	60	59	63	31	24	30	58	68	50	61	97	111	104	120	42	40
17	68	94	84	117	178	123	128	74	47	40	47	43	46	66	32	29
18	30	37	27	27	24	26	35	56	36	35	27	22	34	22	40	36
19	150	114	81	66	60	43	64	42	68	74	61	108	30	41	45	35
Q 20	29	23	18	18	21	21	27	24	34	21	24	22	14	17	14	19
Q 21	29	21	26	39	31	26	55	59	104	77	103	164	144	203	169	293
D 22	106	60	37	61	26	17	36	41	75	42	54	37	60	19	28	15
D 23	31	24	24	30	26	32	46	54	56	51	76	75	28	33	12	14
Q 24	12	12	16	16	17	18	20	24	35	19	16	16	17	20	18	20
Q 25	13	13	14	14	15	16	17	18	18	19	19	19	22	24	15	15
D 26	128	136	140	89	93	116	129	219	152	101	86	32	56	21	62	96
Q 27	38	49	83	116	165	144	70	95	57	105	236	253	149	193	265	176
D 28	65	112	111	77	73	51	88	57	135	96	54	53	63	33	28	24
Q 29	15	17	15	21	24	32	73	35	48	60	58	32	26	19	15	13
Q 30	17	18	25	23	25	31	26	41	41	35	34	48	41	84	37	63
Q 31	21	24	30	39	53	43	46	63	49	38	54	52	37	36	25	33
Mean	49	51	52	54	60	63	66	65	70	63	66	65	55	52	54	46
QD Mean	17	17	20	23	27	28	29	37	35	28	29	32	25	33	24	30
SD Mean	66	59	58	81	91	81	76	84	88	77	92	128	132	121	134	150

Date	AU	Index	(Hourly mean values, unit nT)										June	1987	Mean		
			0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1	178	181	100	102	35	30	27	18	16	45	138	145	142	69	63	58	
2	144	140	60	100	110	165	112	114	91	109	70	37	29	20	24	25	
3	20	11	9	18	14	16	19	37	40	42	47	61	76	55	27	21	
4	21	19	17	21	32	65	85	93	84	97	116	133	187	127	71	56	
5	89	83	74	73	83	66	47	52	75	60	80	90	111	179	78	66	
D	6	35	36	45	69	83	127	155	230	450	483	372	321	295	180	144	
D	7	101	180	72	34	15	19	23	55	123	146	76	101	69	95	142	
Q	8	51	17	11	9	14	30	59	60	73	67	85	89	63	47	23	
Q	9	32	47	30	37	58	52	45	61	74	60	43	33	23	22	27	
Q	10	208	144	97	47	23	20	28	15	22	45	33	34	35	53	52	
D	11	37	25	15	14	27	61	108	133	72	55	104	146	71	51	59	
D	12	77	63	93	107	146	199	92	113	123	136	135	157	83	121	64	
D	13	130	81	94	103	162	180	110	99	84	160	139	102	104	84	55	
D	14	63	89	61	61	54	78	141	116	66	69	117	95	65	51	30	
D	15	53	33	30	32	24	16	20	12	16	25	29	58	57	60	43	
D	16	99	99	69	68	62	65	117	183	100	45	34	48	54	47	58	
D	17	107	138	79	42	24	29	23	25	44	69	113	138	99	73	65	
D	18	135	92	38	25	60	125	148	97	109	53	31	66	86	71	25	
D	19	194	195	181	139	243	219	151	204	203	107	238	145	133	83	64	
D	20	125	79	45	31	25	28	17	31	73	91	147	143	186	129	166	
D	21	192	46	55	62	56	74	35	39	60	57	36	22	35	41	40	
D	22	55	23	9	5	16	28	58	86	72	64	39	105	100	73	45	
D	23	113	97	70	53	95	51	44	27	18	15	33	27	36	25	15	
D	24	27	23	17	18	22	26	58	120	79	38	21	25	27	42	43	
D	25	91	58	38	38	29	26	30	49	54	60	120	105	74	58	43	
D	26	232	212	211	175	227	115	32	24	41	92	71	67	67	35	46	
D	27	74	41	42	40	49	52	80	55	104	195	226	207	80	42	35	
D	28	21	30	37	79	130	107	104	93	68	45	39	28	47	45	40	
D	29	74	57	75	103	74	55	50	64	66	67	44	55	45	37	58	
D	30	118	41	17	21	37	39	44	34	32	82	76	46	36	54	33	
Mean		96	79	59	57	68	72	68	77	89	90	94	93	85	72	55	
50 Mean		73	45	27	25	44	40	50	53	57	55	60	51	45	33	24	
5D Mean		127	137	120	104	142	135	89	118	221	207	166	154	142	87	71	79

AL Index (Hourly mean values, unit nT)

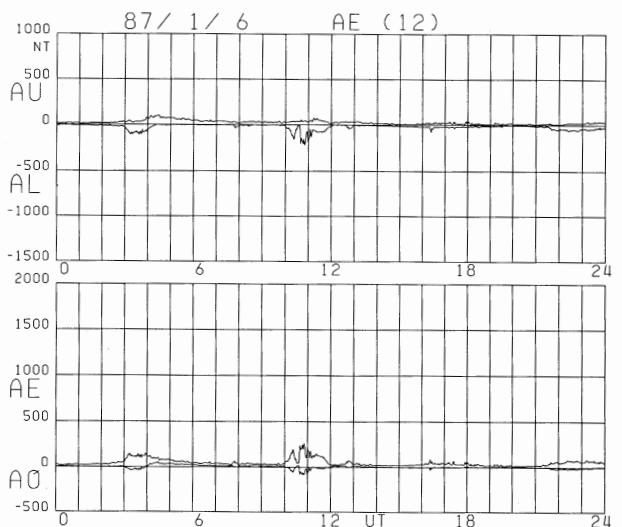
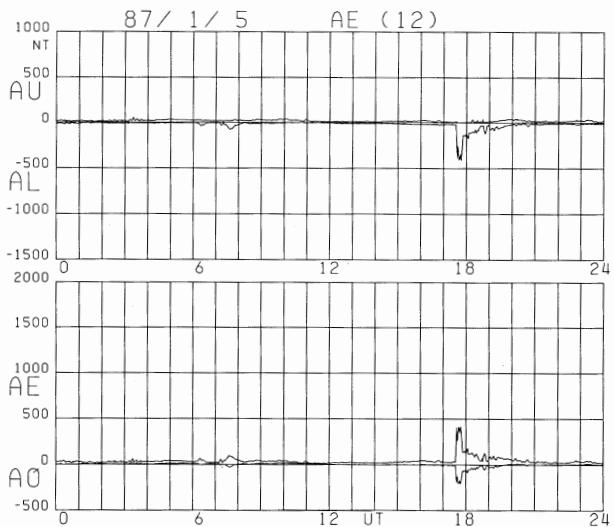
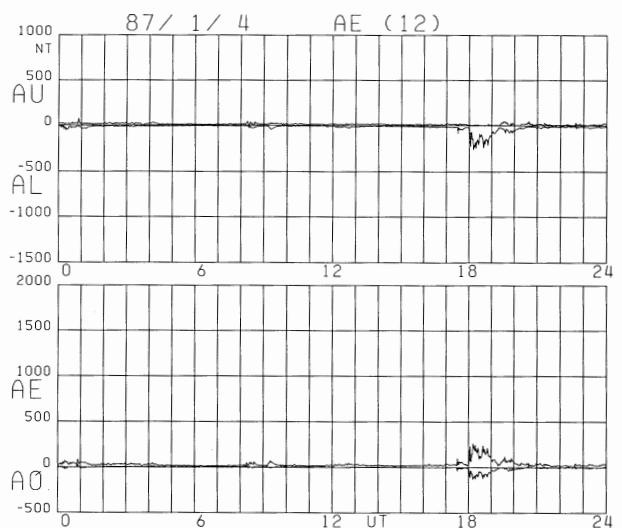
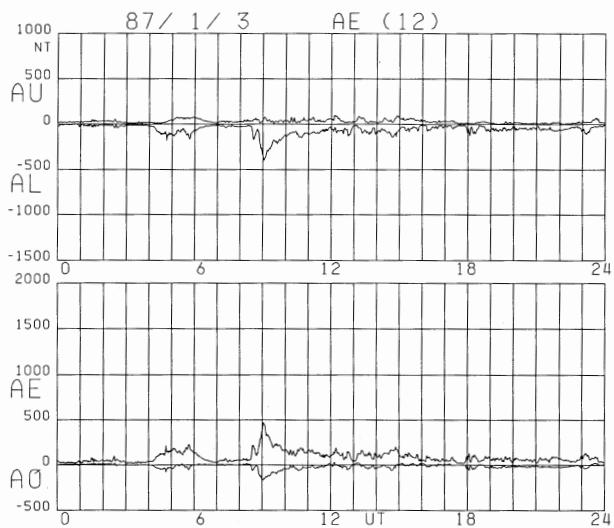
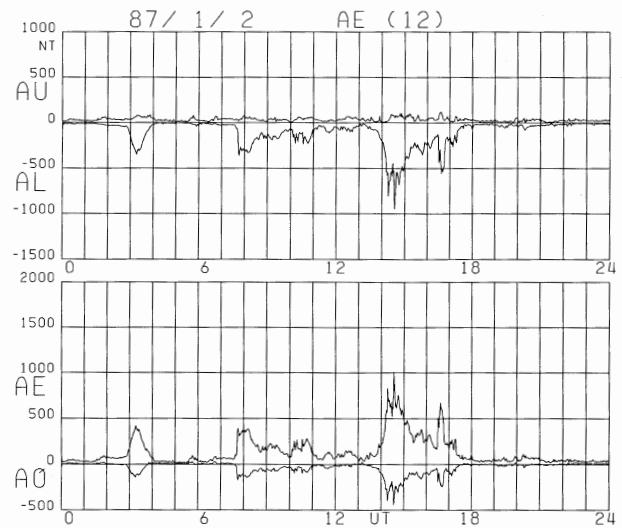
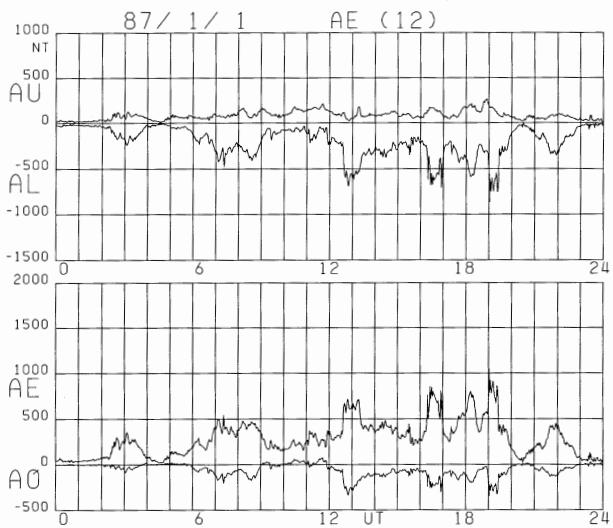
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Q 11 -7 -6 -9 -25 -28 -4 -4 -5 0 -31 -45 -82 -218 -71 -32 -120 -186 -108 -27 -11 -17 -13 -16 -44 -86 -32	Q 12 -86 -17 -4 -21 -142 -159 -38 0 -30 -35 -30 -23 -58 -68 -19 -16 -60 -55 -26 -35 -360 -109 -24 0 -19 -53 -29 -66	Q 13 -38 -21 -24 -18 -9 -52 -35 -30 -23 -24 -142 -175 -56 -27 -49 -218 -353 -120 -37 -11 -27 -19 -56 -148 -13 -10 -7 -69	Q 14 -13 -33 -41 -33 -16 -20 -16 -16 -20 -142 -175 -56 -27 -49 -218 -353 -120 -37 -11 -27 -19 -56 -148 -13 -10 -7 -69	Q 15 -7 -2 -6 -10 -3 -7 -5 -14 -4 -1 -15 -3 -11 -87 -39 -8 -10 -173 -279 -47 -94 -204 -43																				
D 16 -101 -112 -99 -32 0 -1 -8 -24 -42 -239 -241 -207 -386 -277 -142 -63 -163 -692 -432 -232 -69 -23 -29 -23 -152	D 17 -29 -42 -189 -105 -10 -11 -5 -9 -20 -19 -15 -31 -26 -24 -84 -106 -239 -147 -105 -35 -13 -35 -214 -324 -76 -65	D 18 -191 -59 -53 -67 -31 -36 -60 -92 -184 -252 -174 -28 -12 -14 -25 -98 -67 -32 -9 -9 -18 -172 -125 -49 -77 -49	D 19 -19 -9 -25 -14 -6 -19 -37 -96 -281 -113 -63 -301 -214 -147 -116 -183 -112 -28 -9 -40 -30 -85 -24 -22 -83	D 20 -16 -41 -49 -14 -29 -193 -355 -124 -24 -60 -157 -164 -118 -49 -351 -479 -740 -573 -395 -217 -117 -195 -132 -52 -193																				
D 21 -62 -69 -75 -45 -27 -57 -158 -97 -44 -89 -149 -305 -504 -288 -192 -138 -48 -90 -183 -137 -261 -179 -175 -146 -146	D 22 -53 -123 -64 -13 -14 -31 -30 -23 -8 -11 -26 -51 -87 -122 -272 -240 -205 -345 -457 -133 -85 -77 -33 -114 -109	D 23 -74 -24 -26 -107 -133 -32 -19 -119 -153 -140 -317 -206 -162 -148 -46 -37 -136 -126 -42 -27 -74 -304 -252 -216 -122 -122	D 24 -85 -108 -73 -108 -132 -116 -126 -134 -65 -68 -60 -54 -34 -93 -57 -87 -178 -246 -203 -45 -39 -20 -20 -92	D 25 -17 -11 -15 -32 -127 -48 -28 -138 -112 -62 -75 -141 -159 -73 -68 -57 -113 -199 -65 -69 -64 -127 -15 -7 -76																				
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Mean -39 -53 -54 -52 -39 -43 -59 -72 -86 -89 -85 -91 -110 -105 -117 -101 -123 -148 -124 -78 -55 -74 -69 -64 -80	5Q Mean -12 -22 -17 -26 -9 -7 -37 -40 -15 -29 -52 -81 -49 -37 -24 -65 -84 -50 -38 -13 -17 -14 -32	5D Mean -48 -66 -72 -38 -60 -120 -146 -124 -124 -149 -228 -201 -191 -187 -330 -404 -323 -205 -77 -209 -171 -108 -158																						

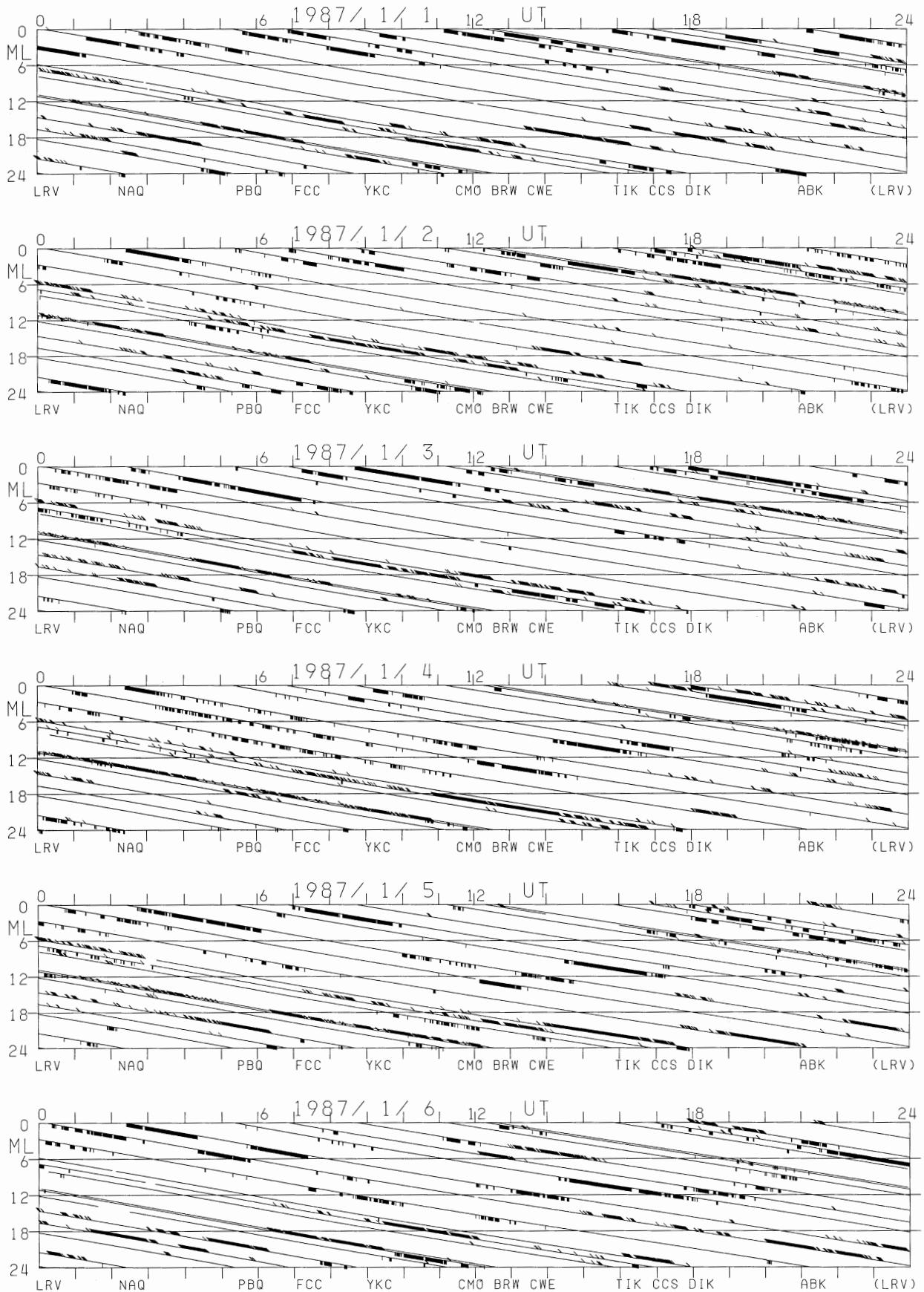
FIGURE 4 (on even pages)

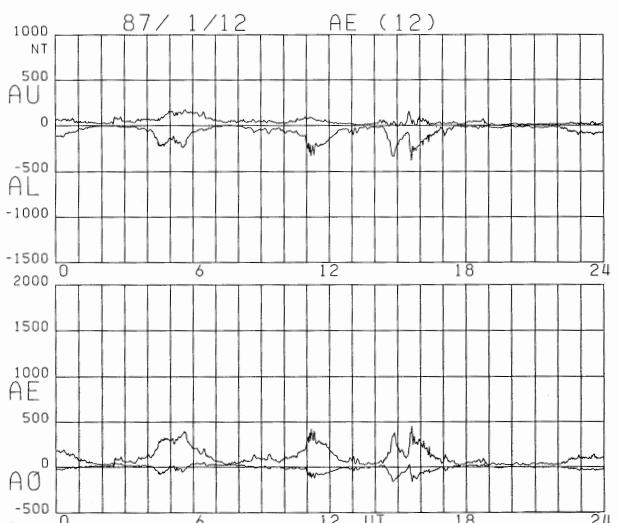
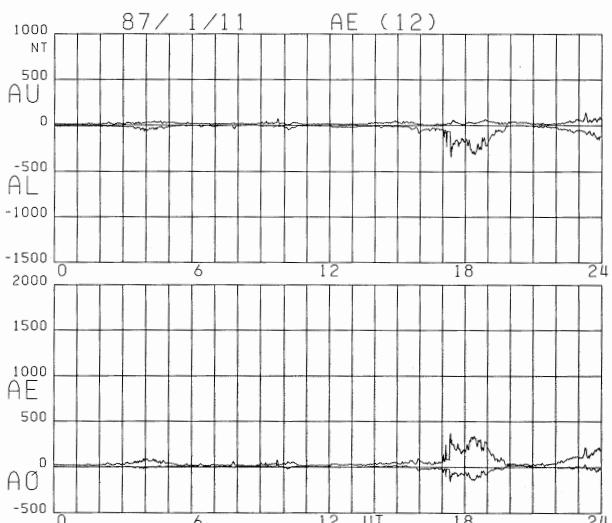
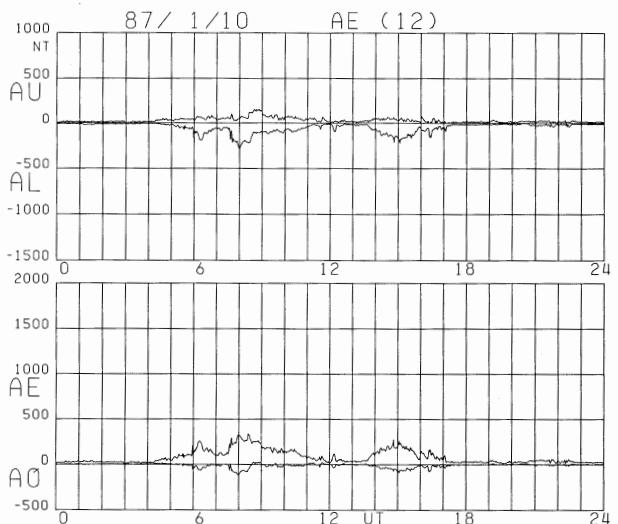
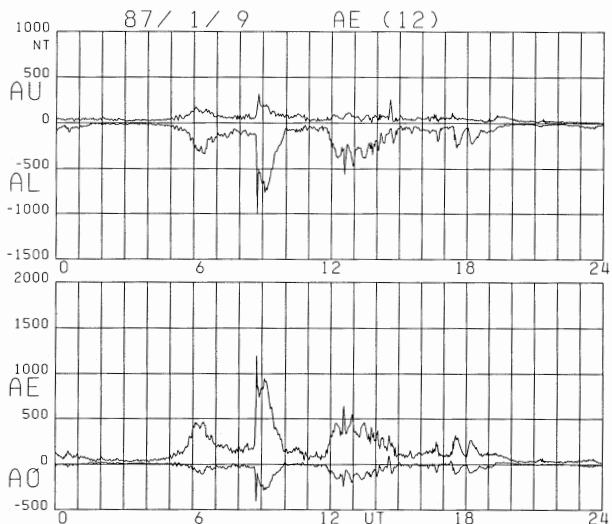
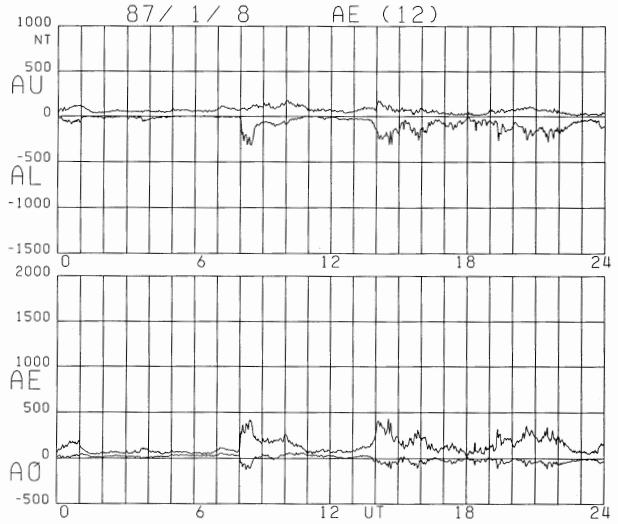
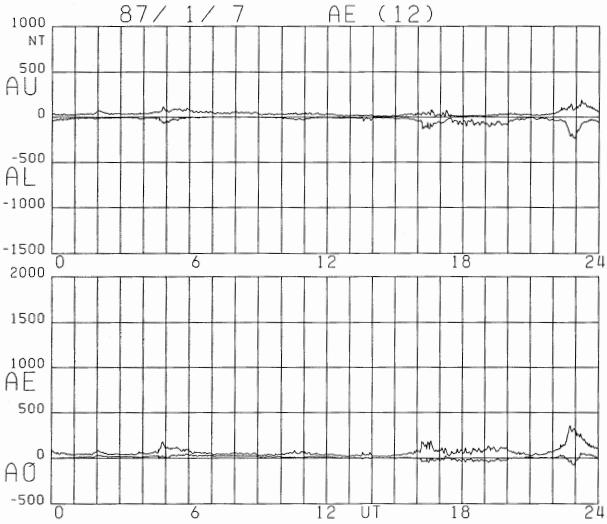
Daily graphs of 1.0 min AE indices (AU, AL, AE and AO) for January-June 1987.

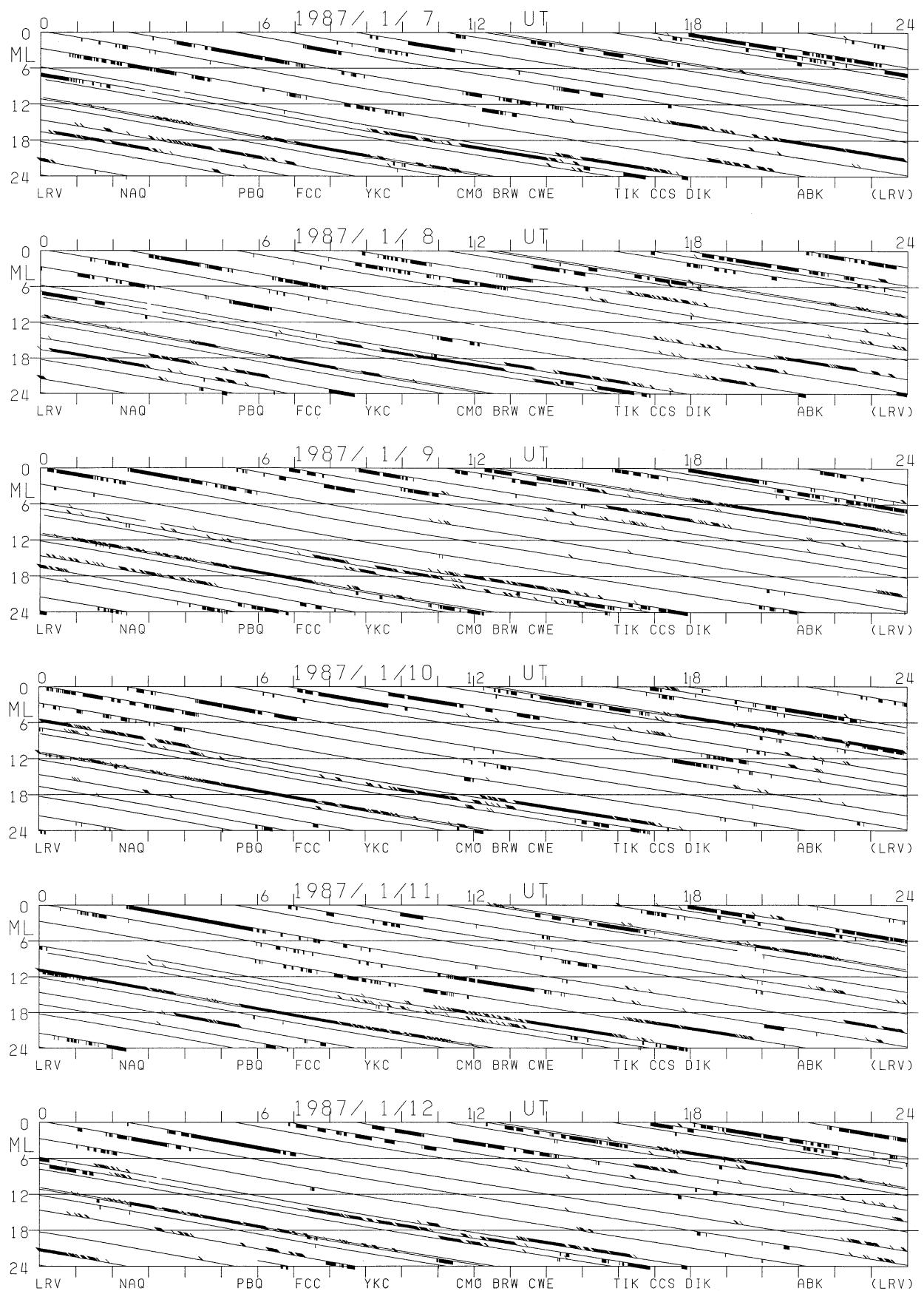
FIGURE 5 (on odd pages)

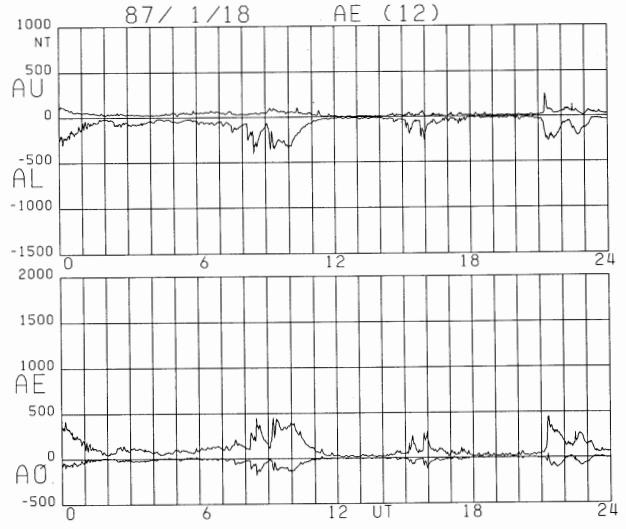
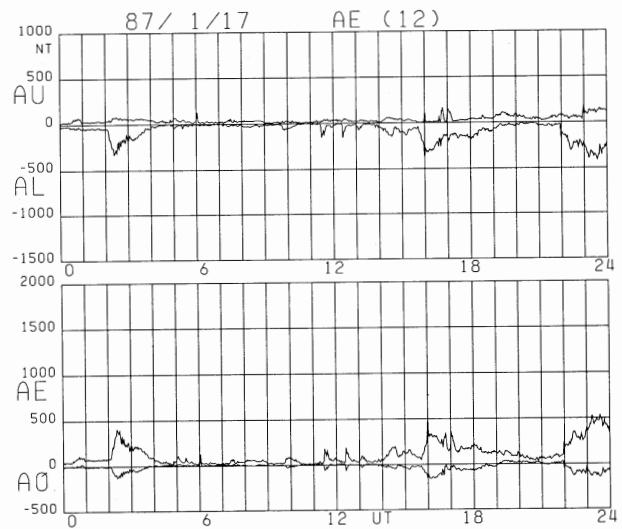
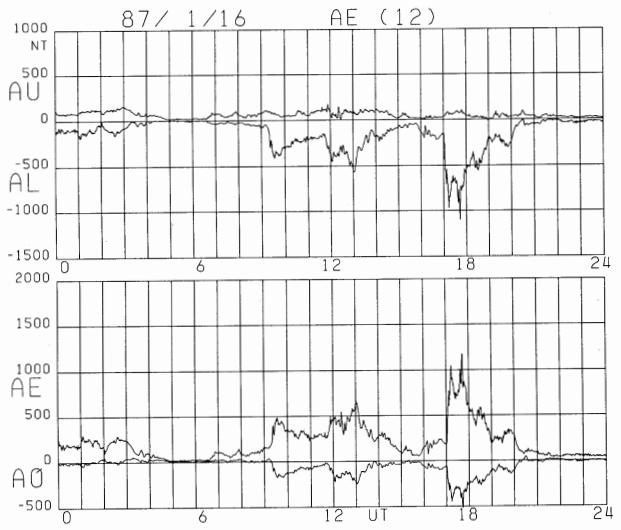
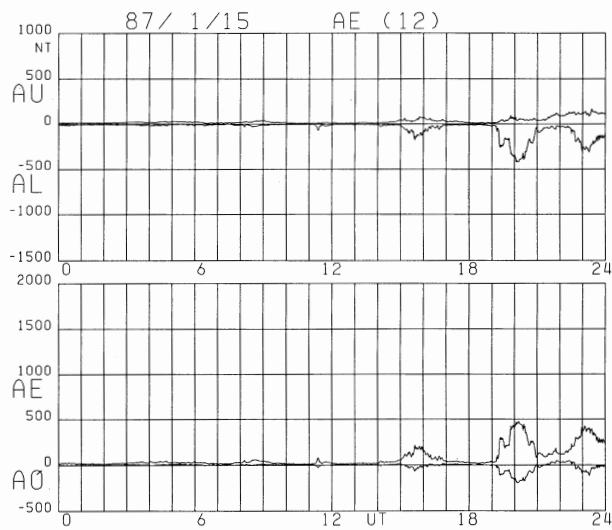
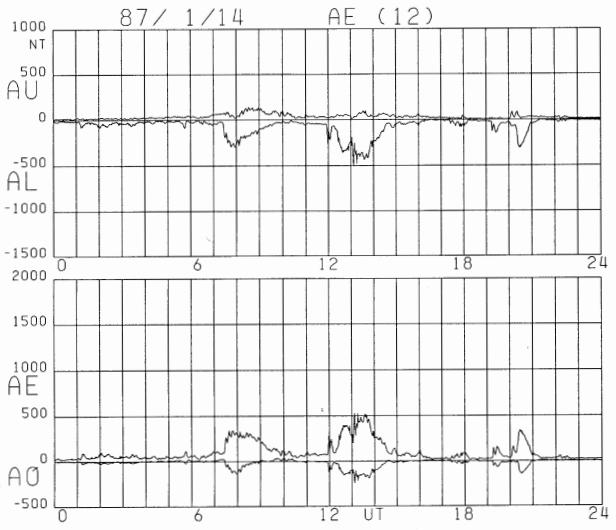
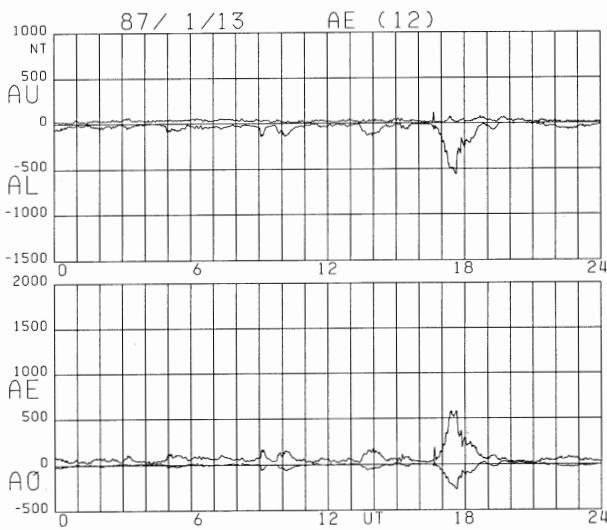
Plots of the contributing station to the AU (upper plumes) and AL (lower plumes) indices, showing which station contributes to these indices at each UT minute.

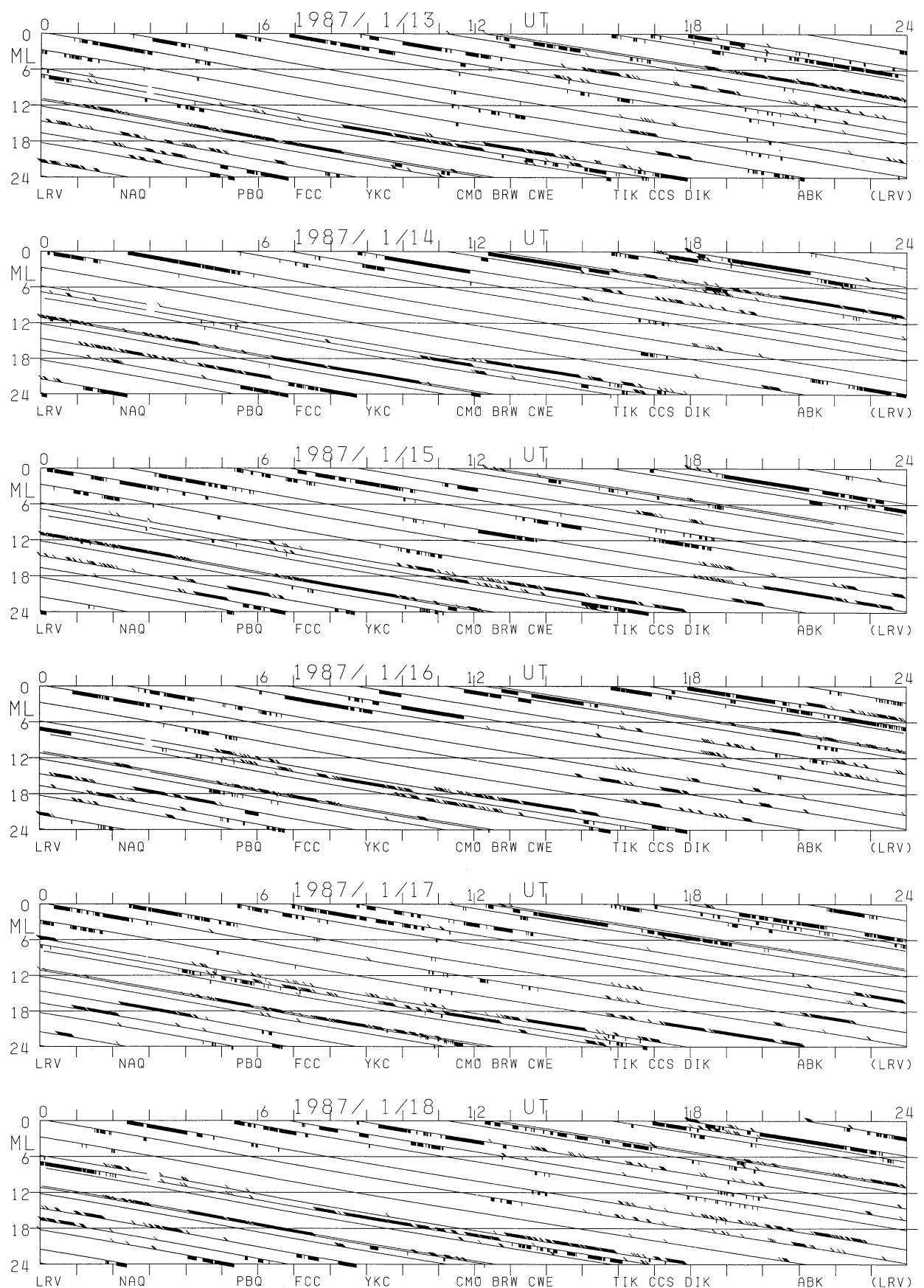


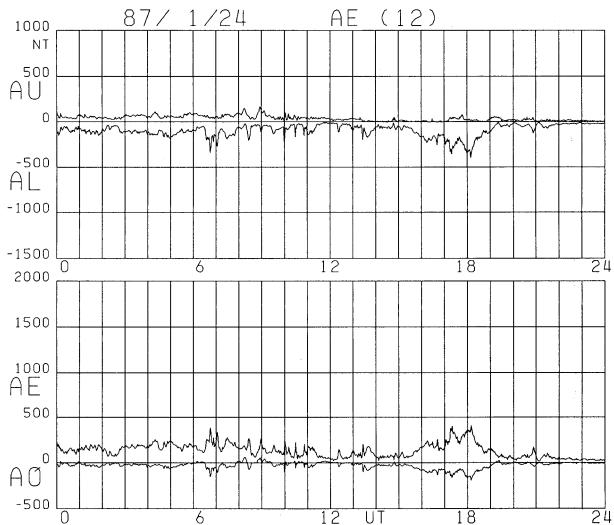
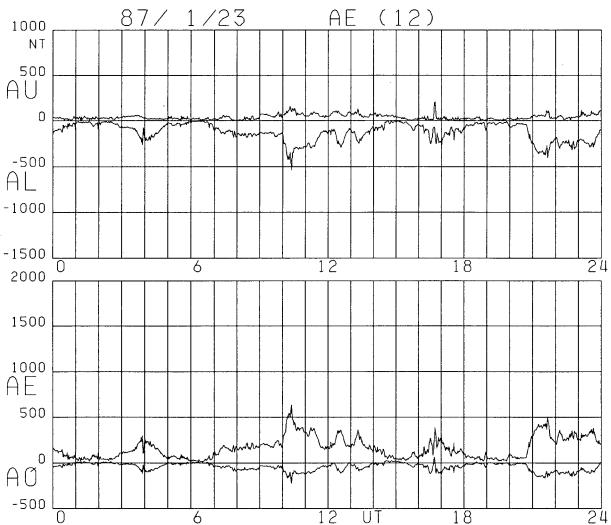
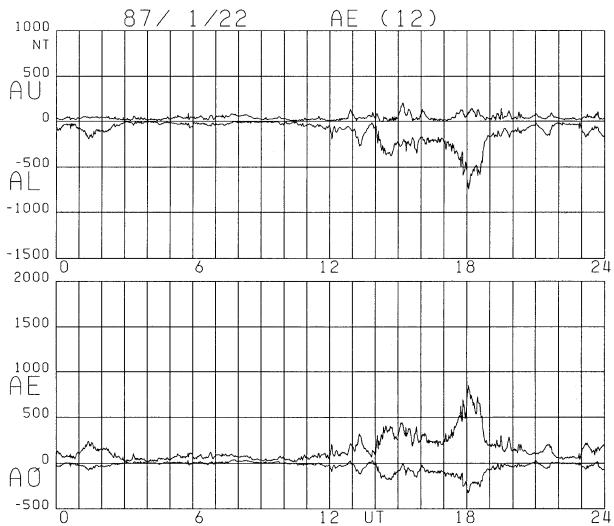
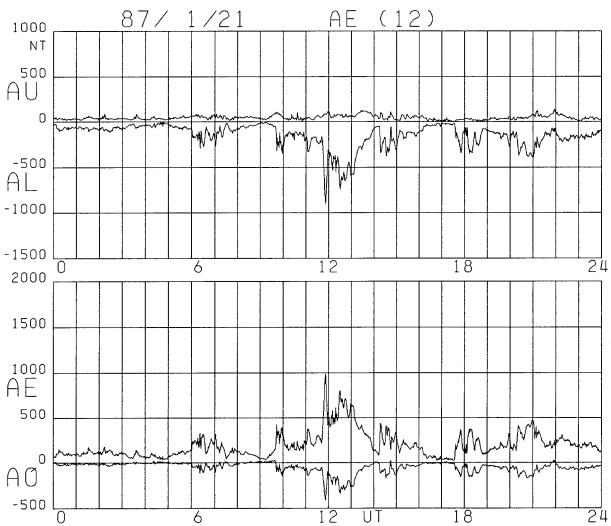
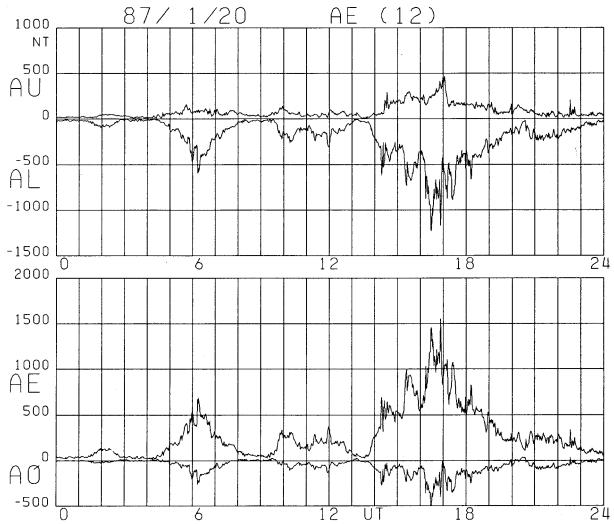
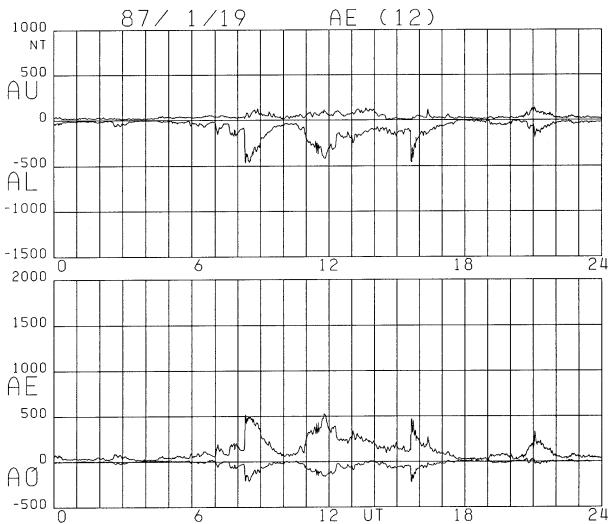


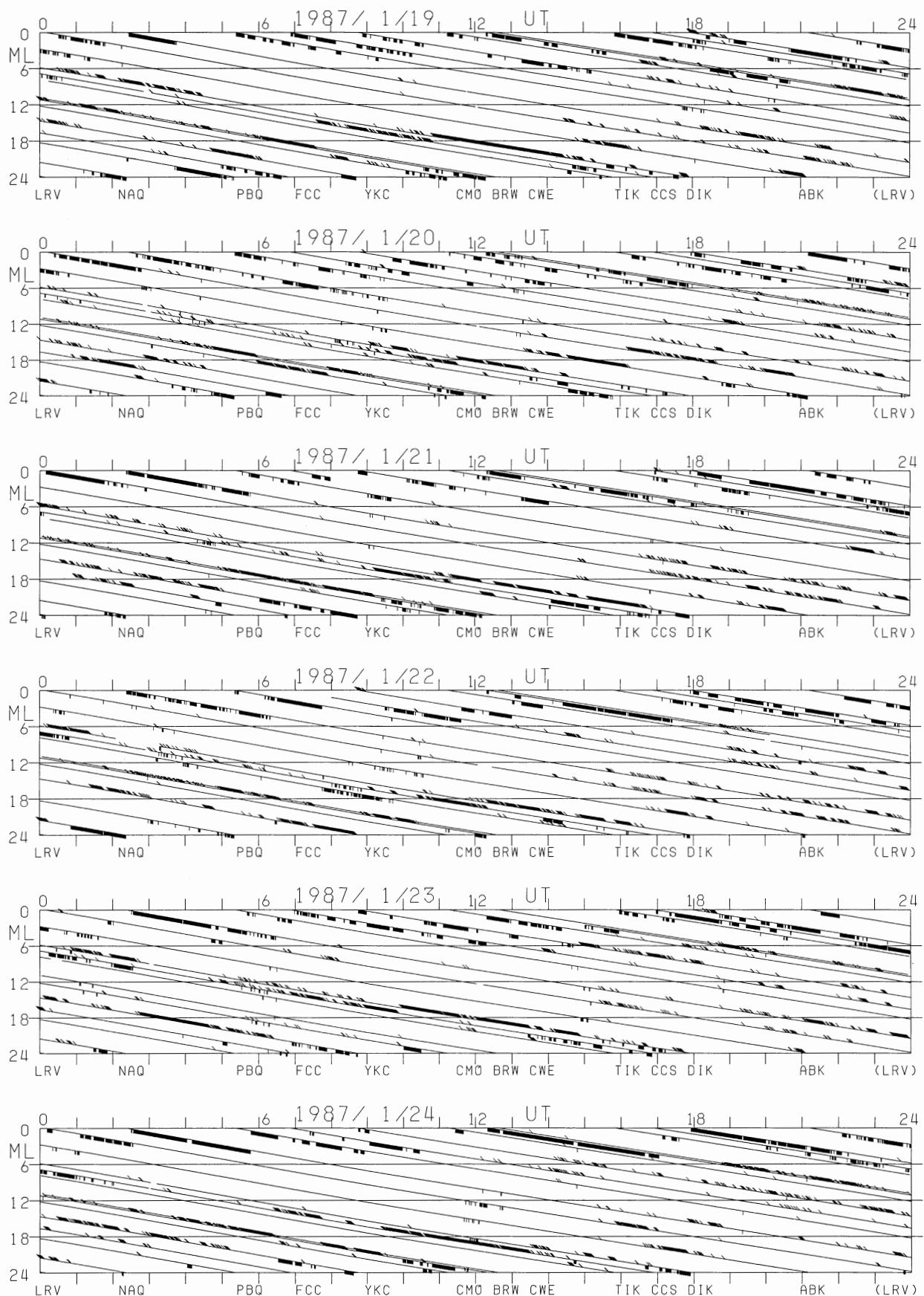


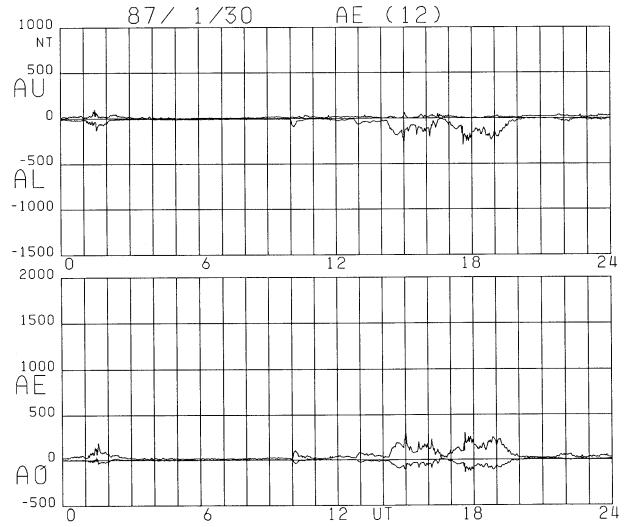
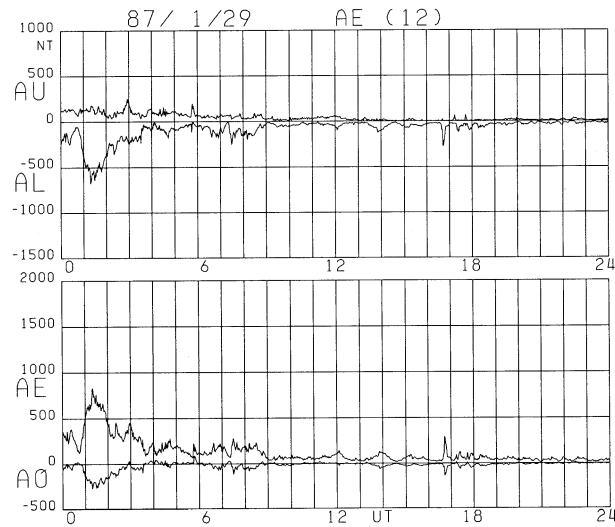
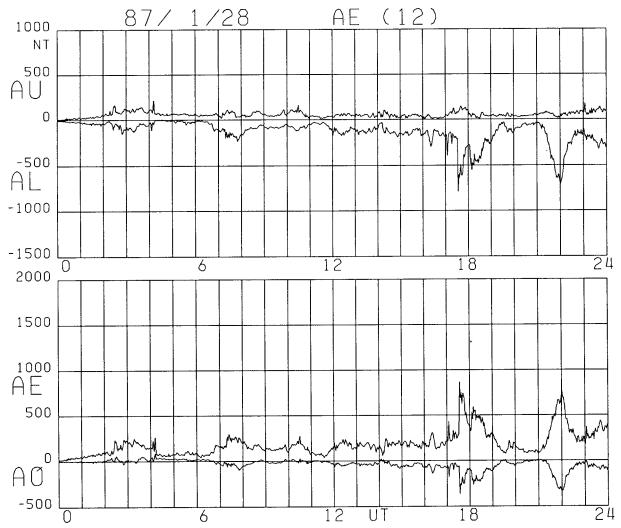
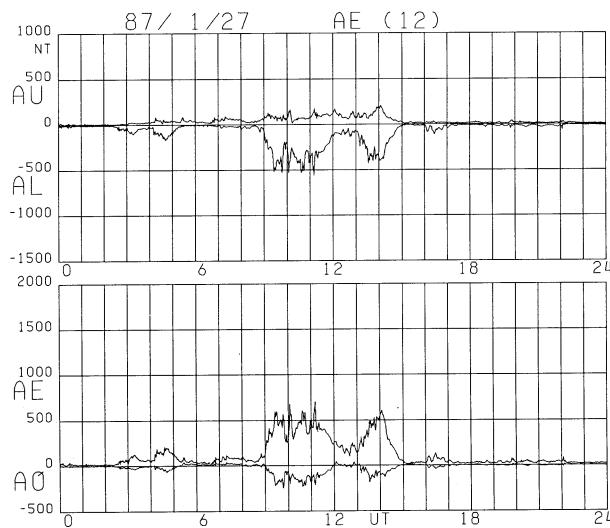
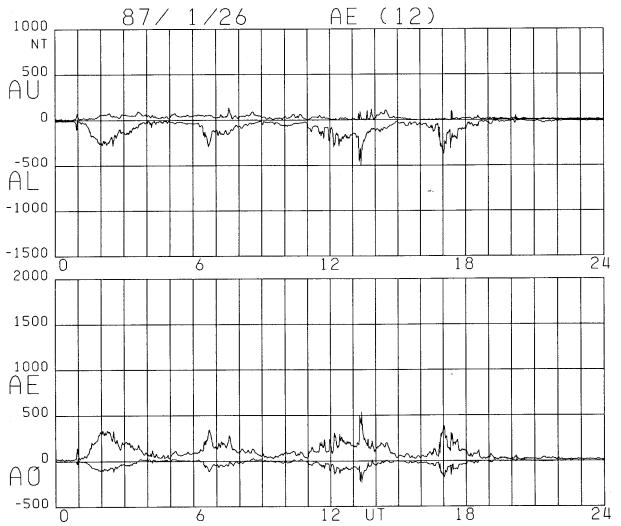
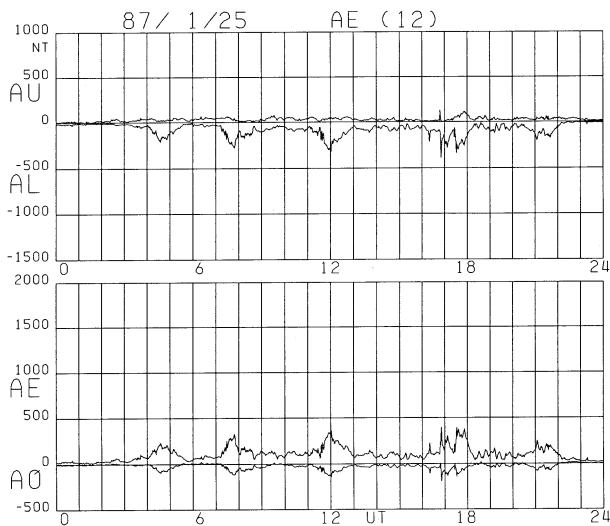


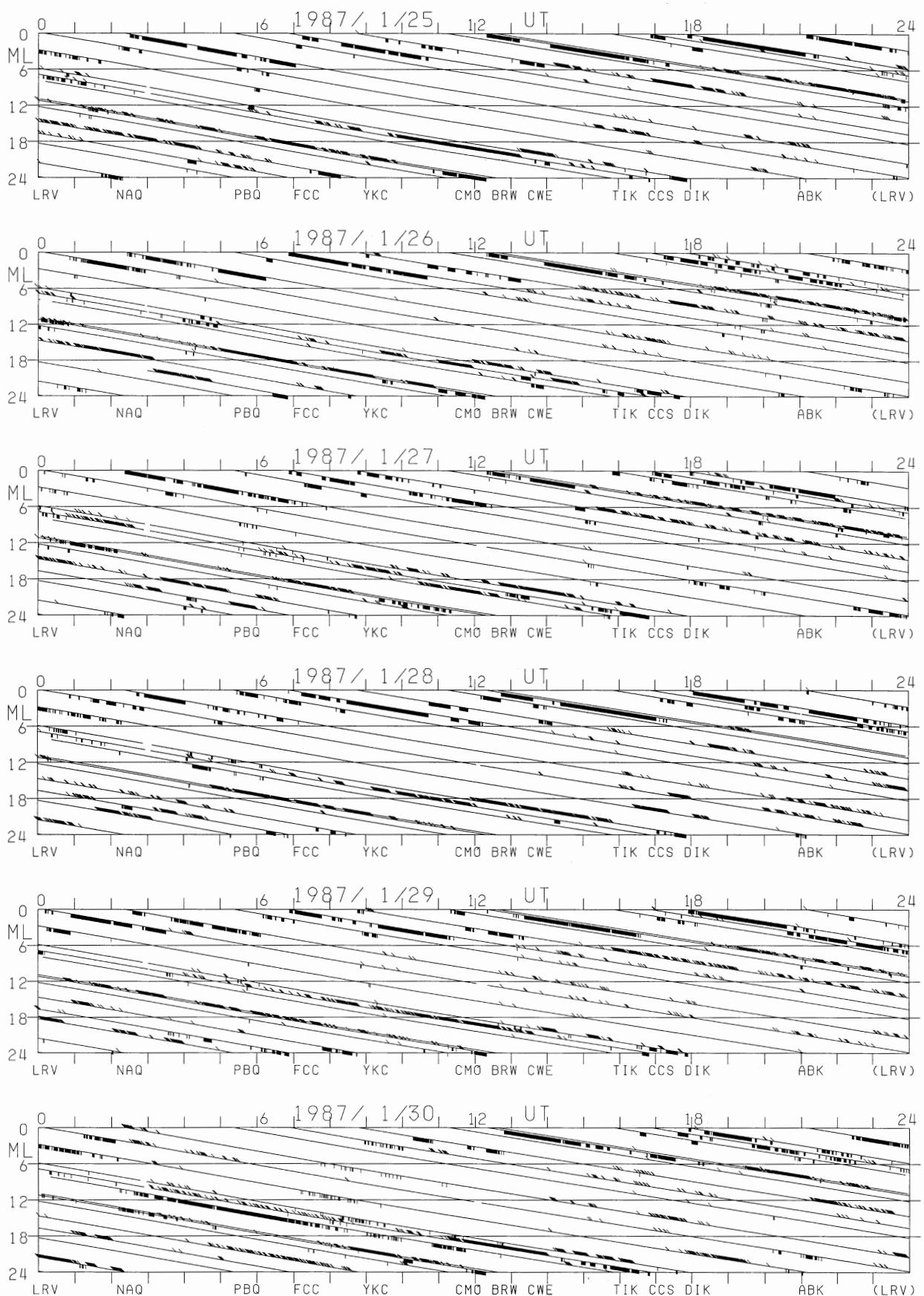


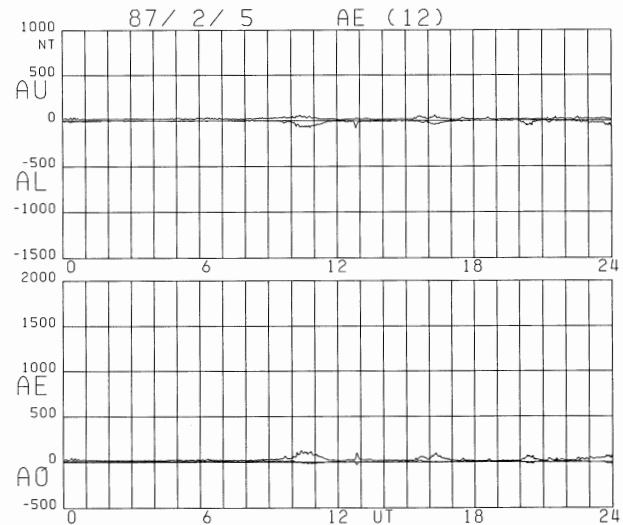
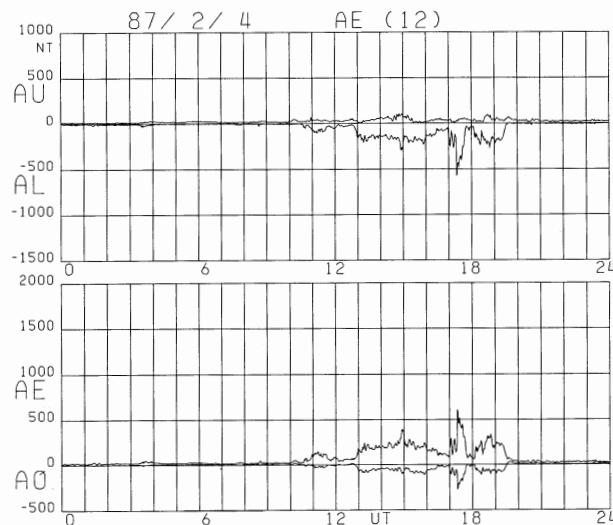
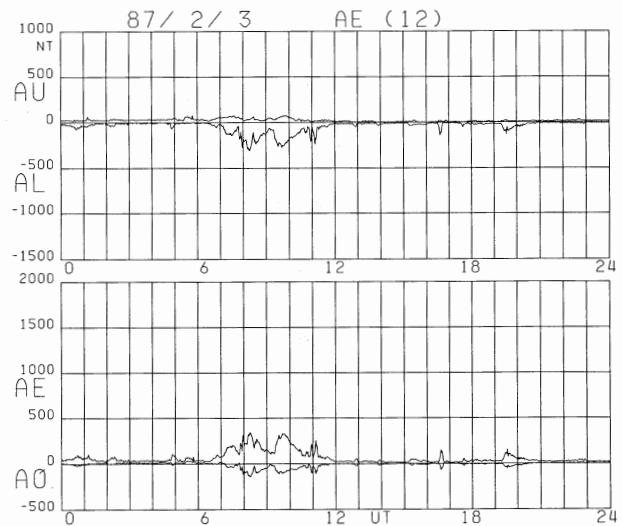
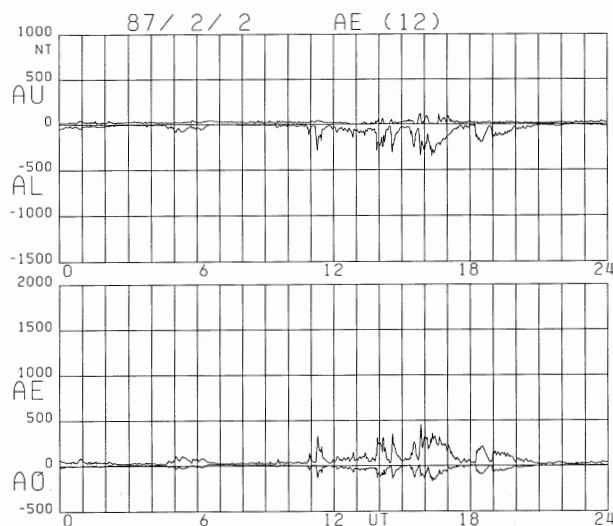
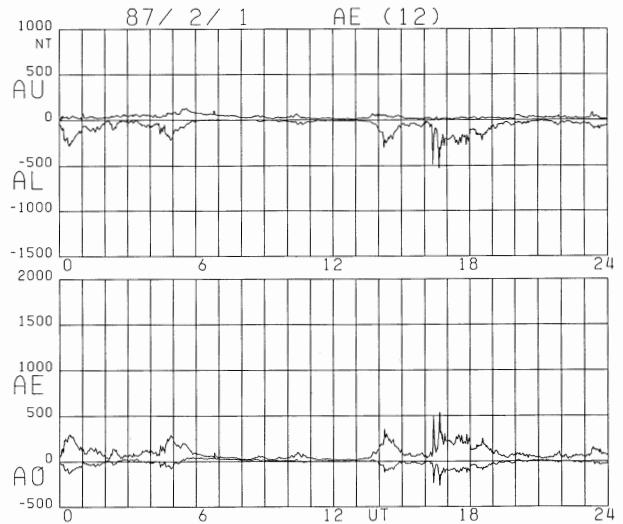
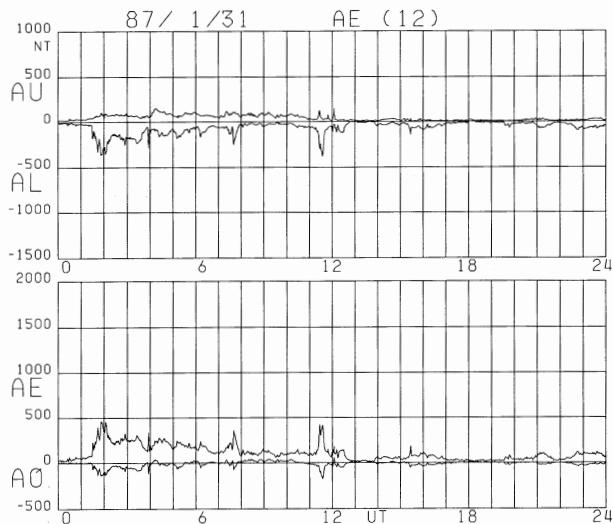


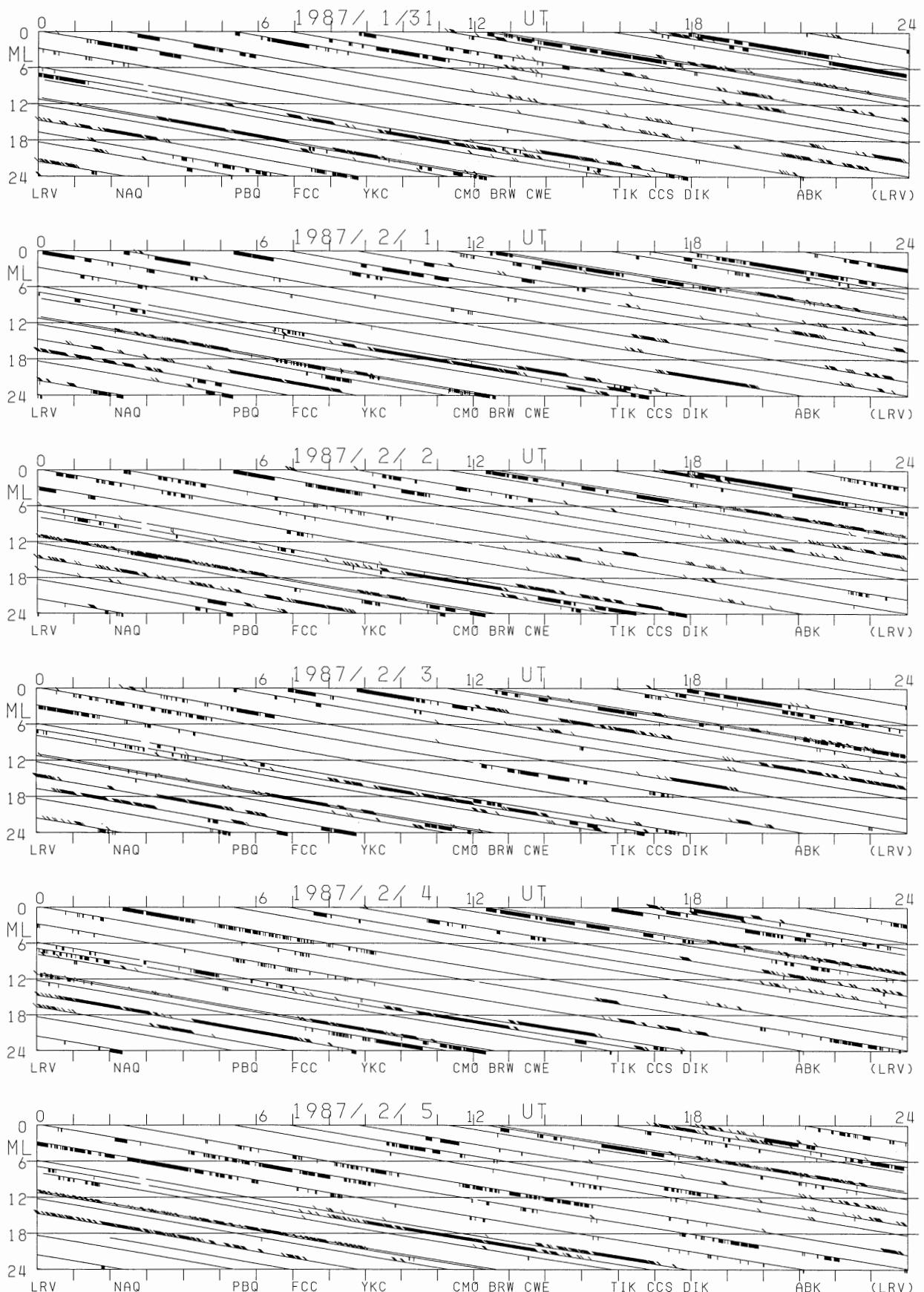


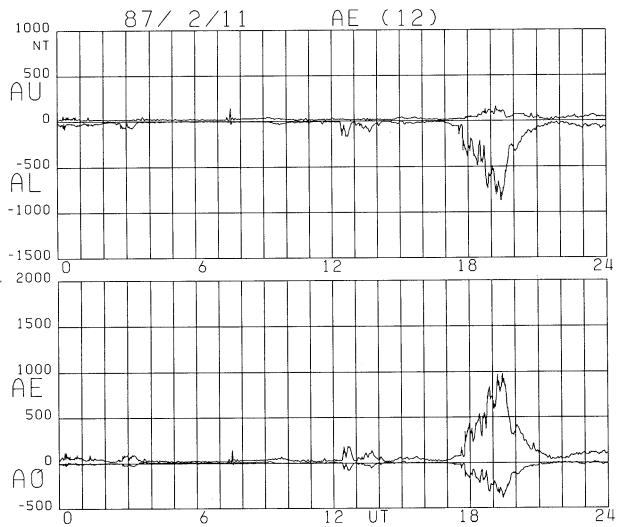
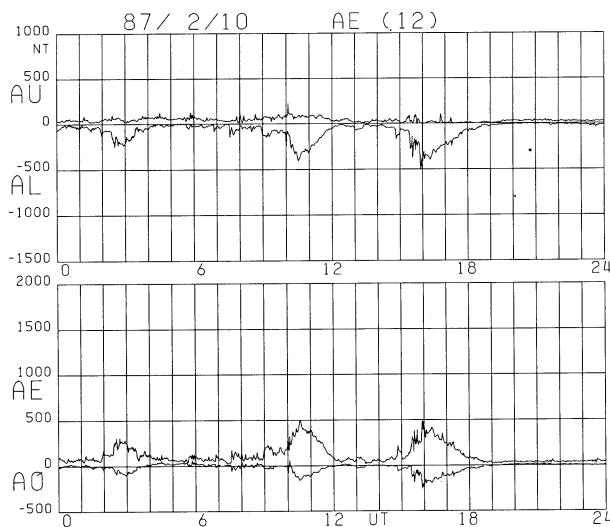
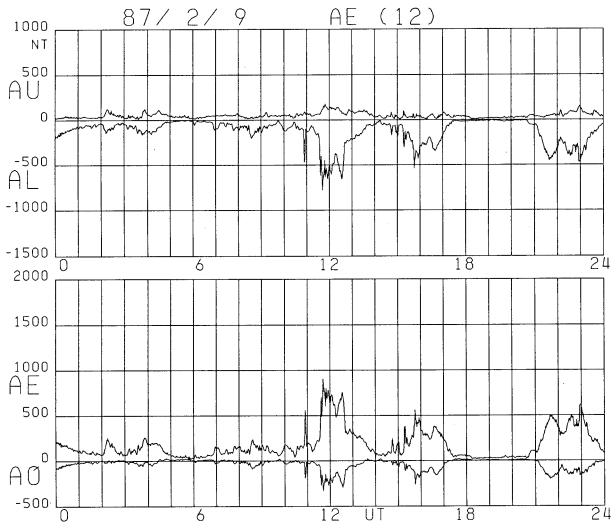
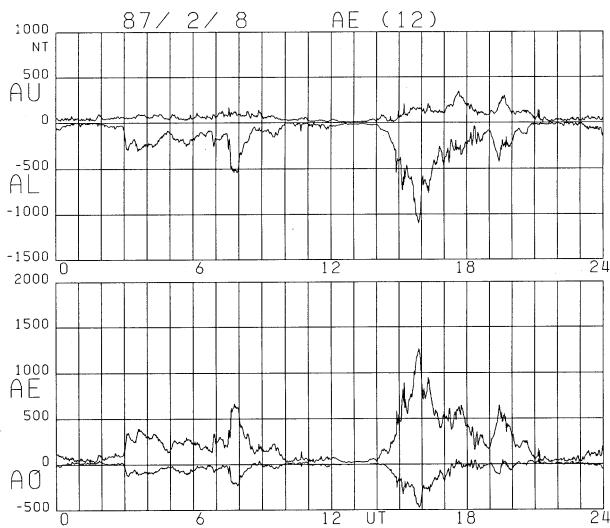
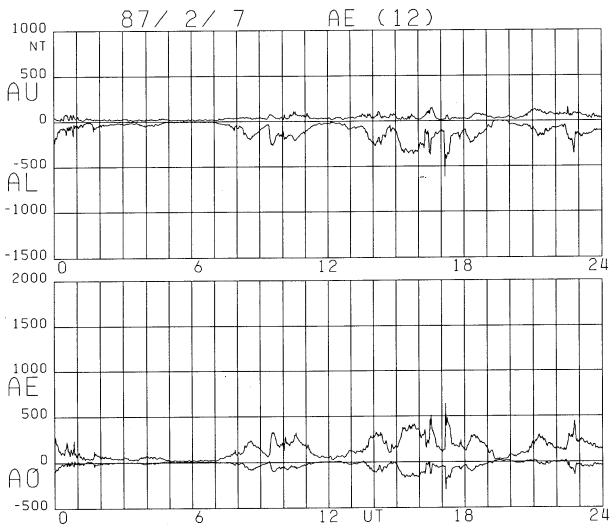
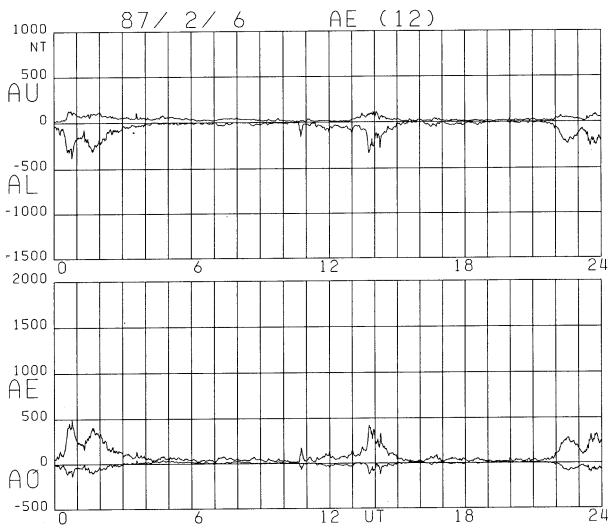


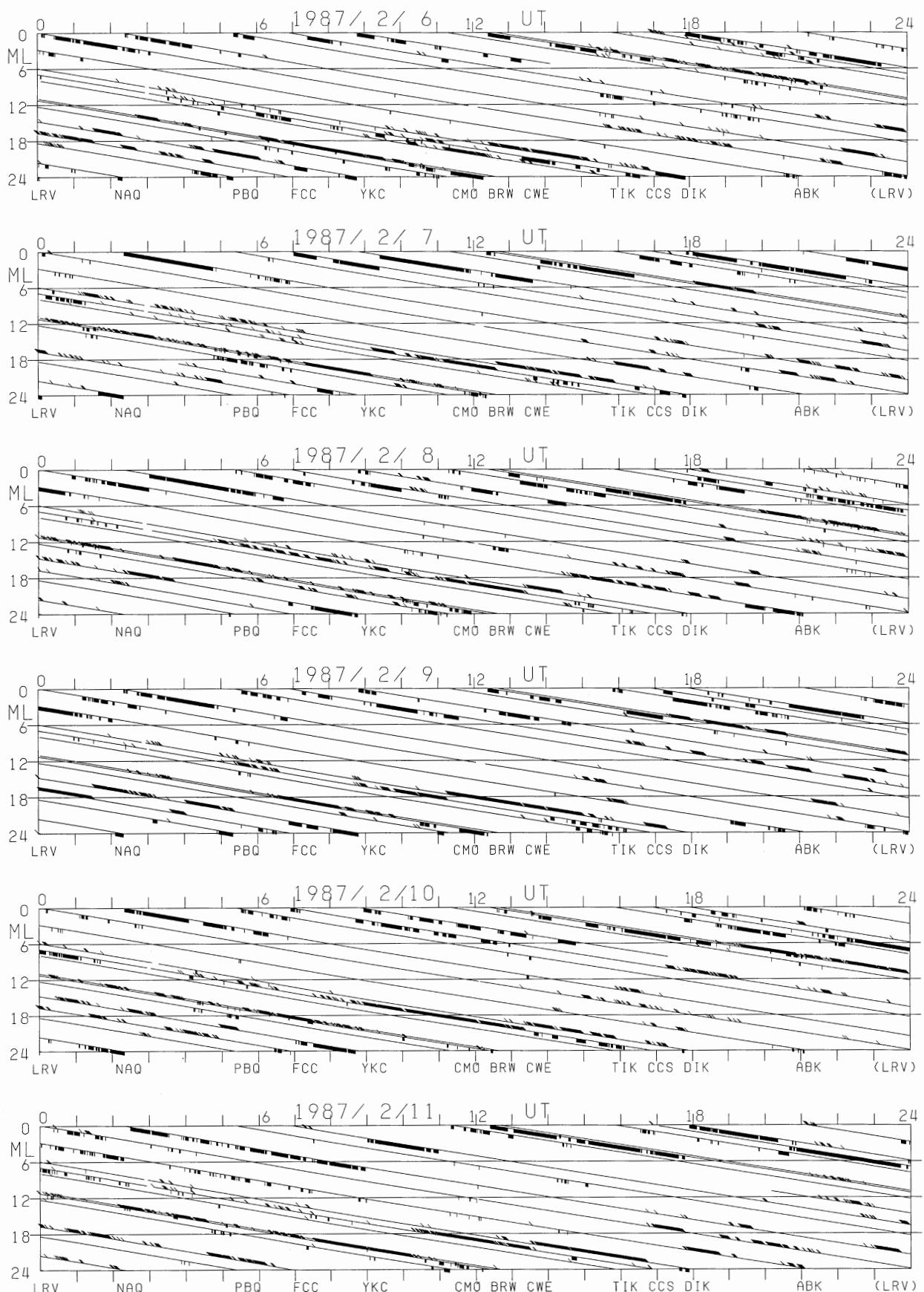


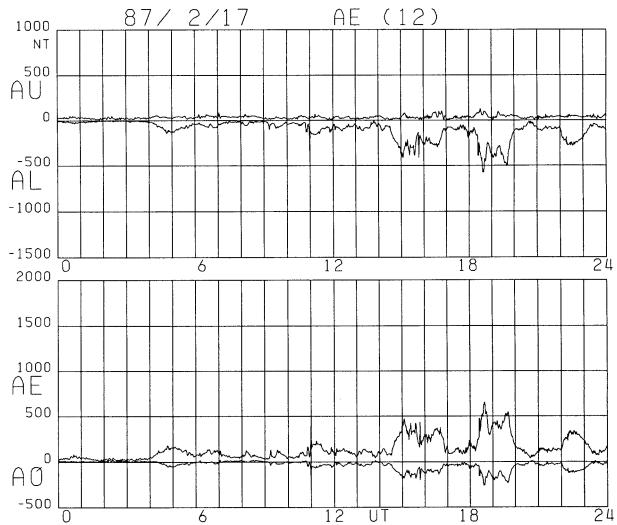
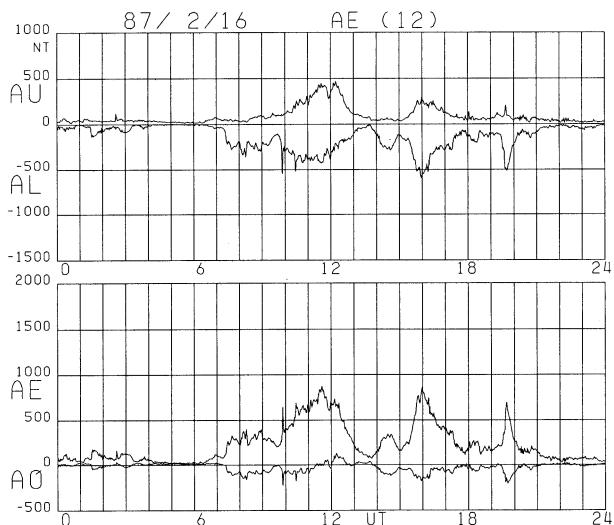
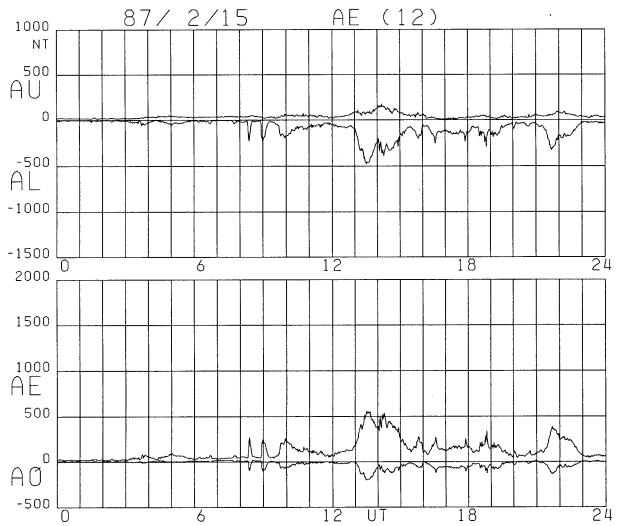
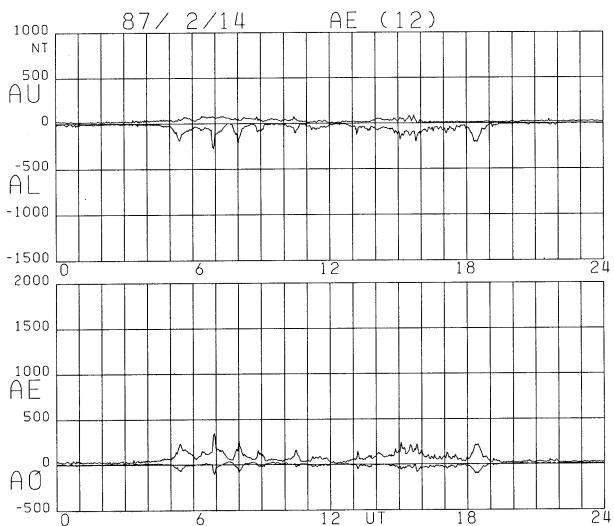
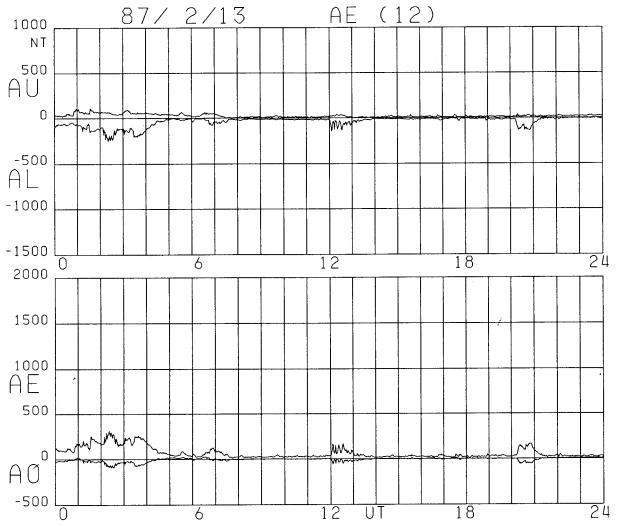
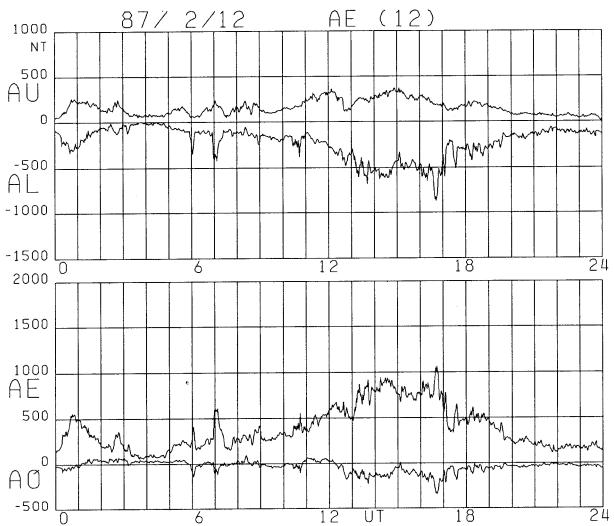


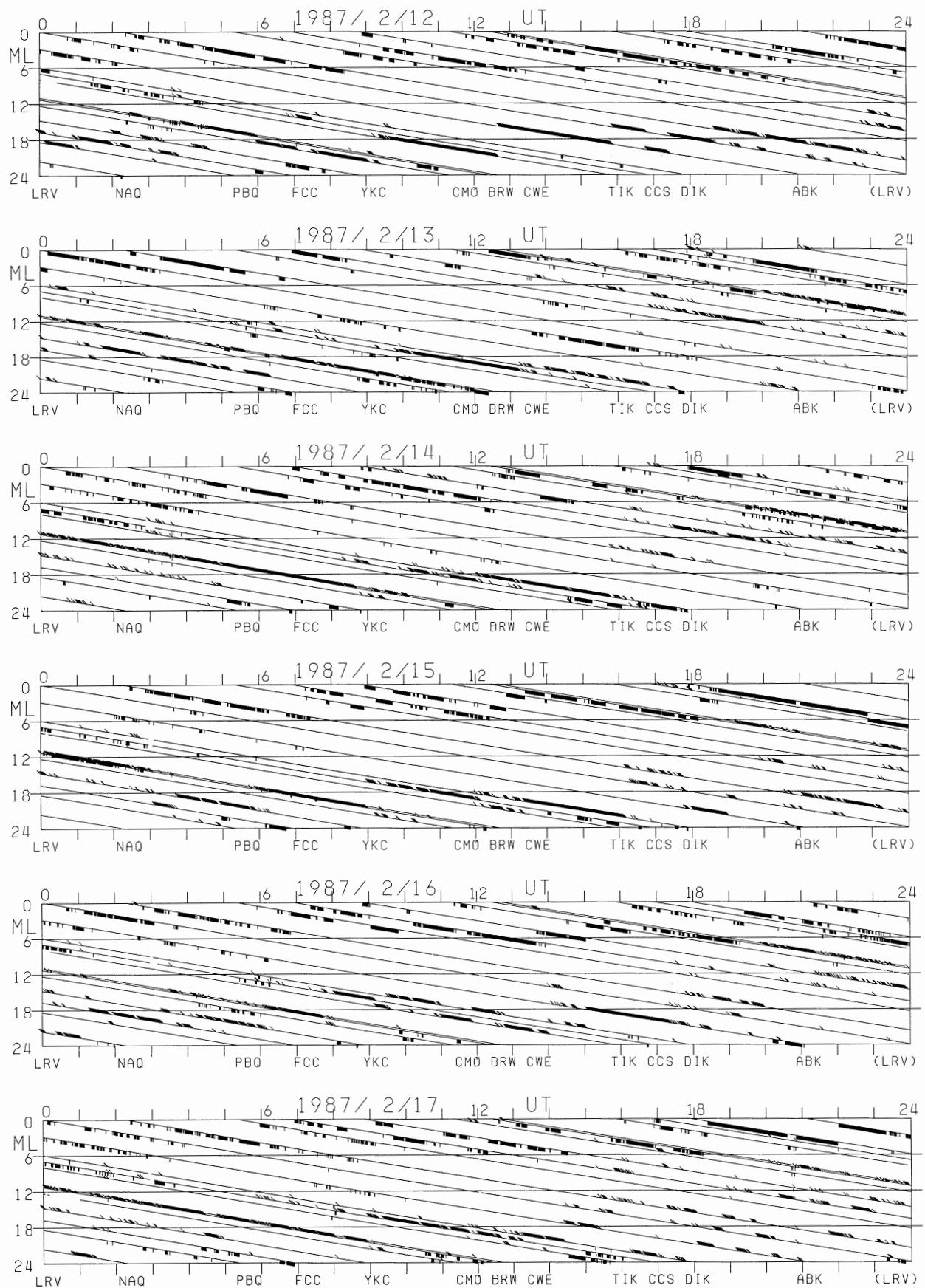


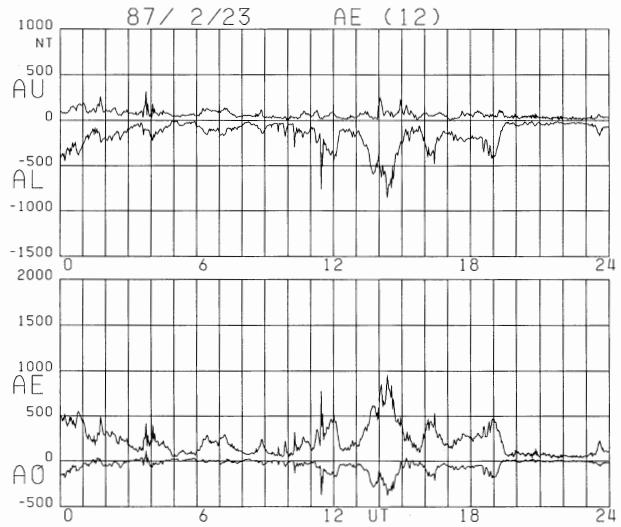
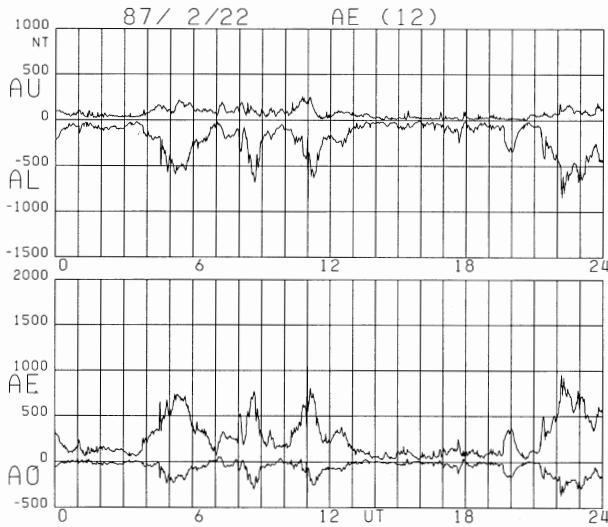
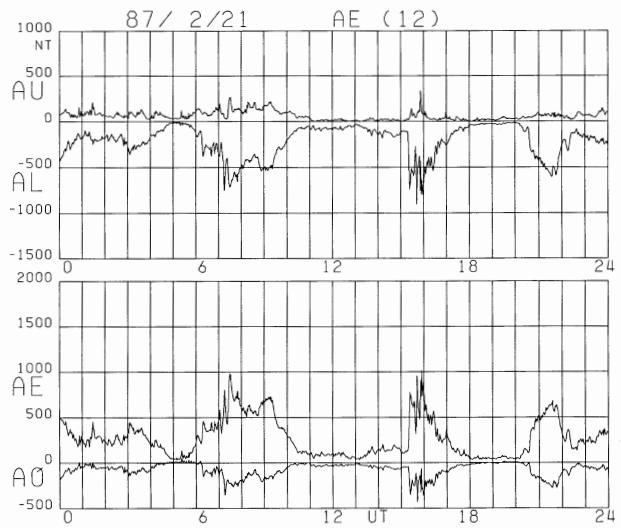
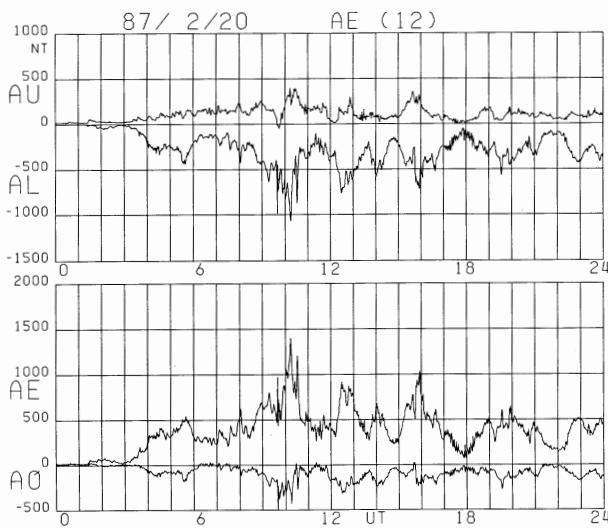
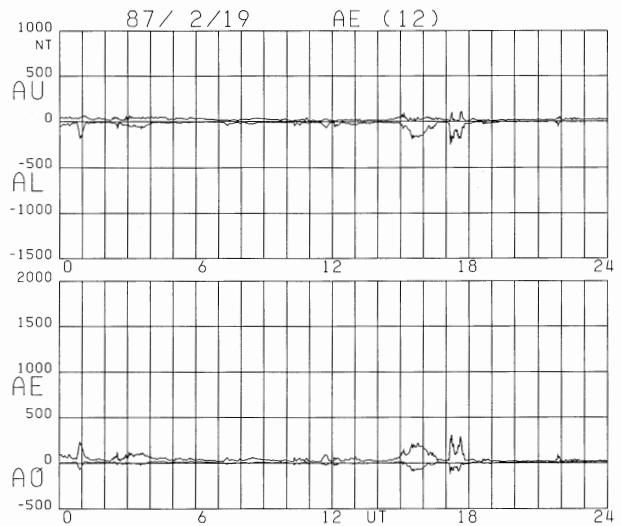
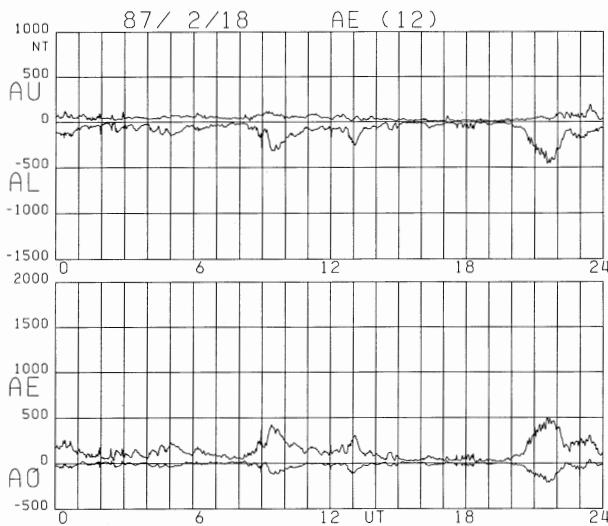


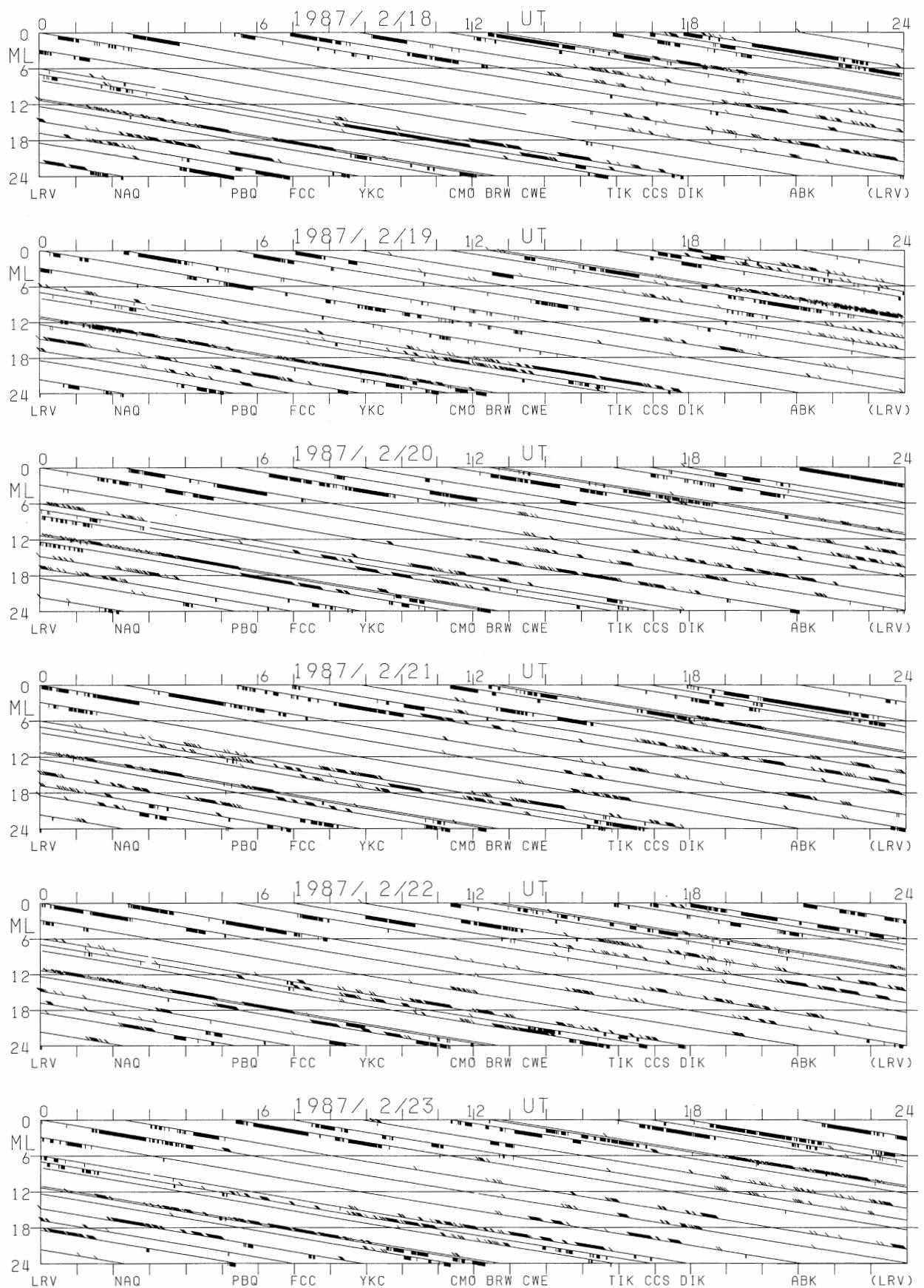


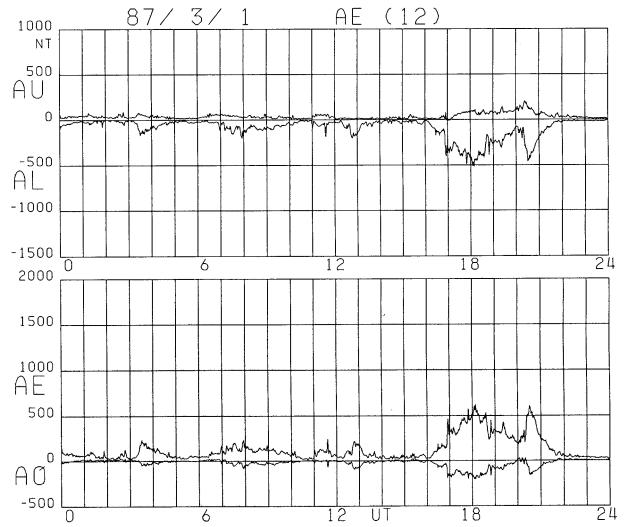
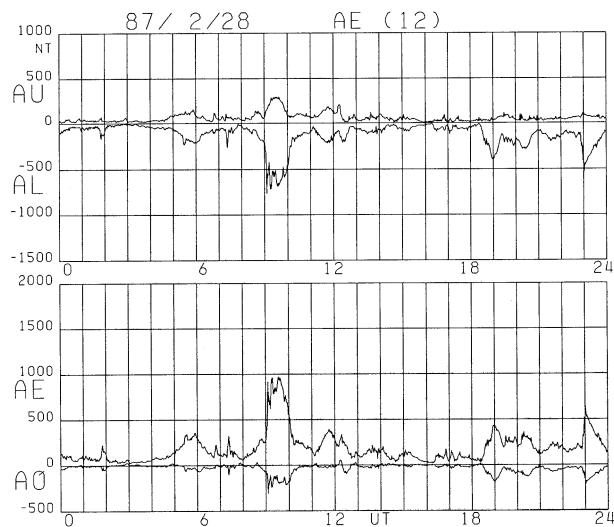
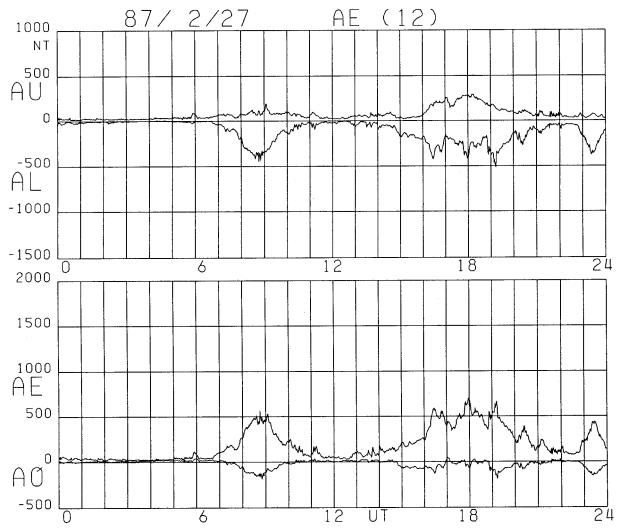
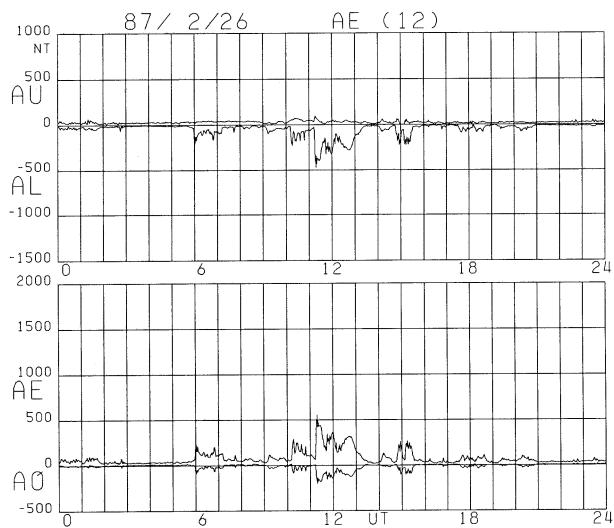
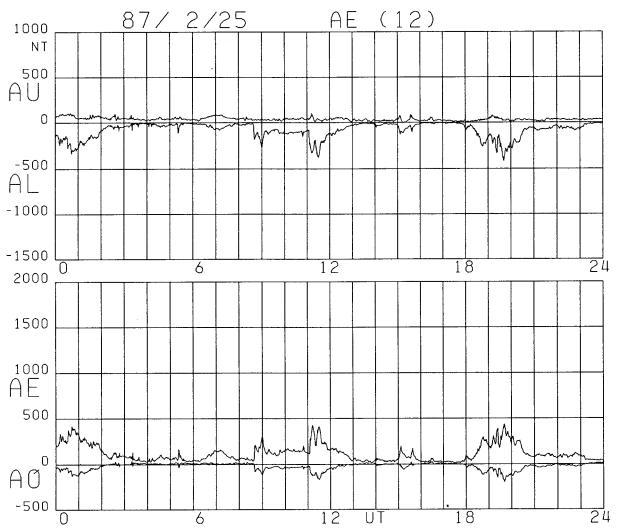
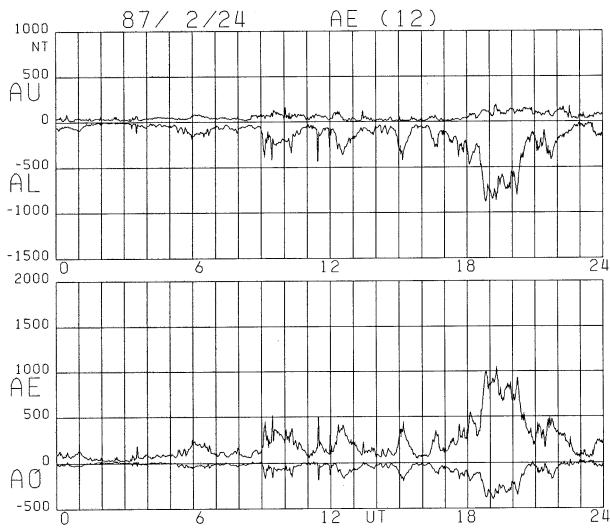


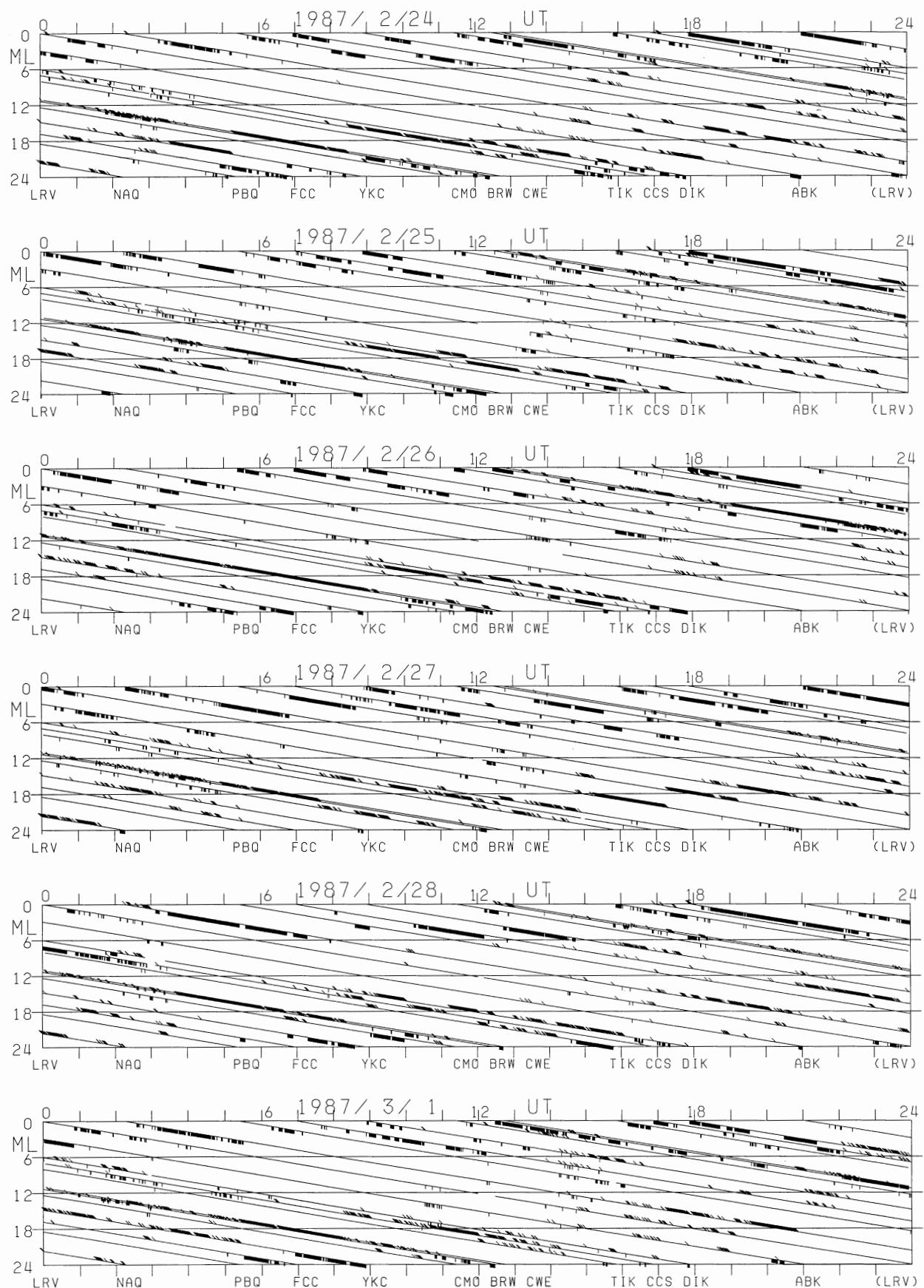


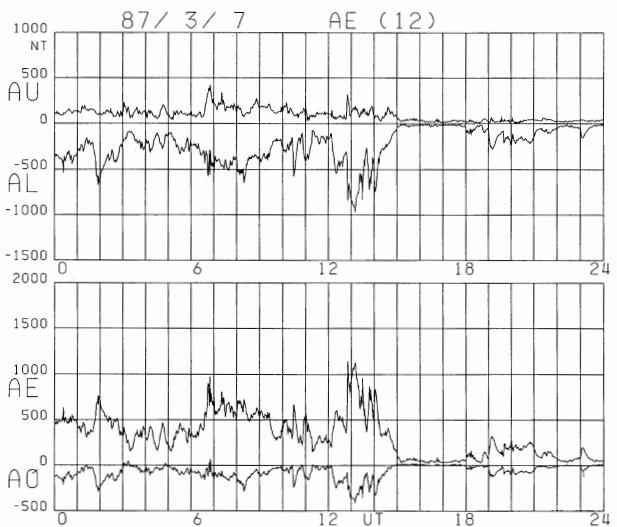
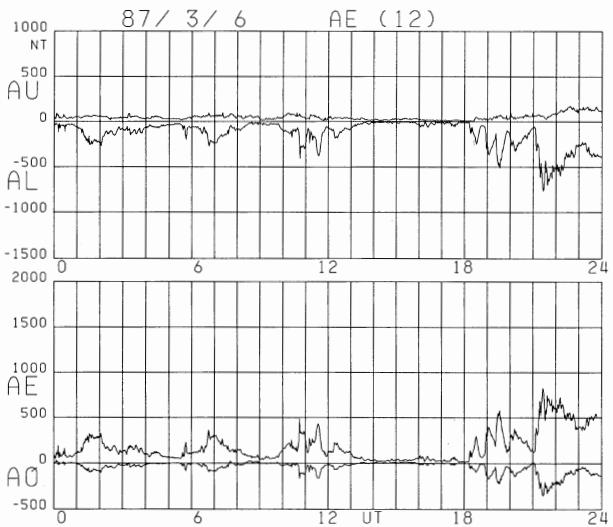
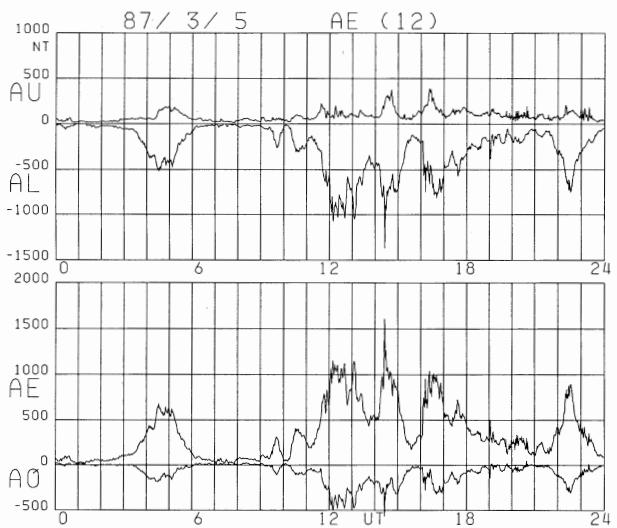
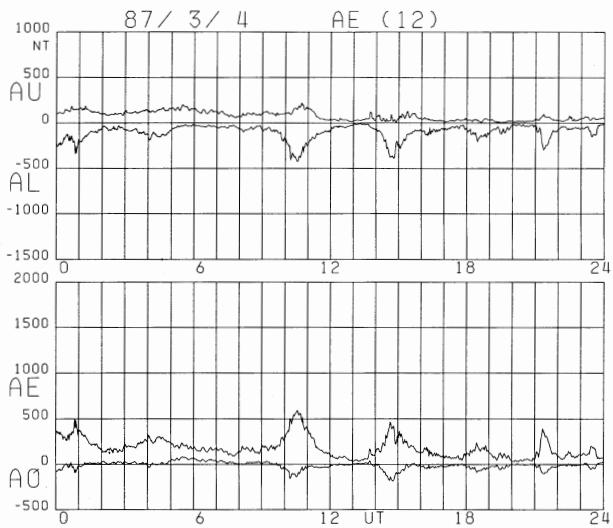
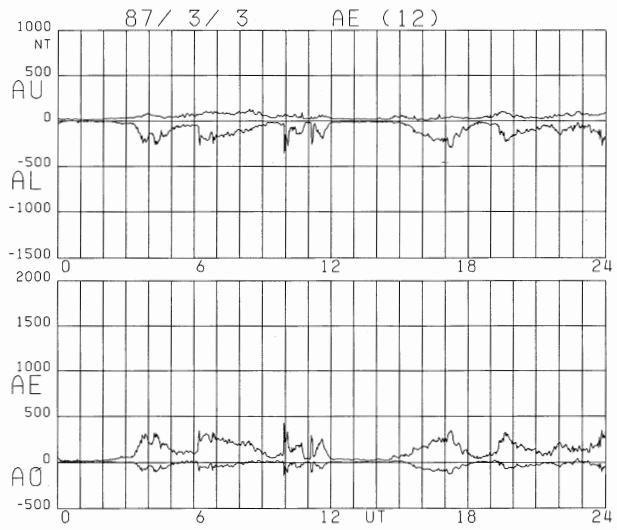
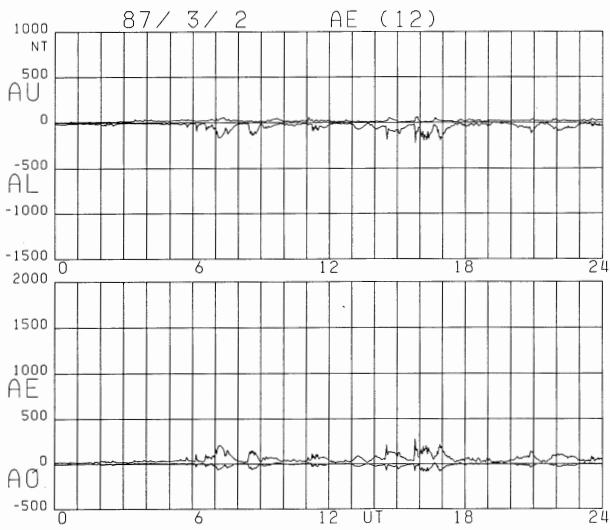


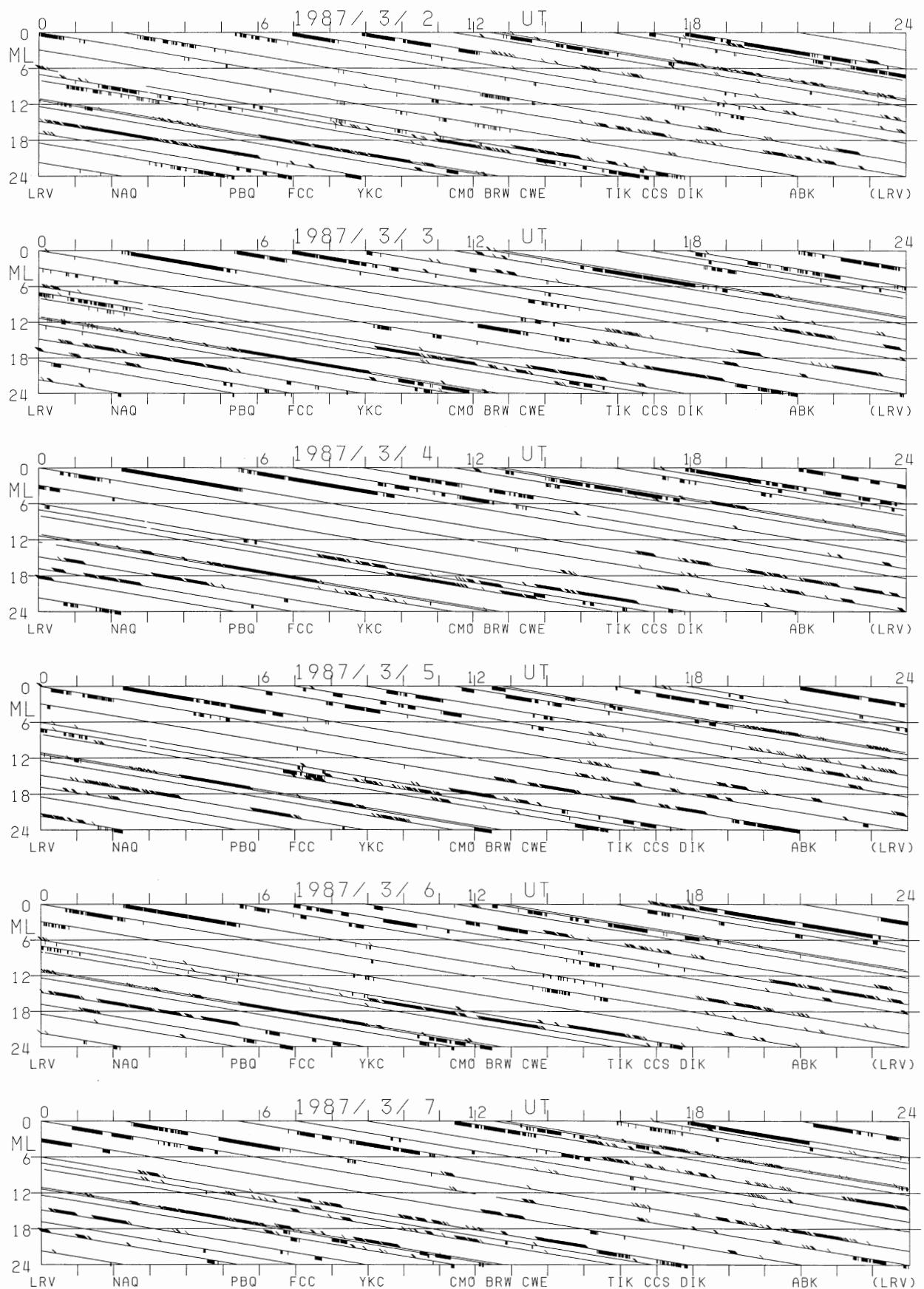


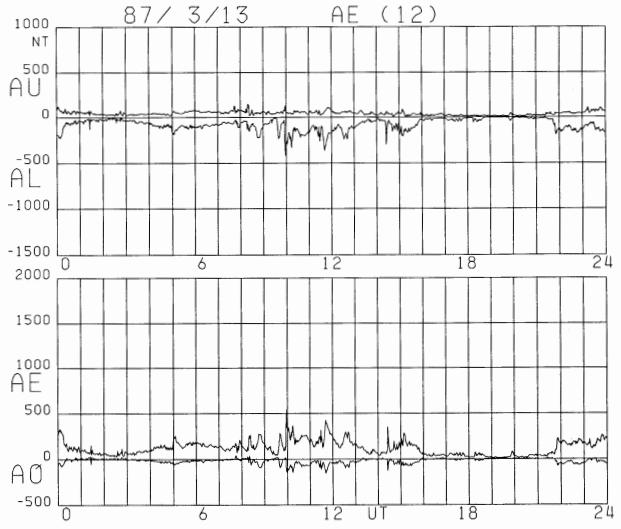
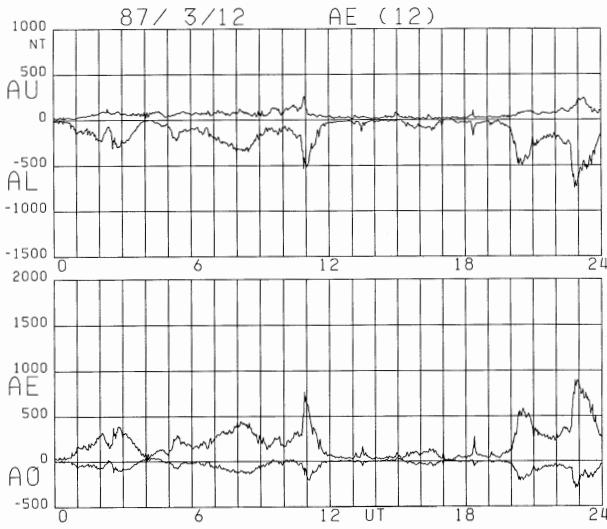
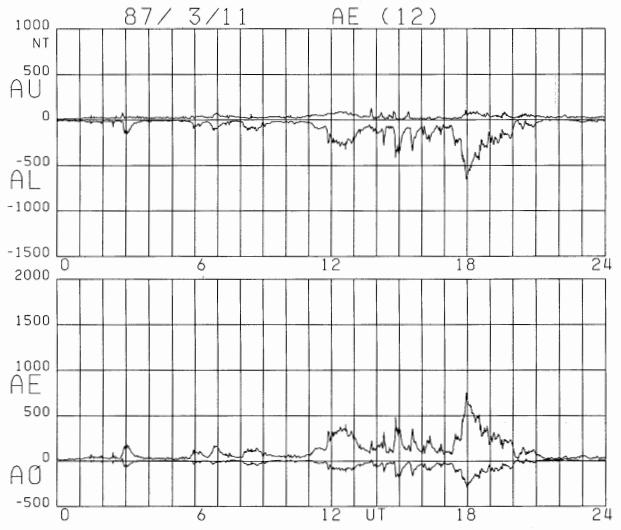
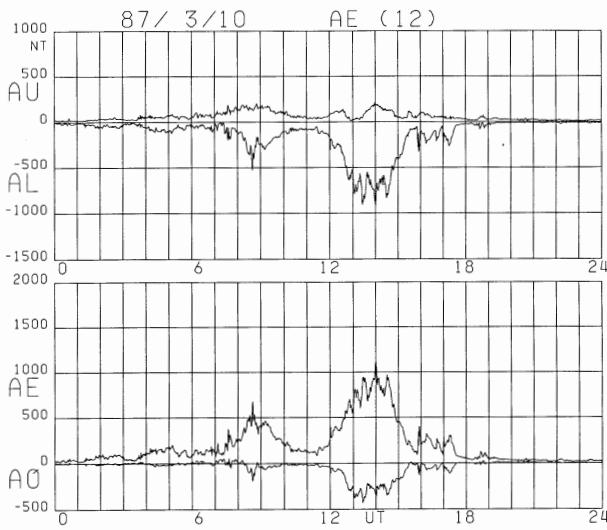
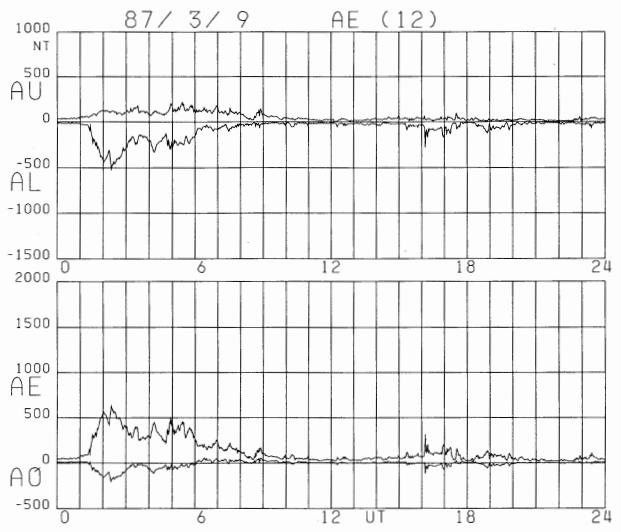
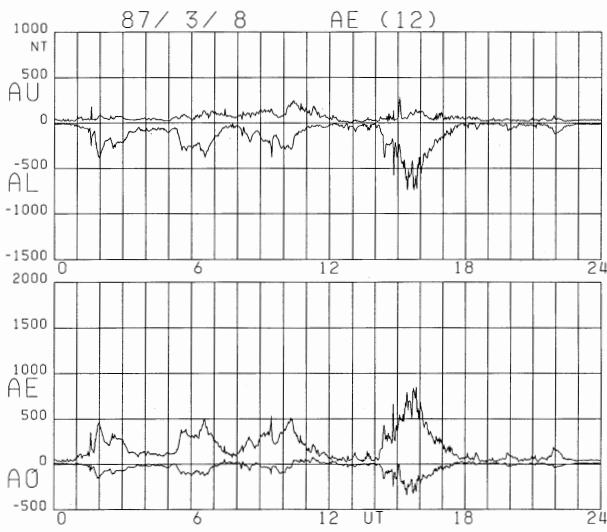


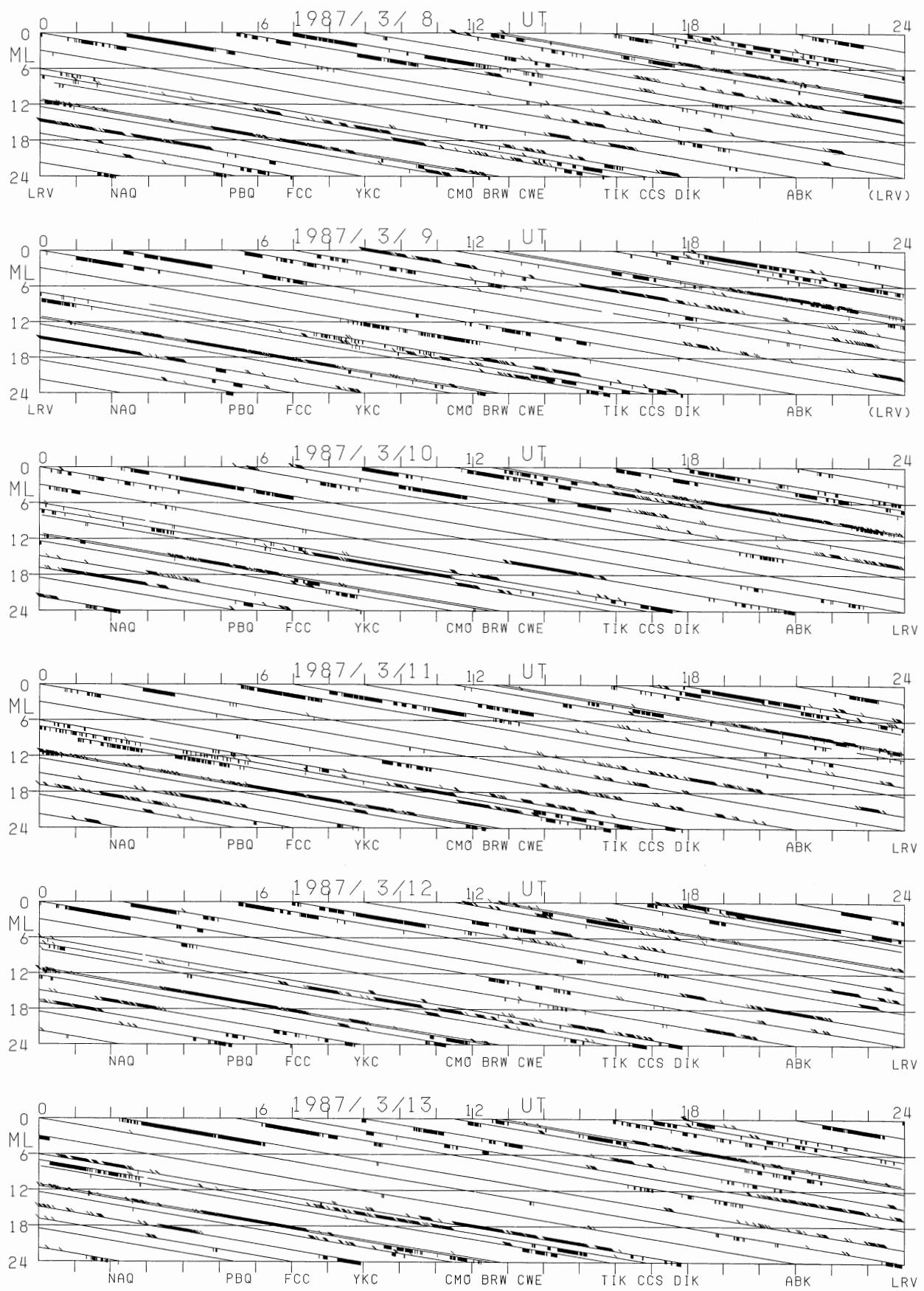


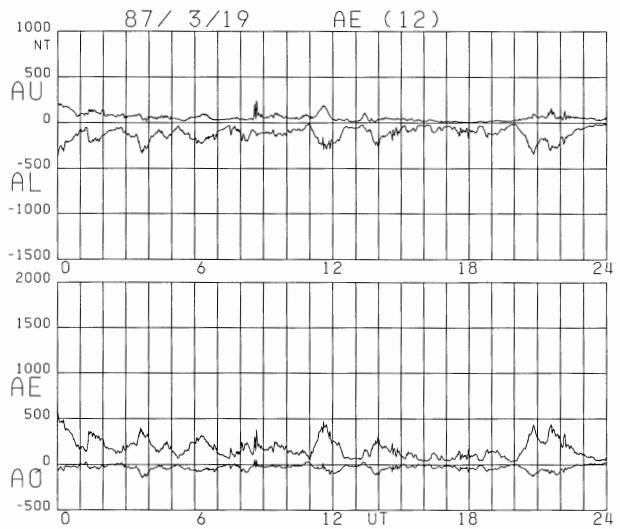
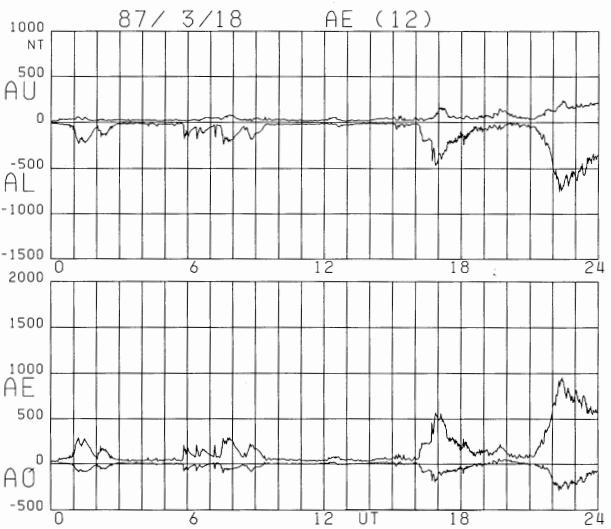
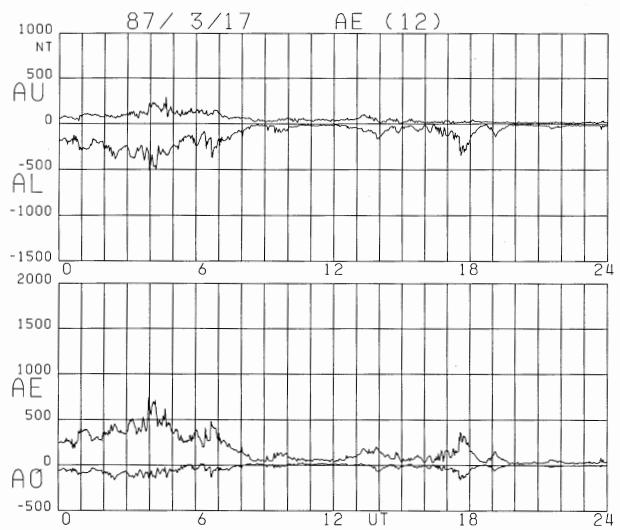
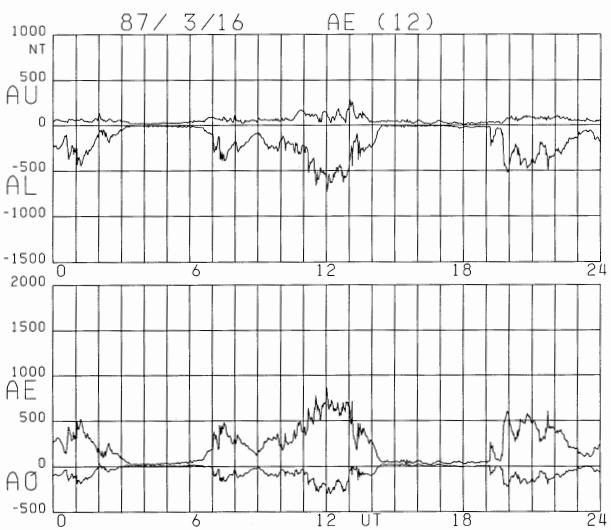
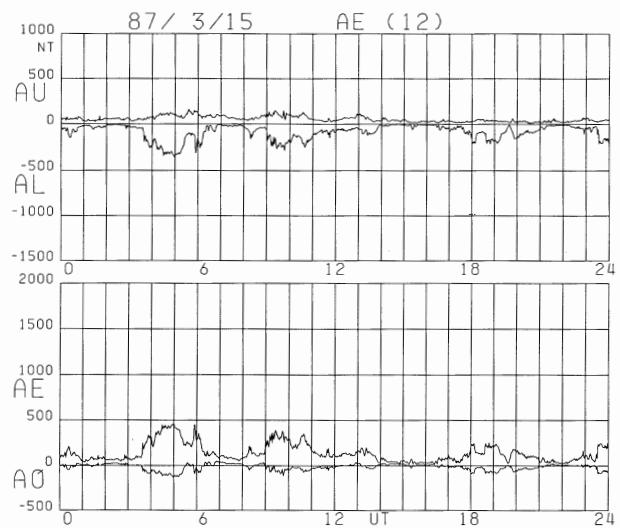
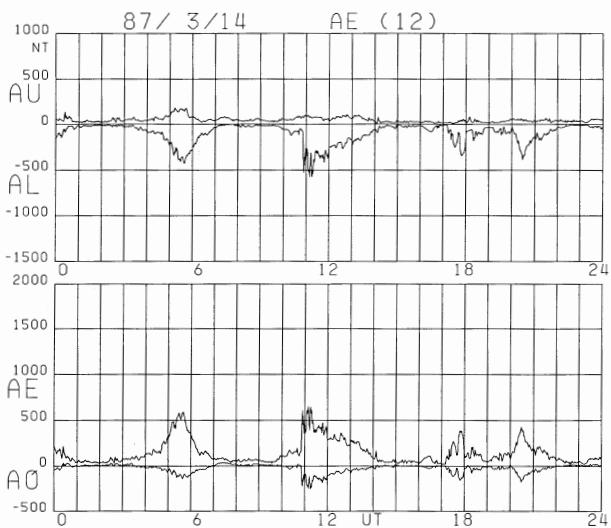


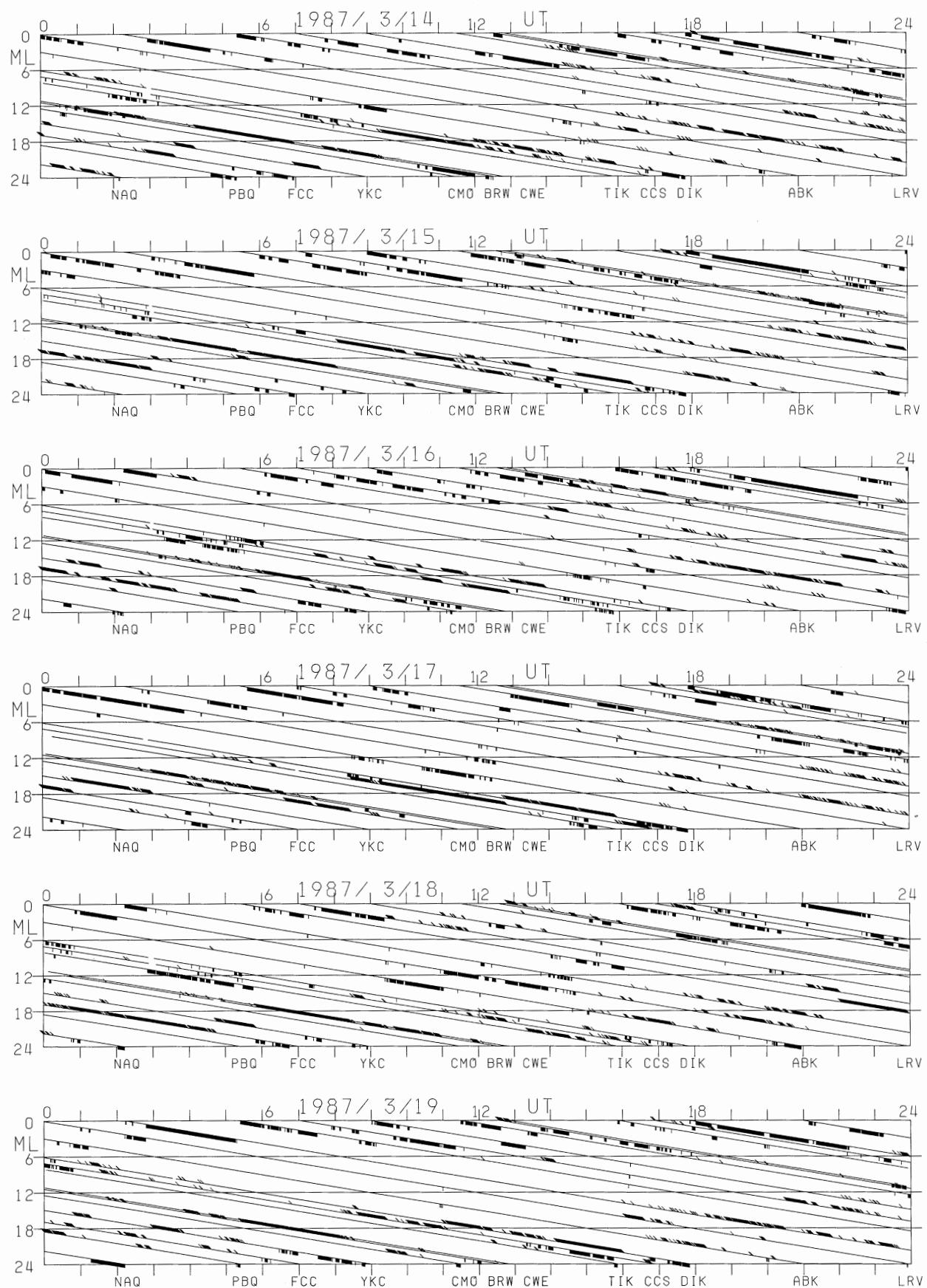


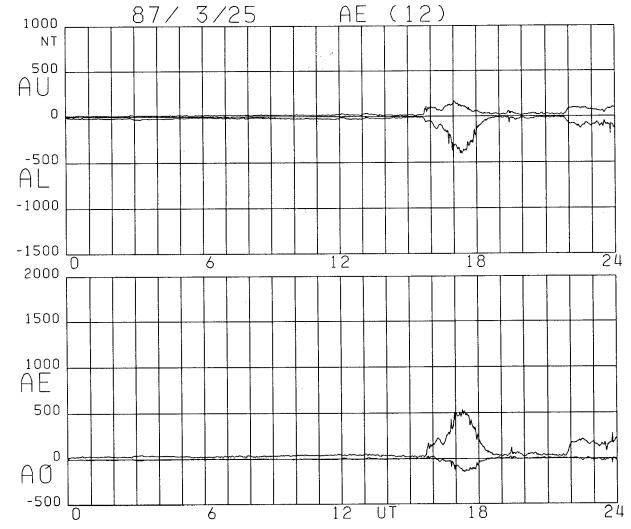
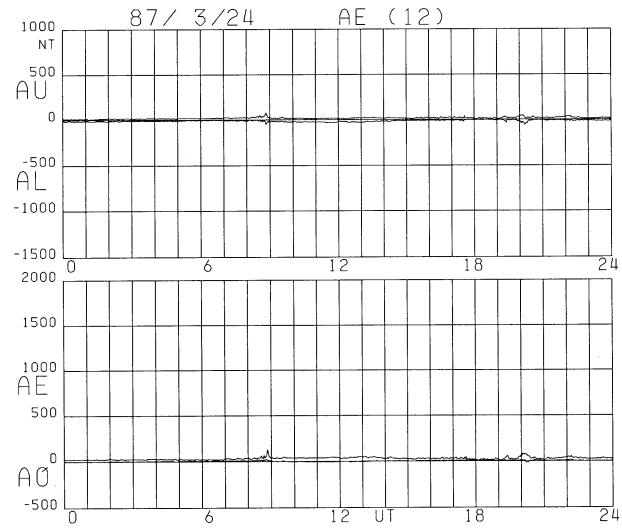
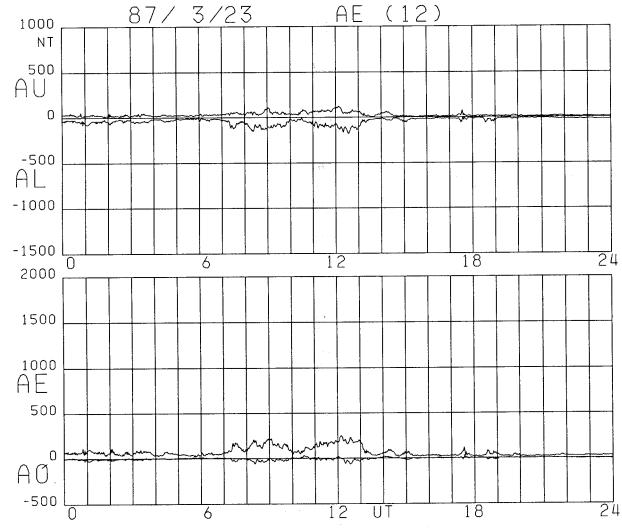
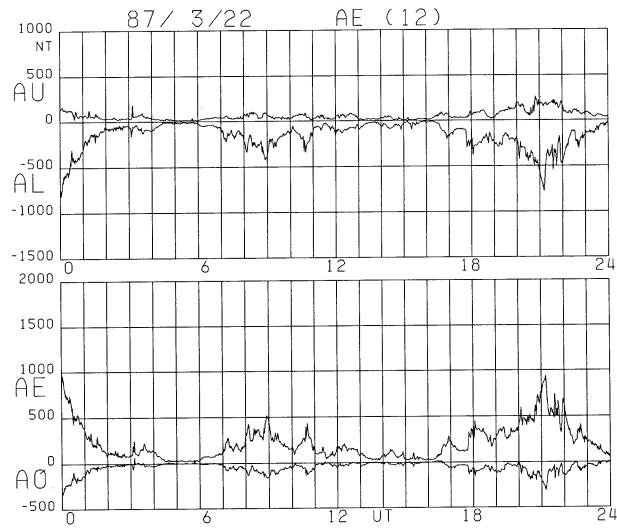
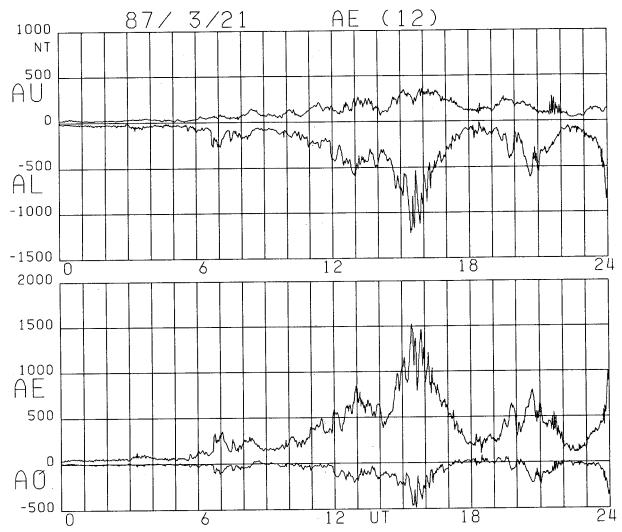
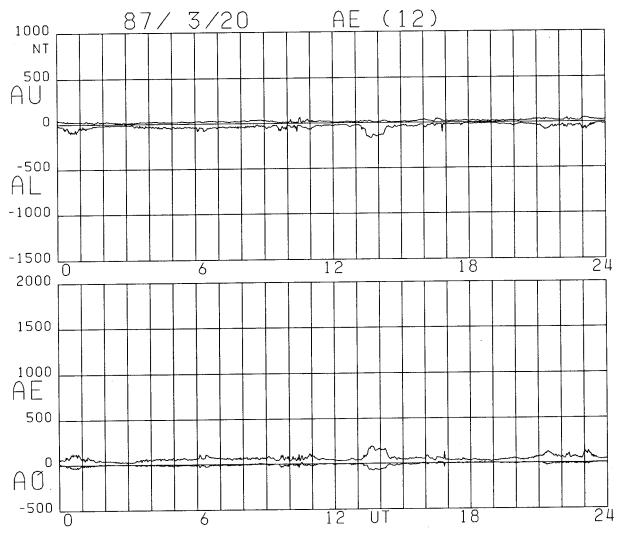


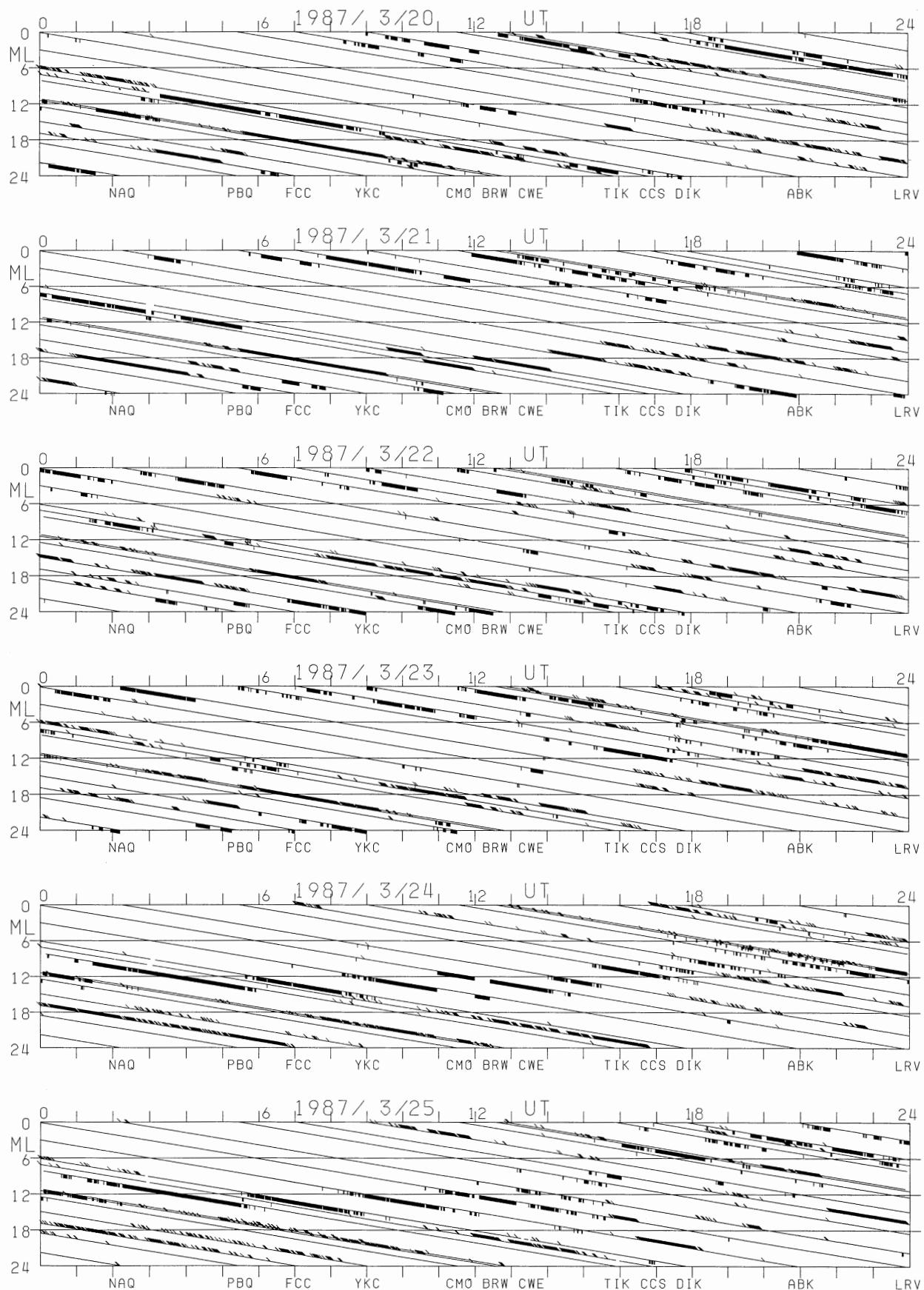


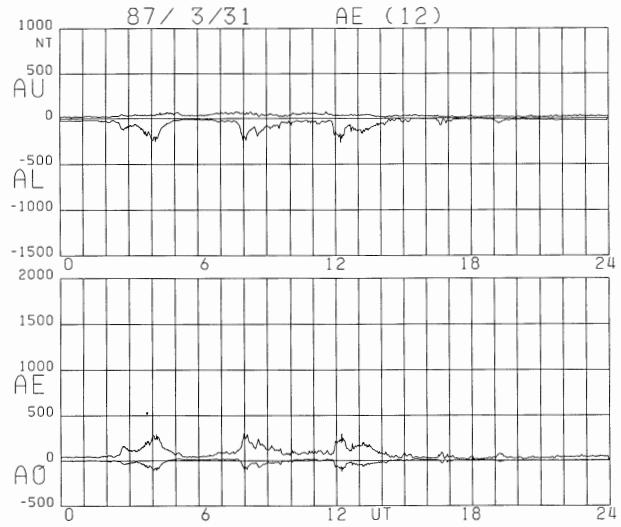
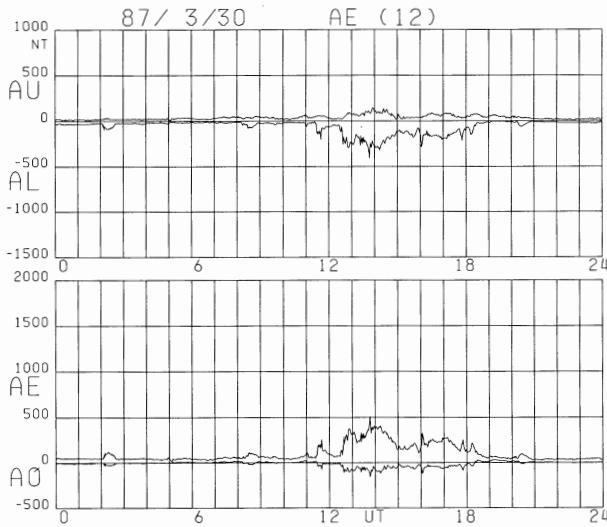
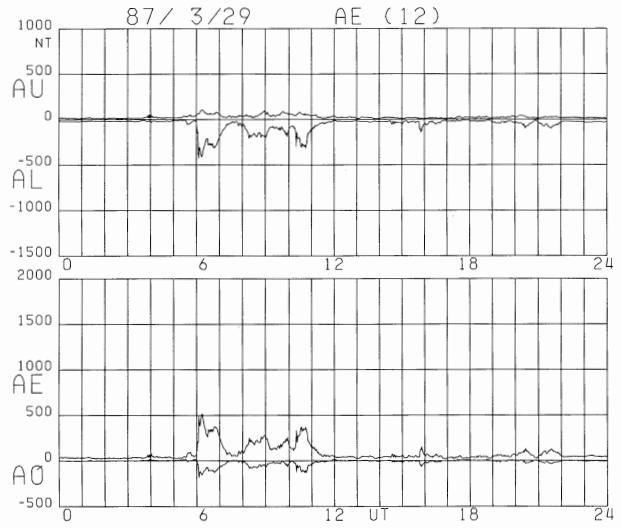
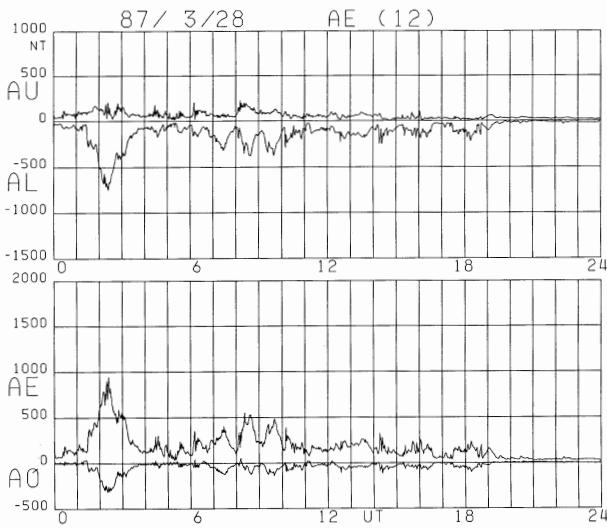
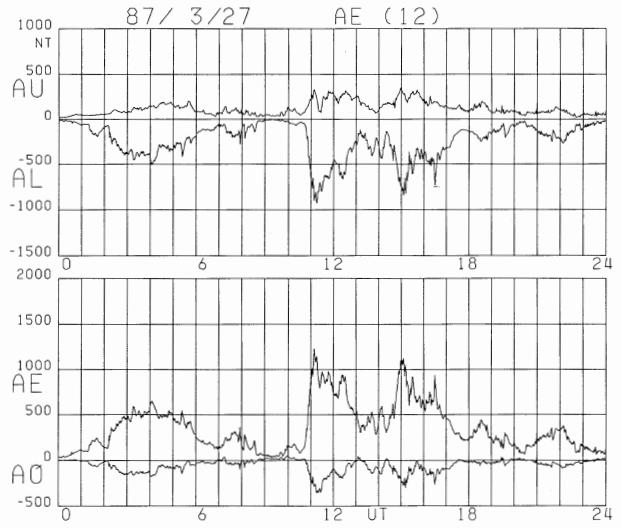
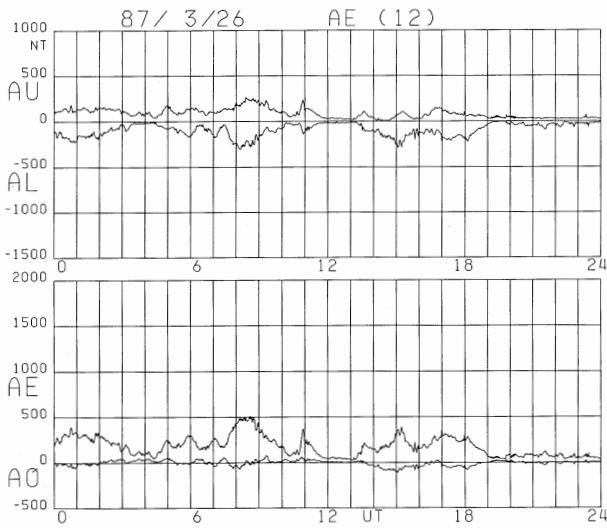


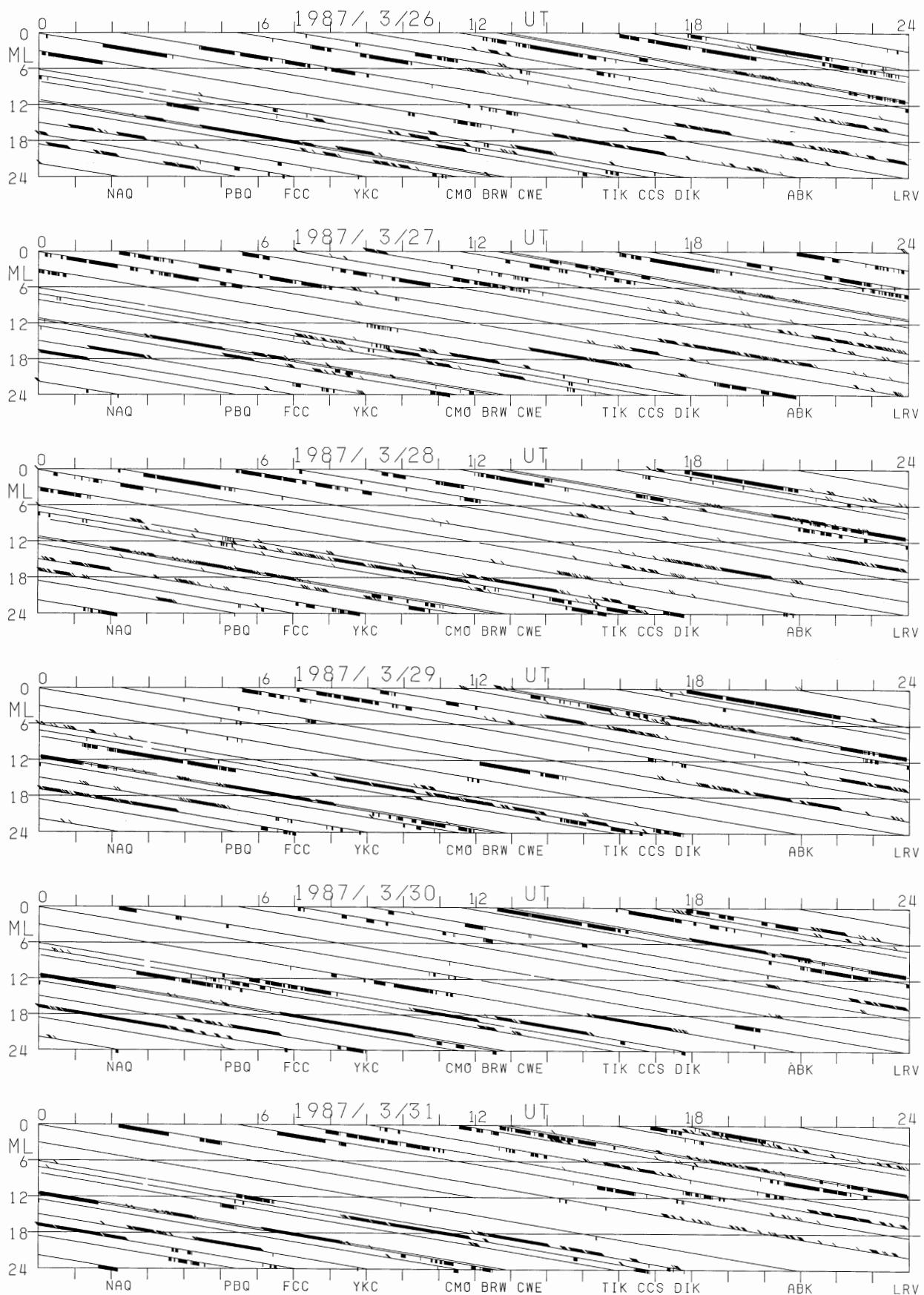


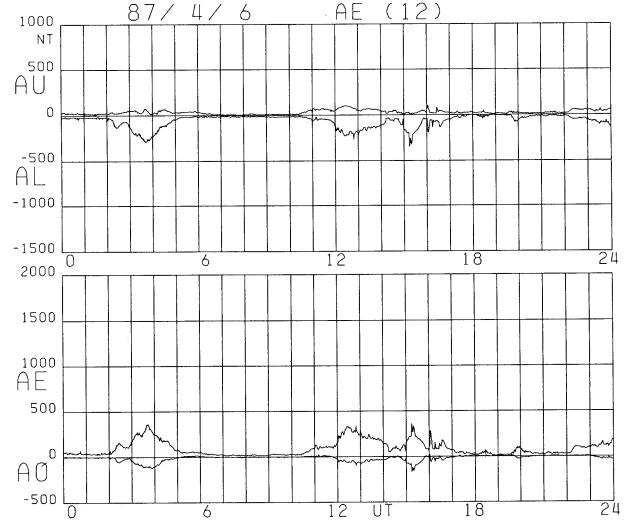
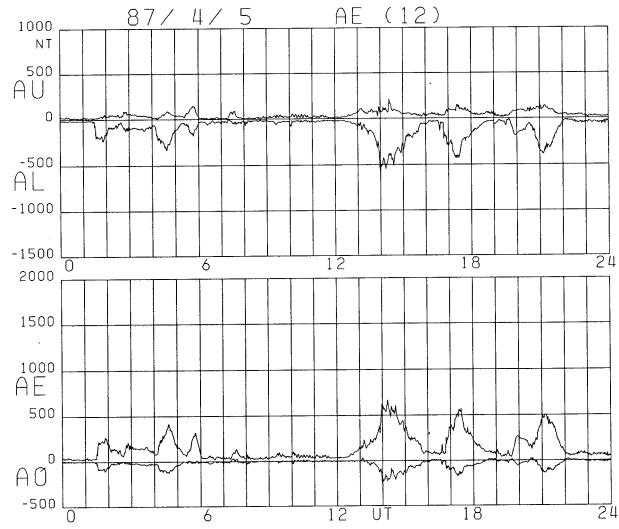
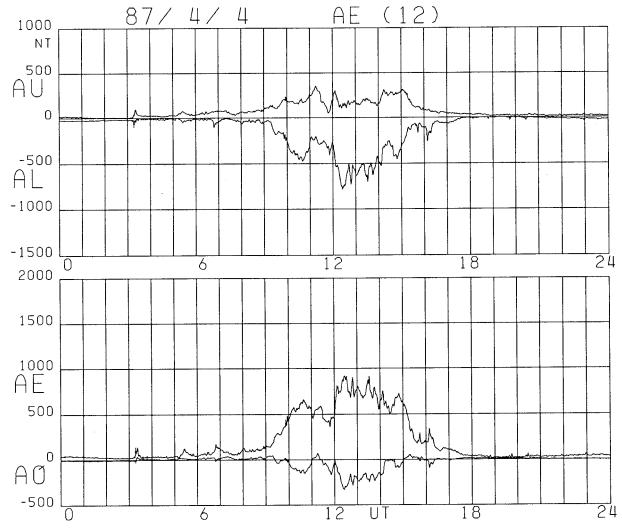
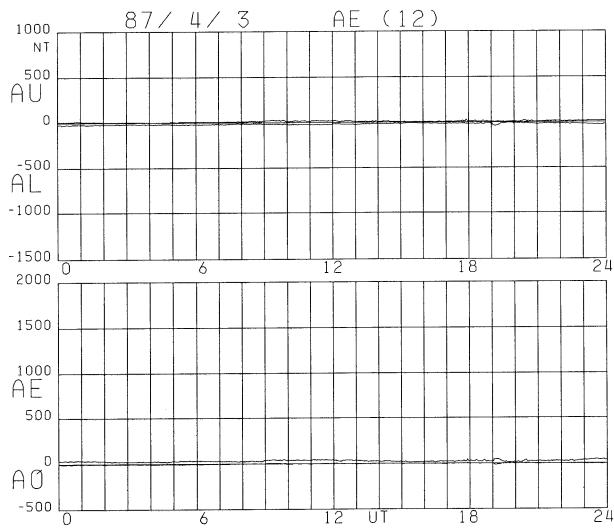
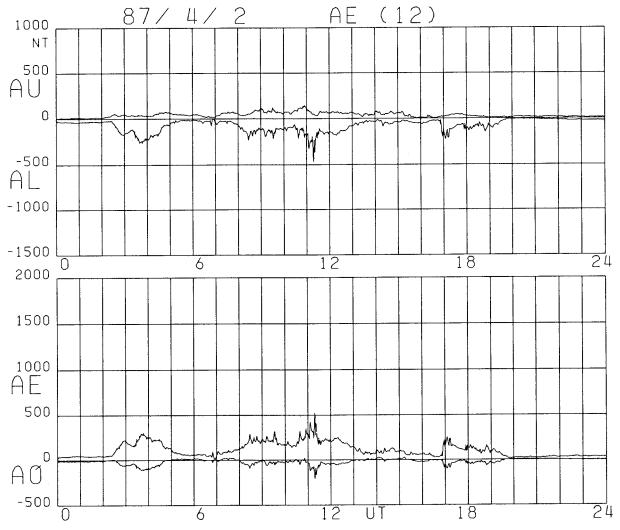
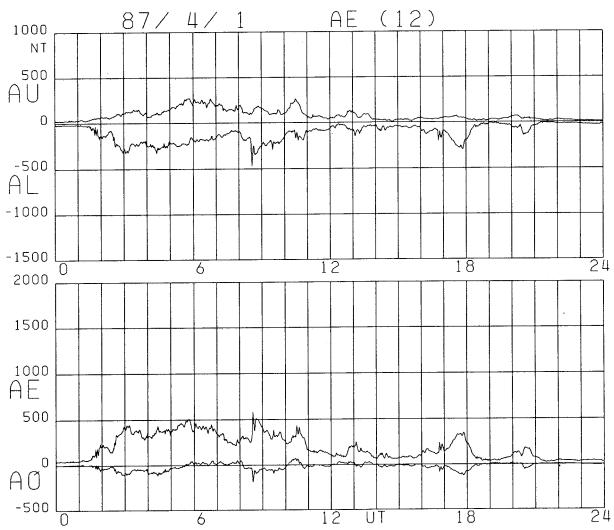


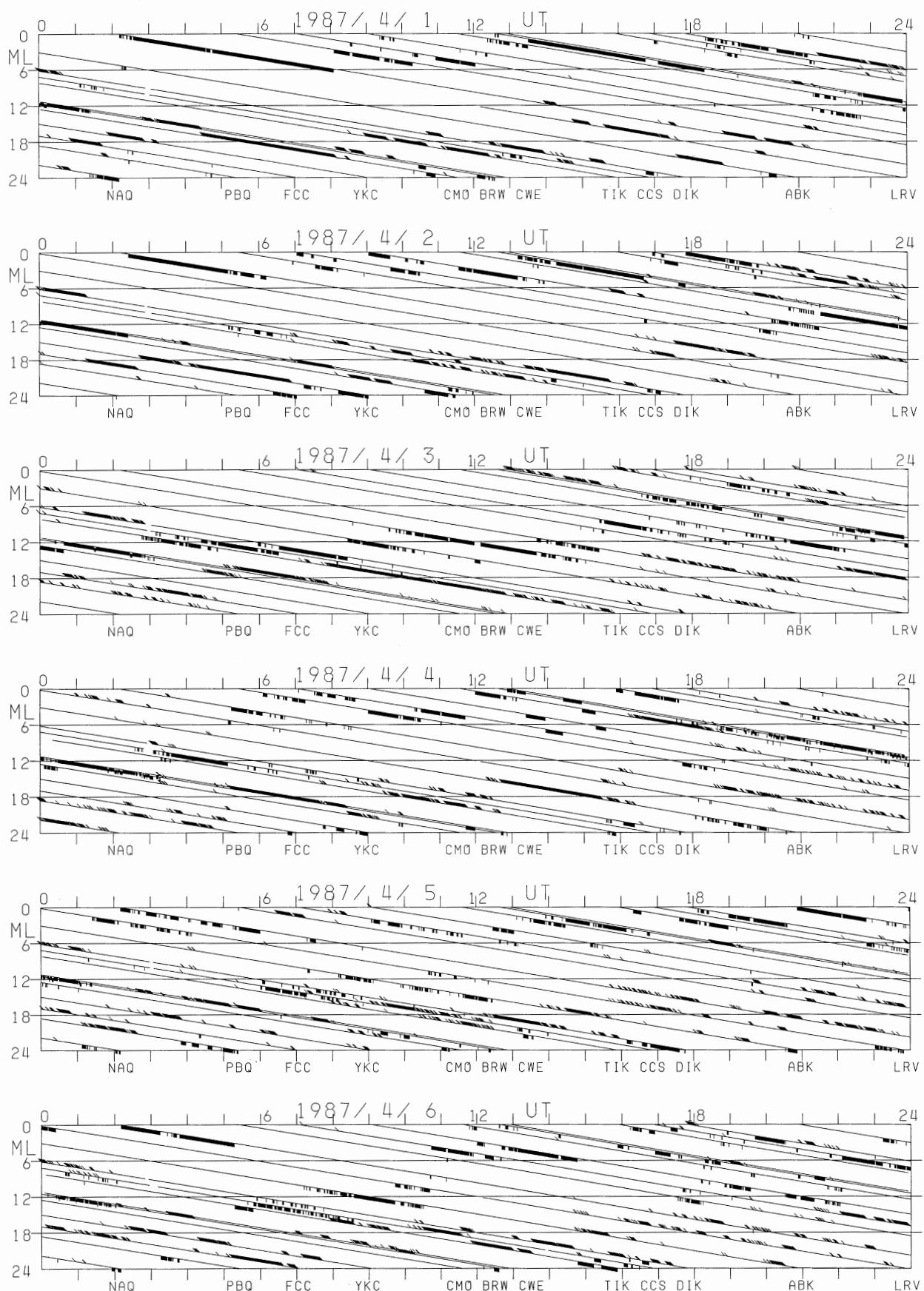


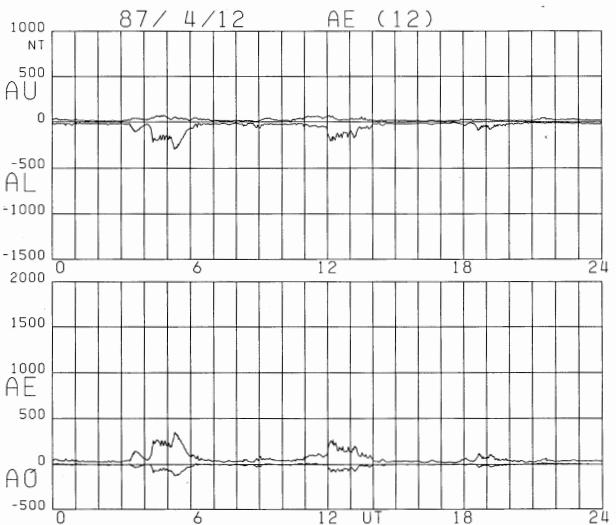
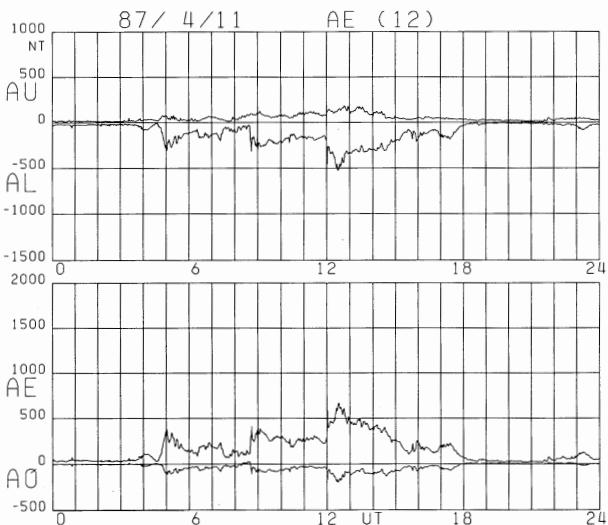
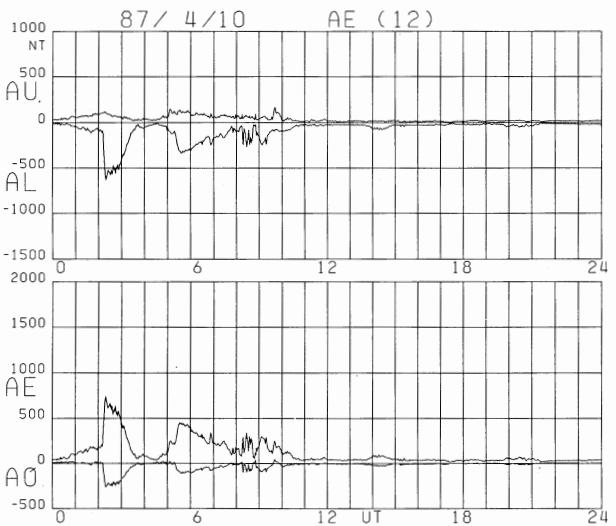
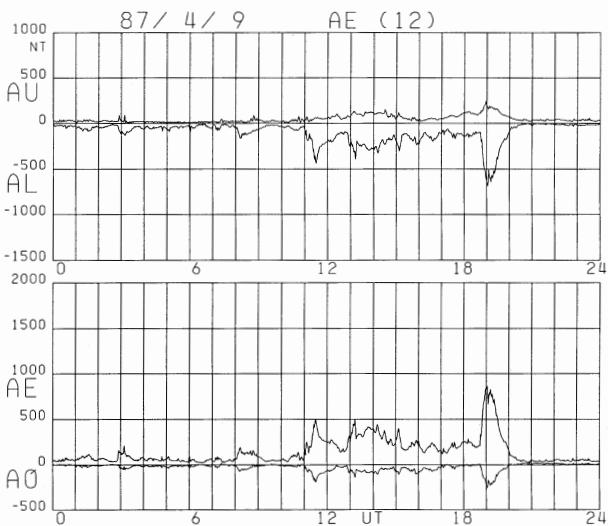
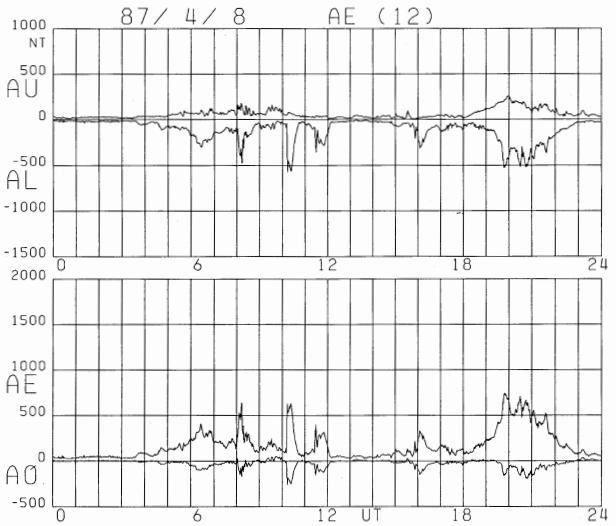
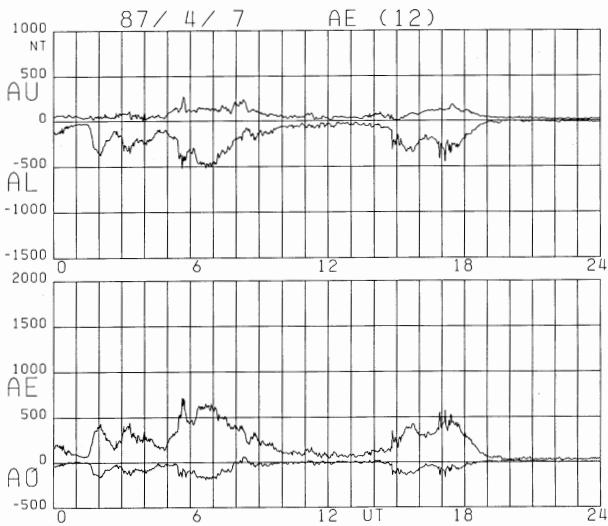


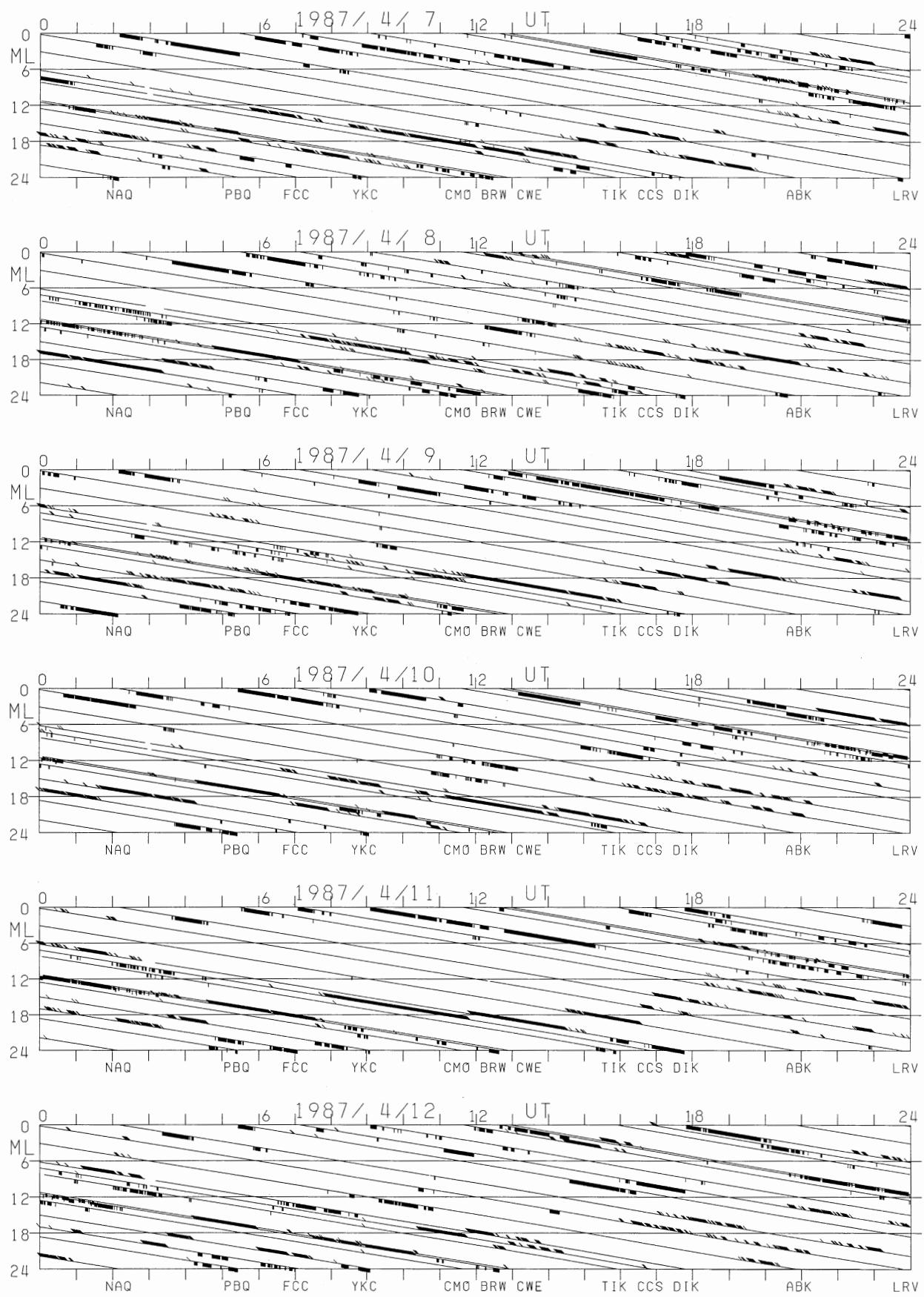


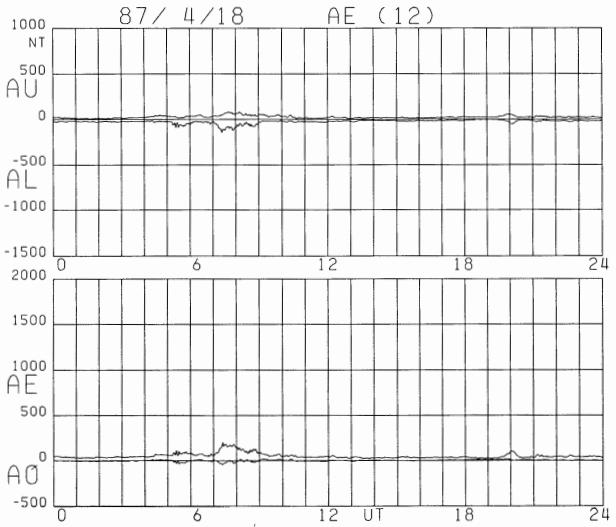
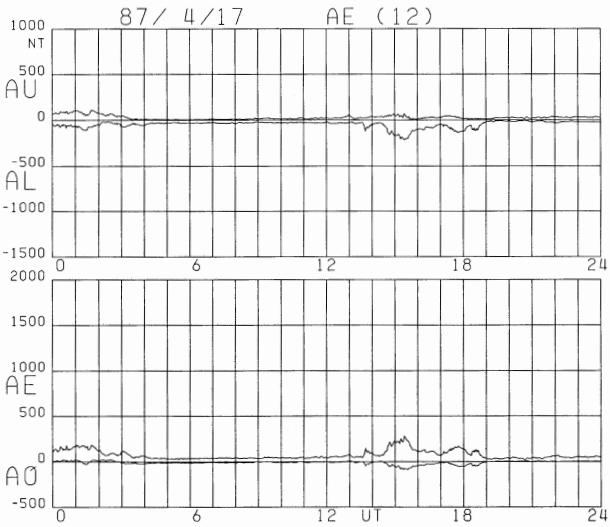
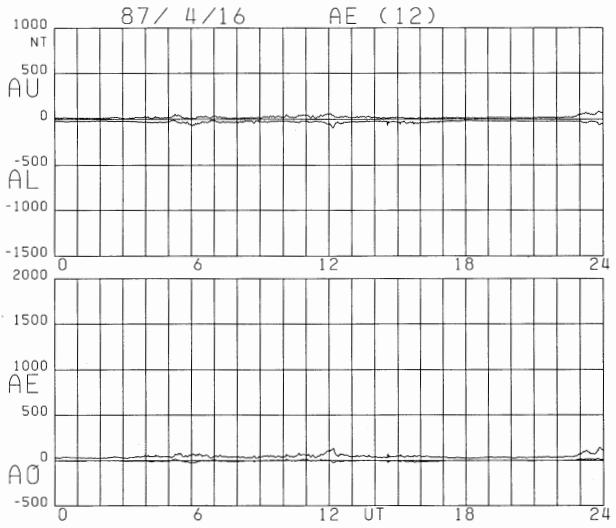
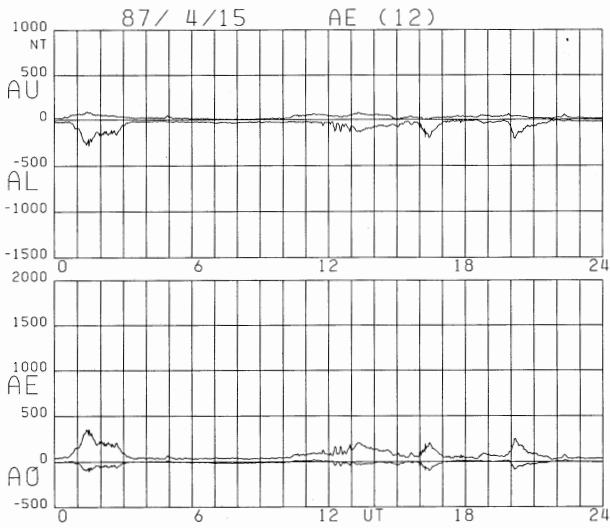
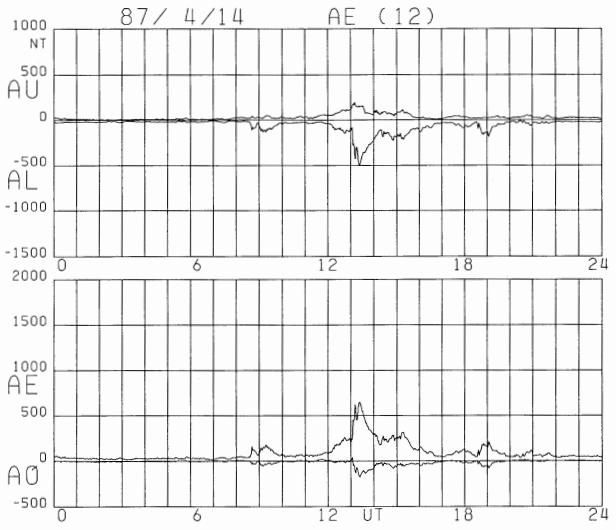
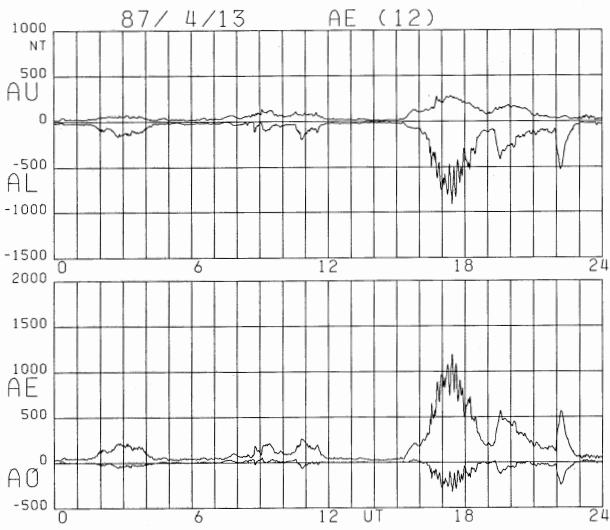


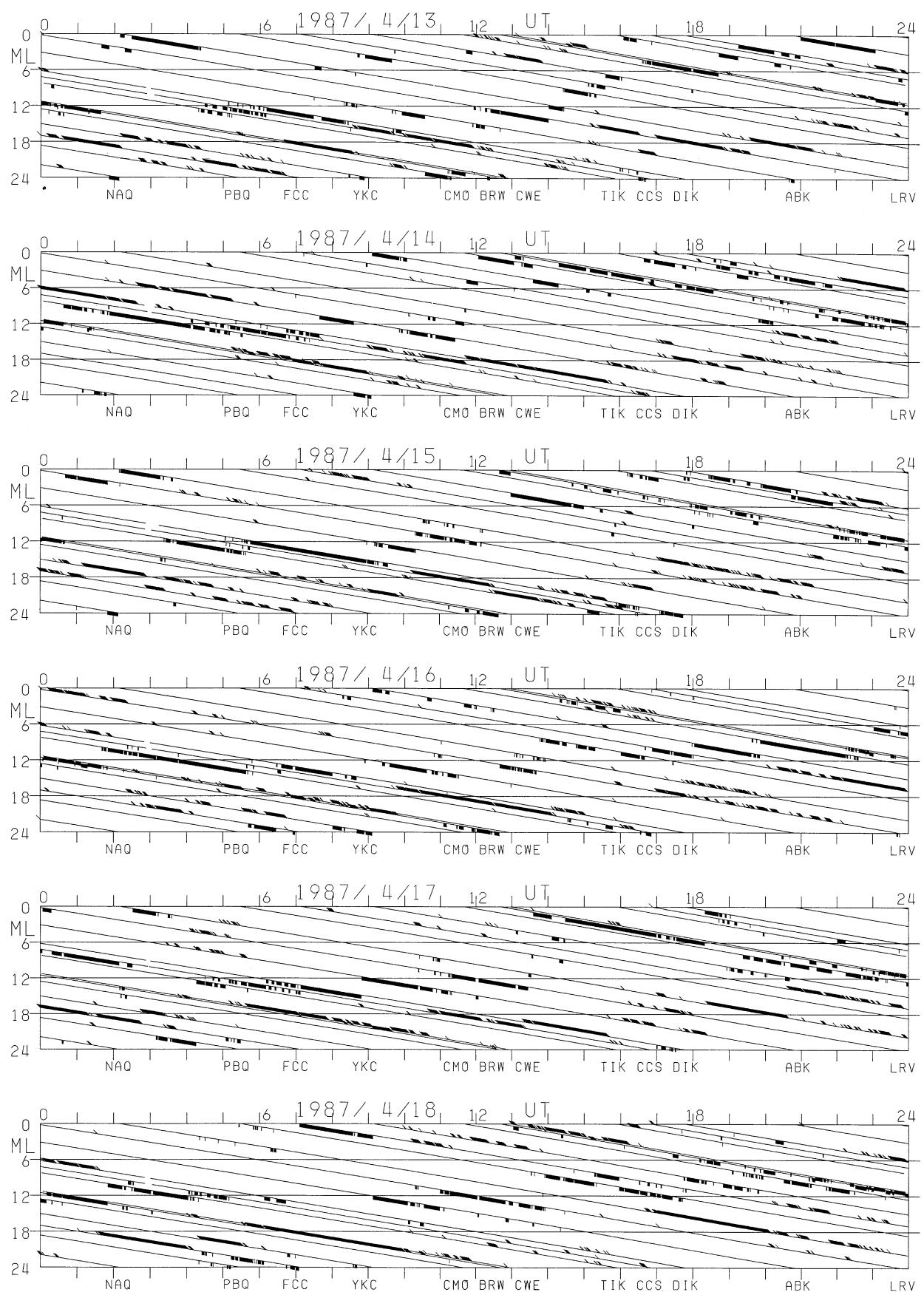


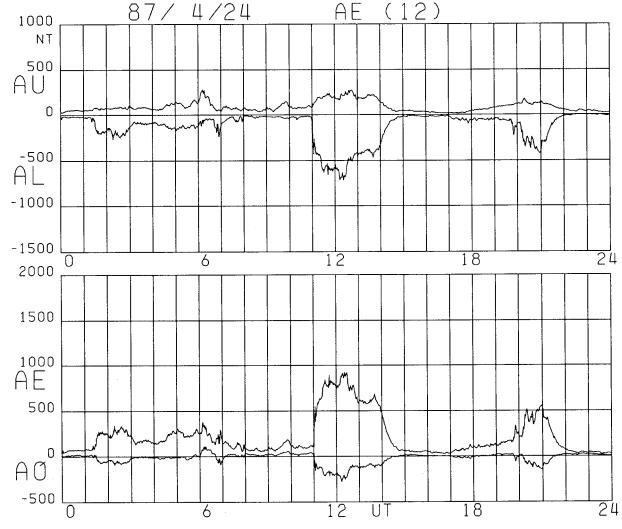
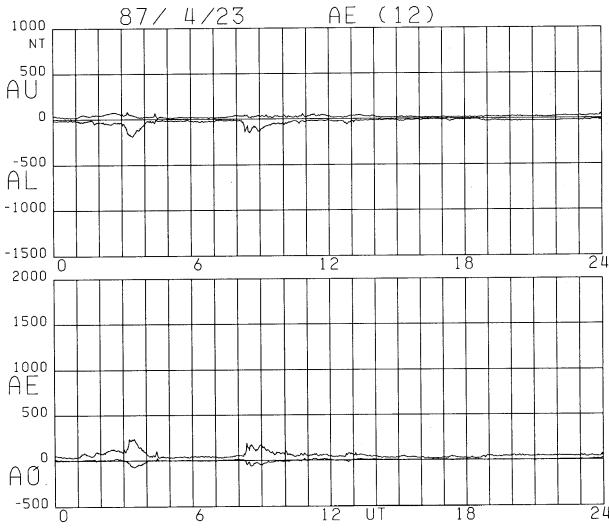
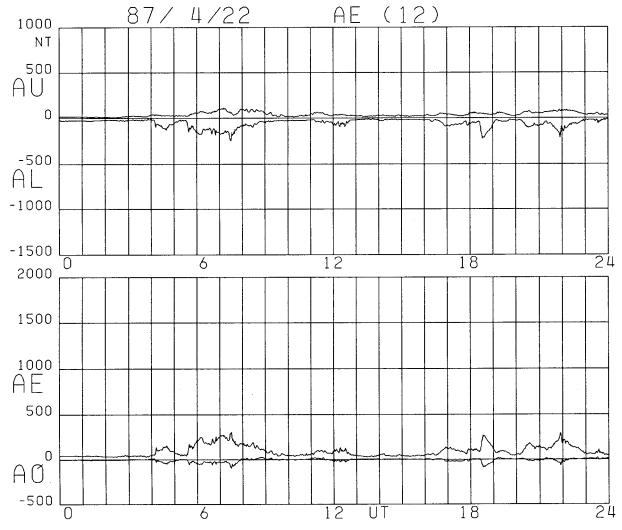
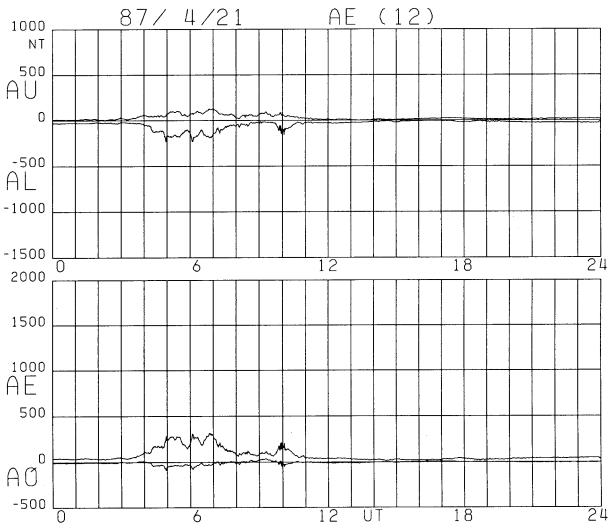
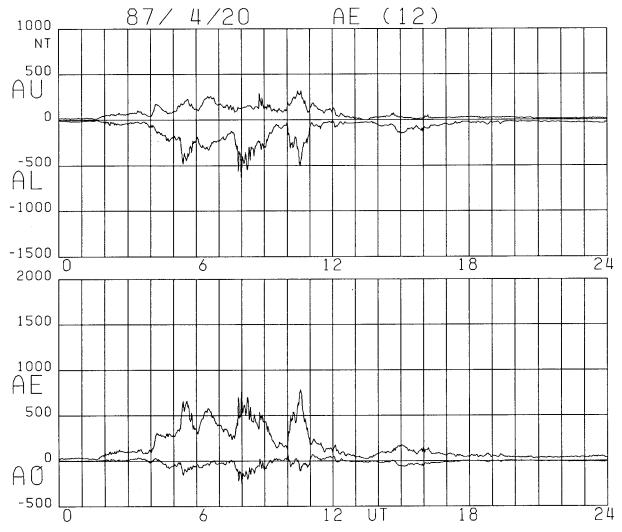
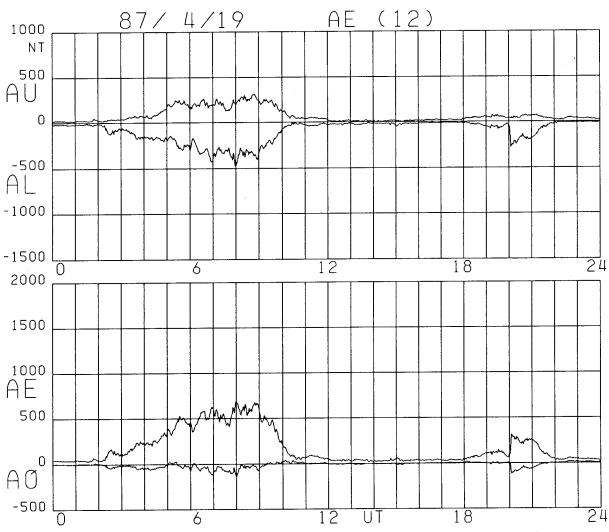


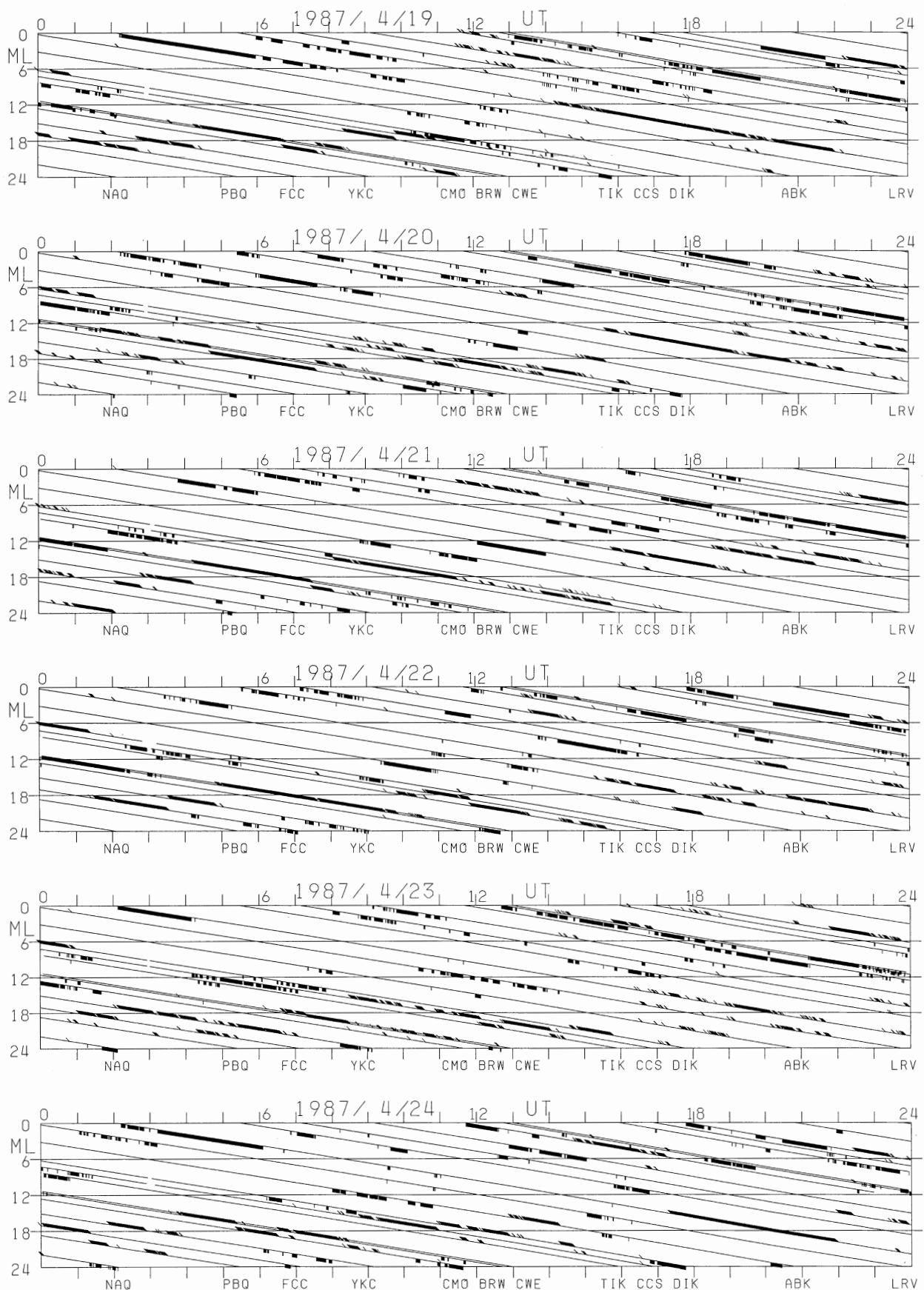


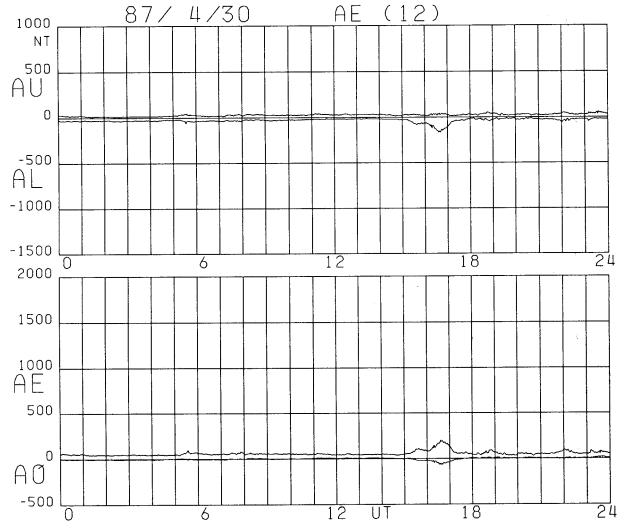
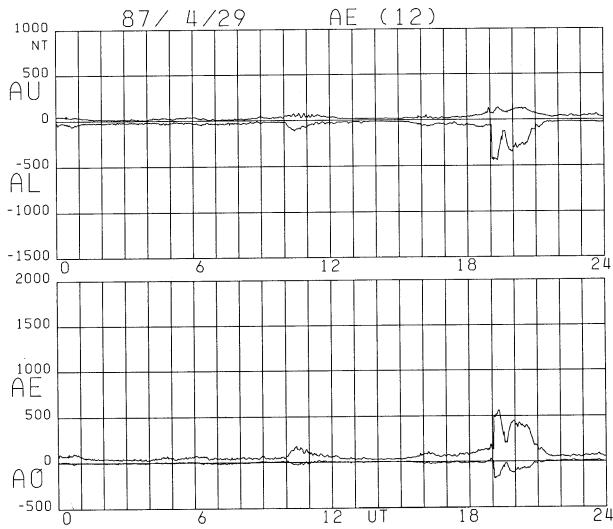
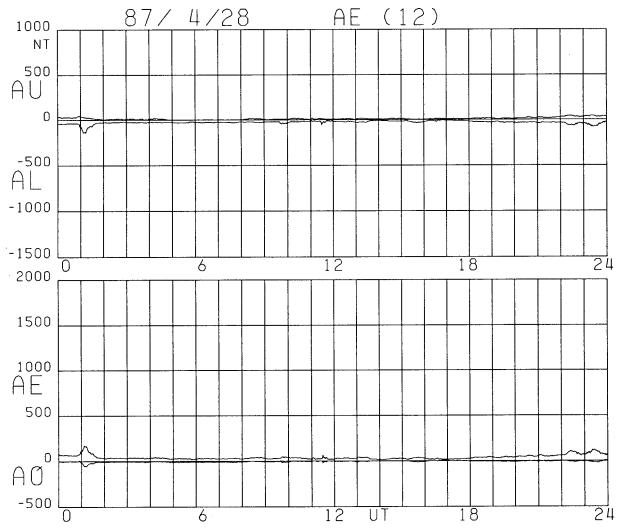
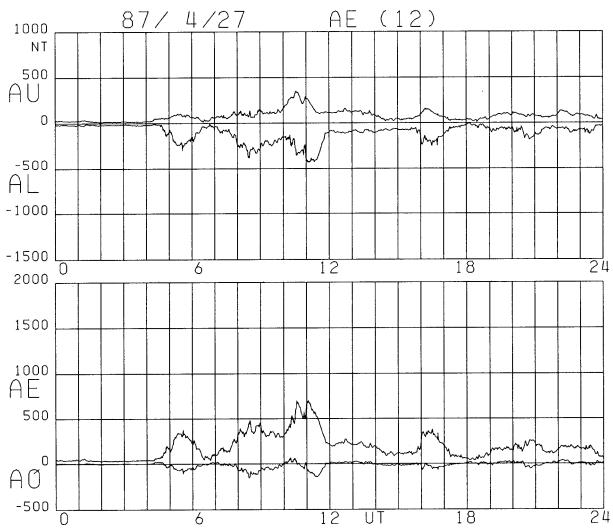
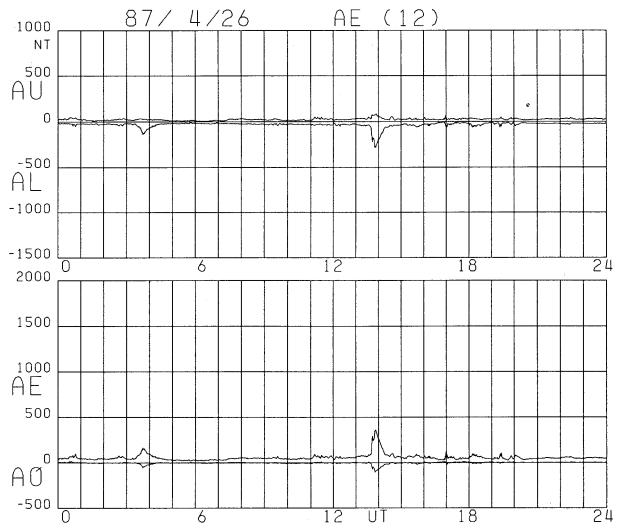
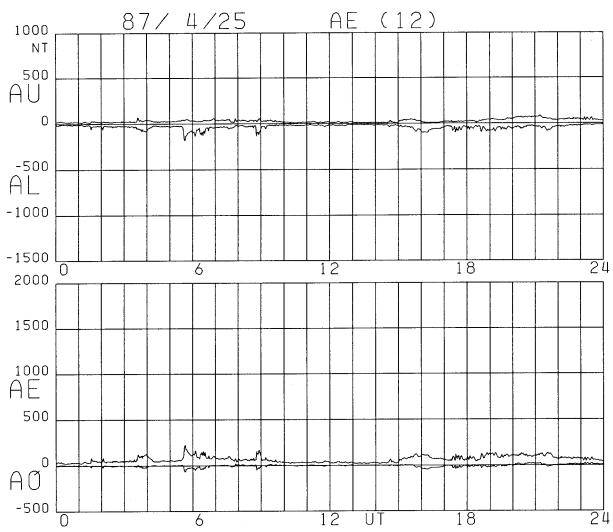


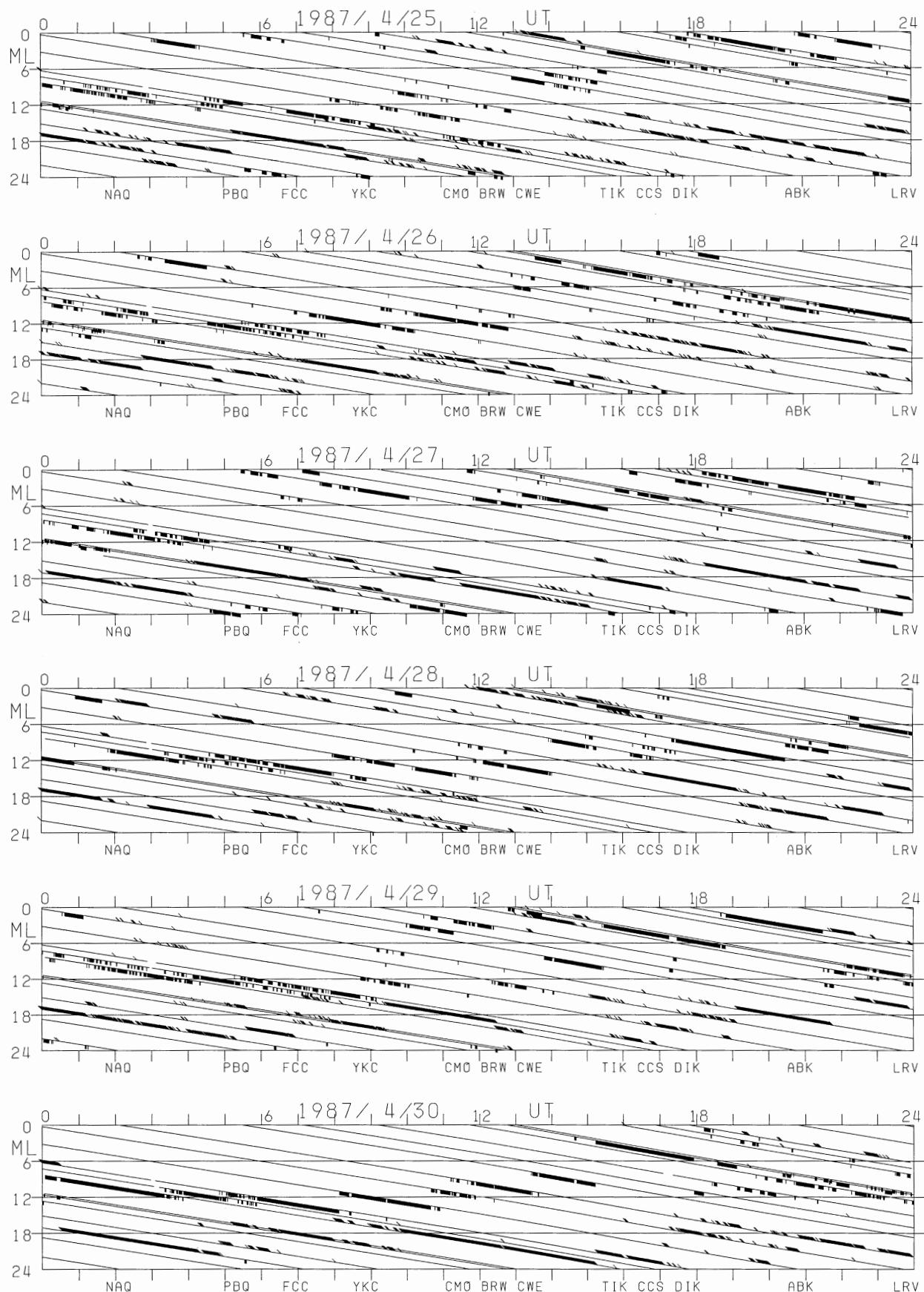


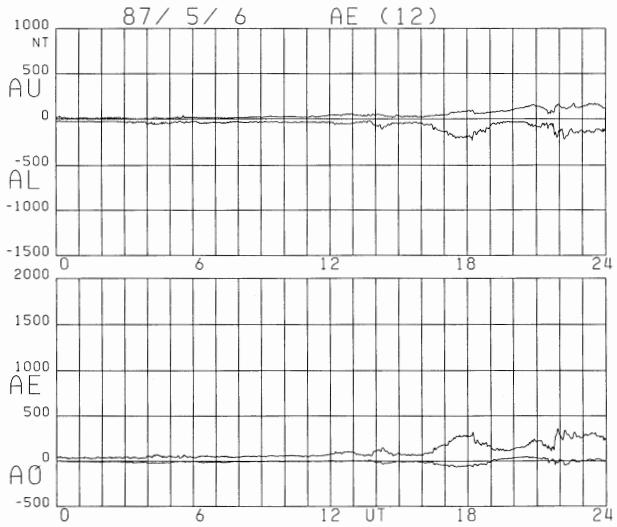
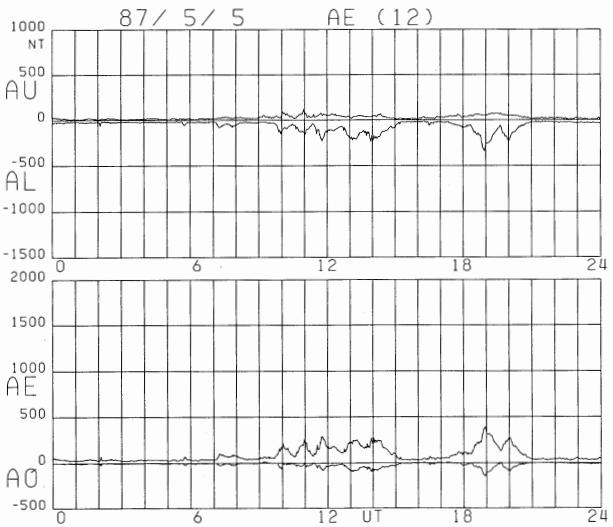
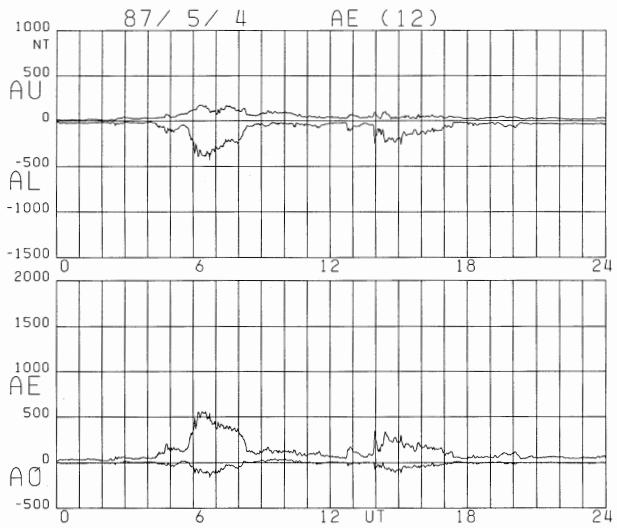
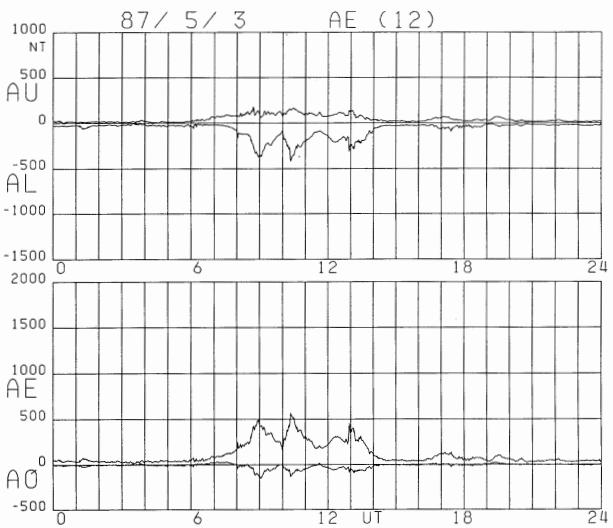
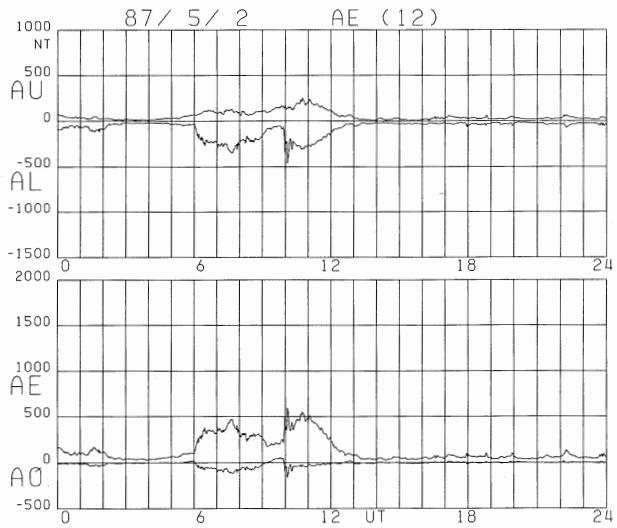
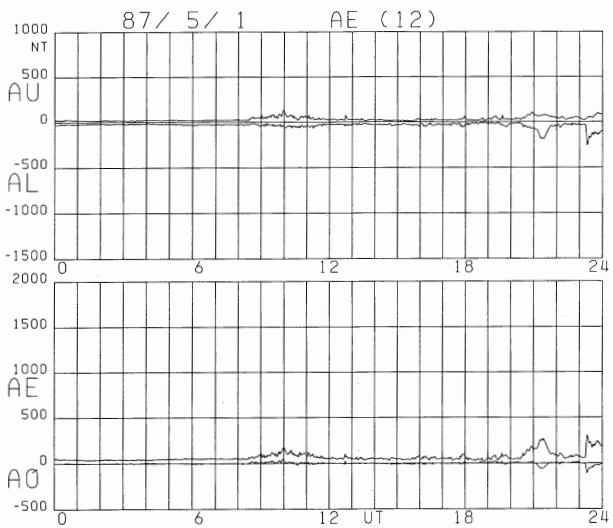


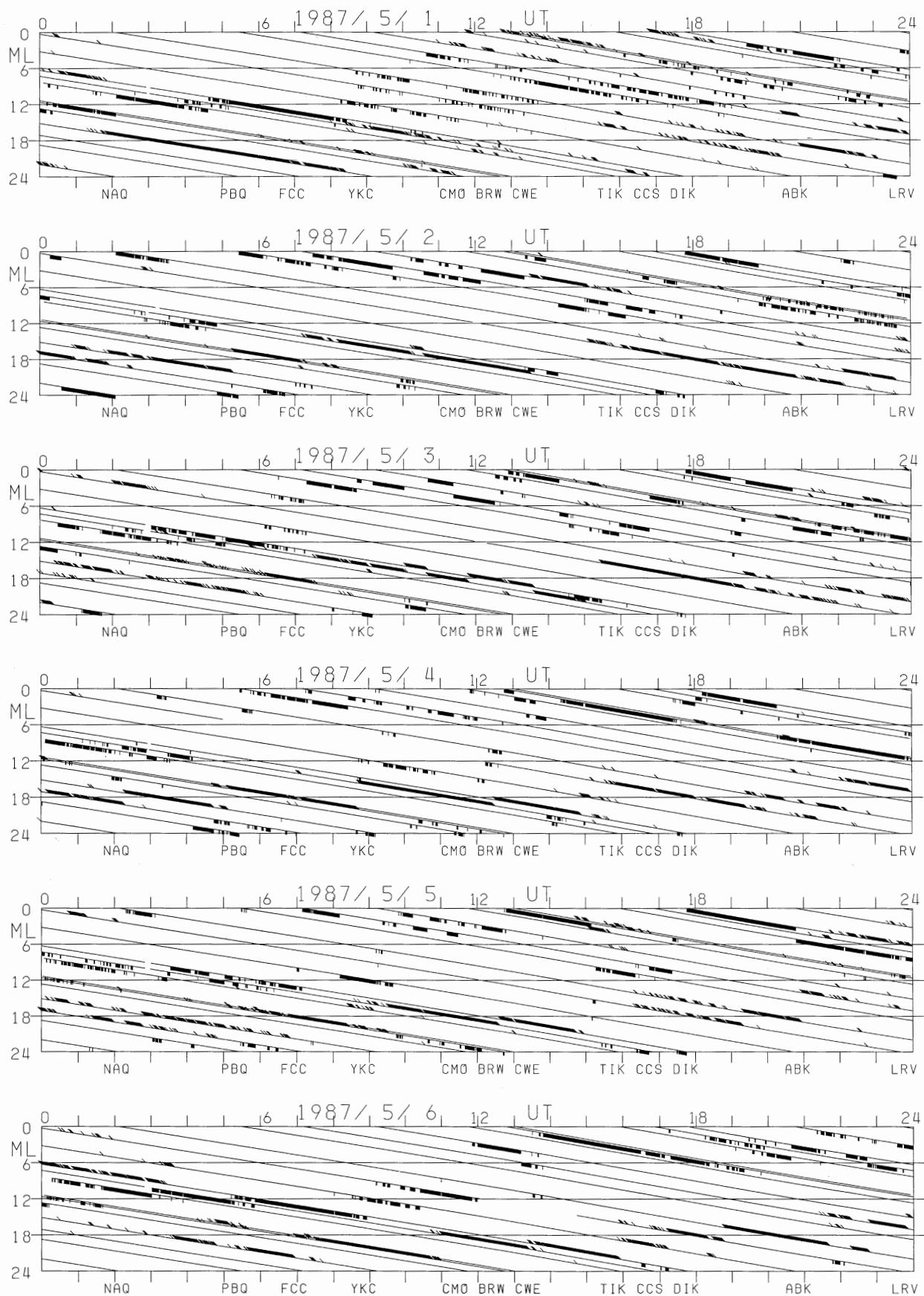


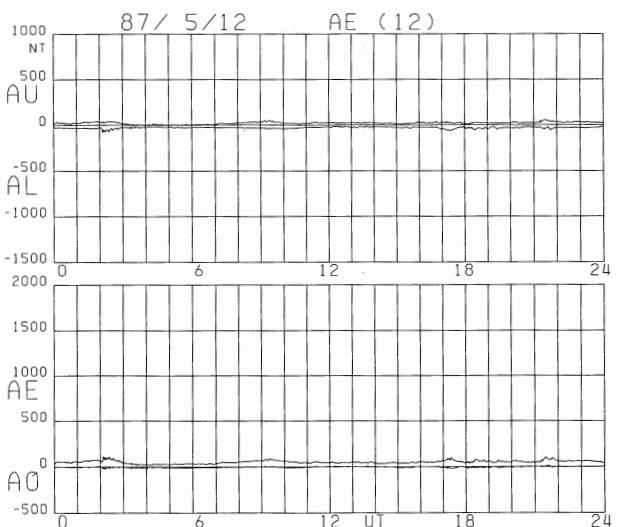
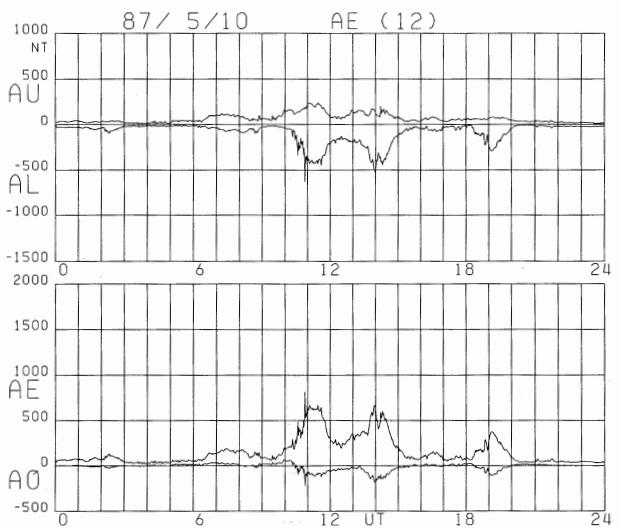
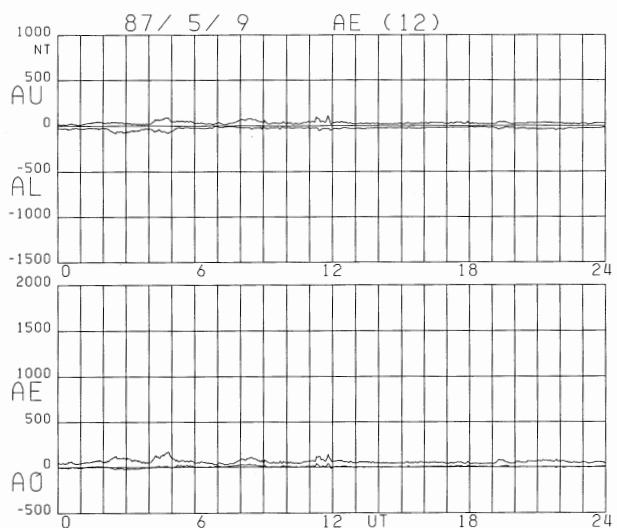
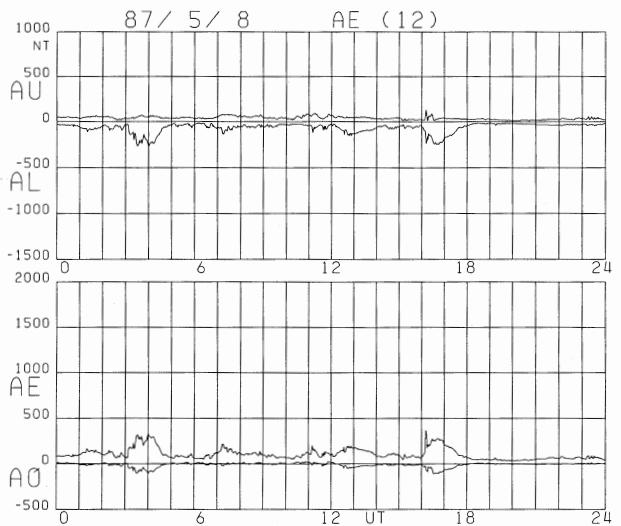
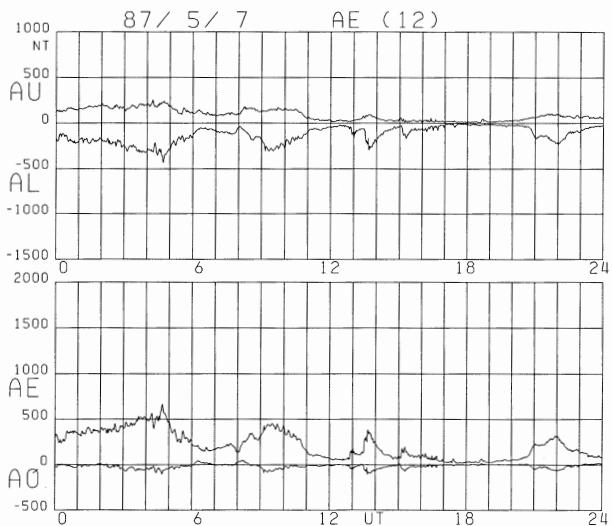


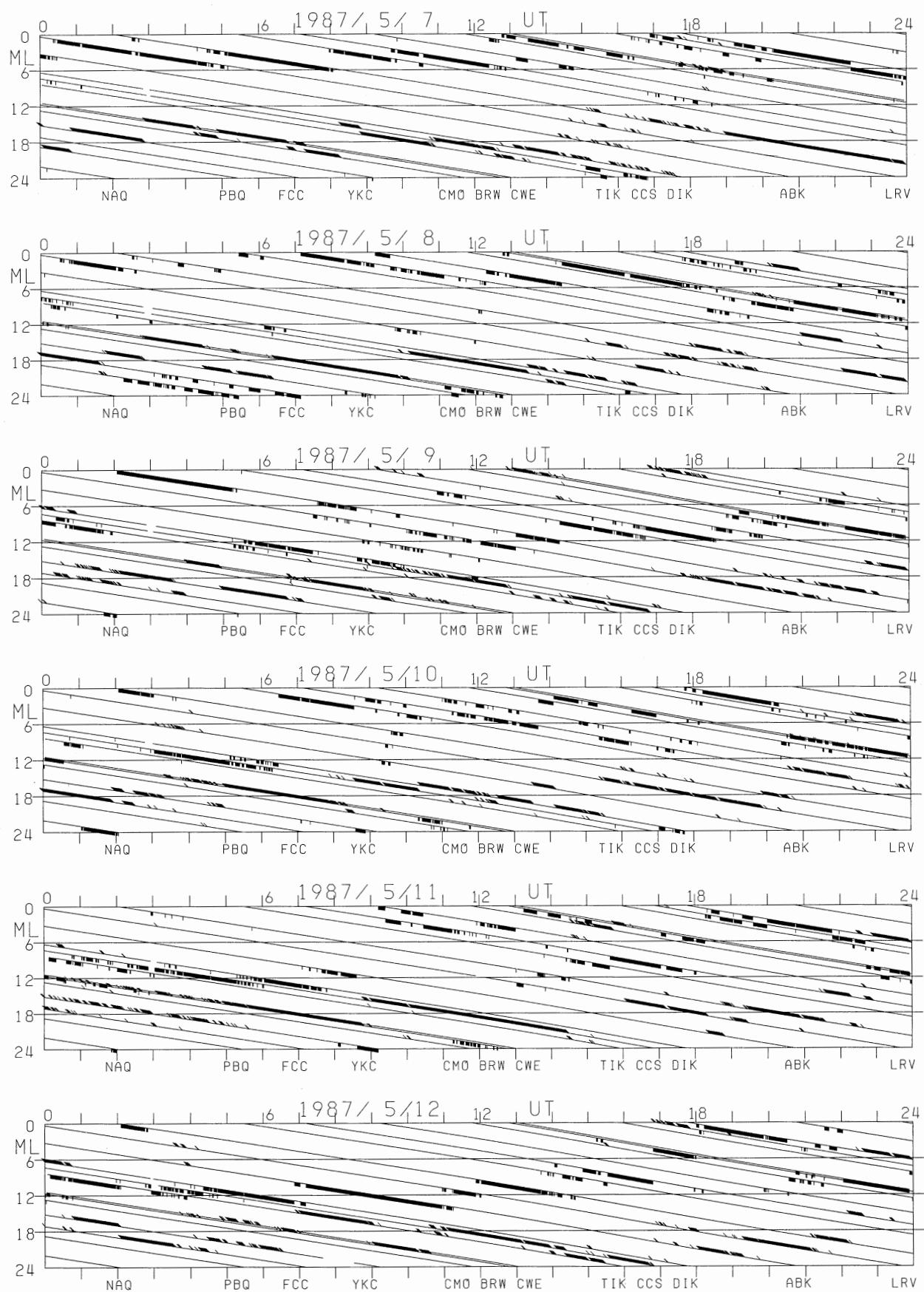


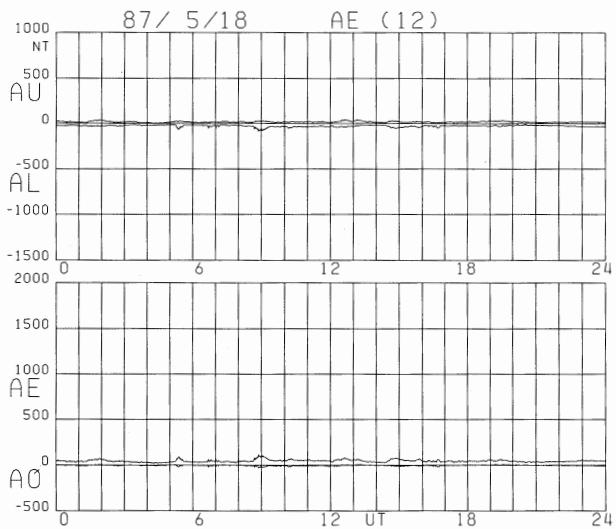
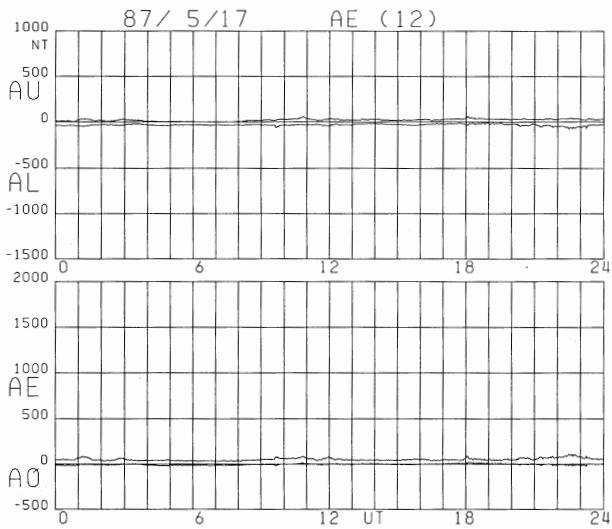
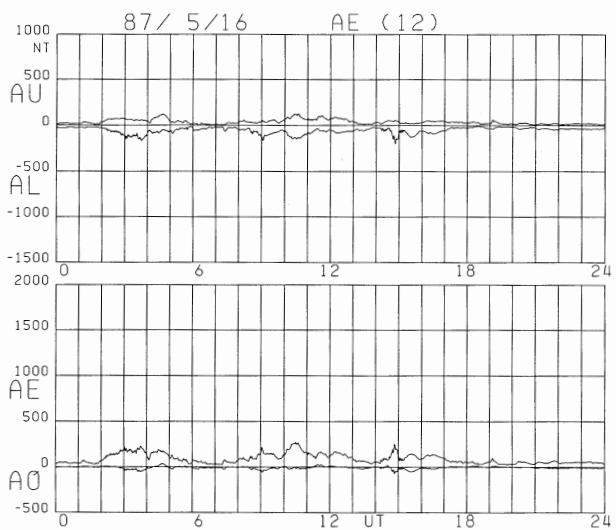
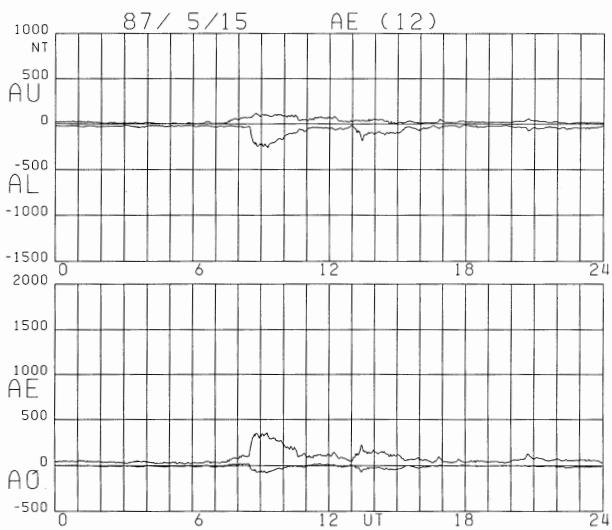
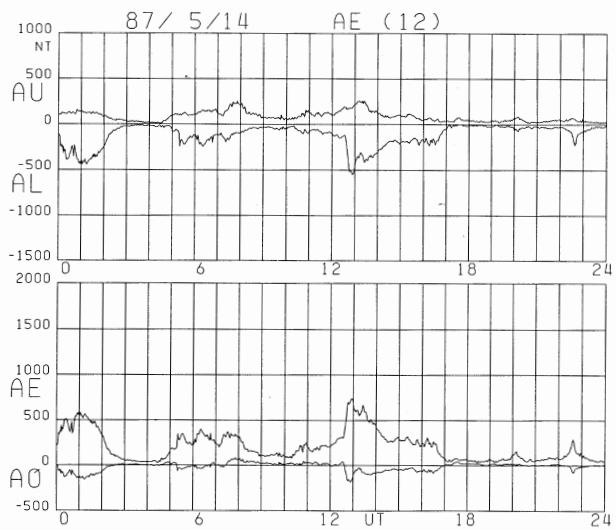
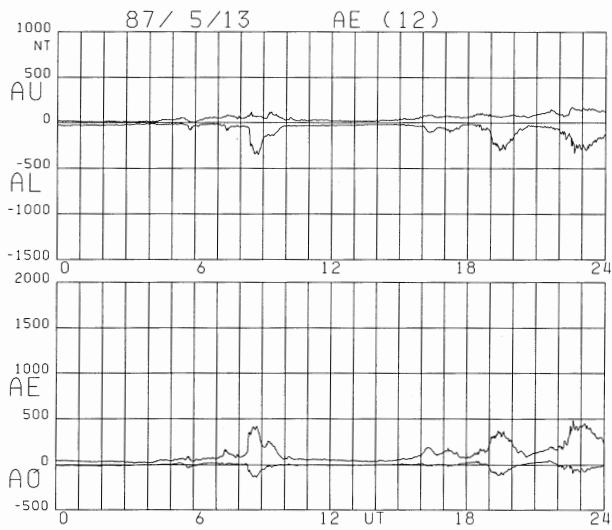


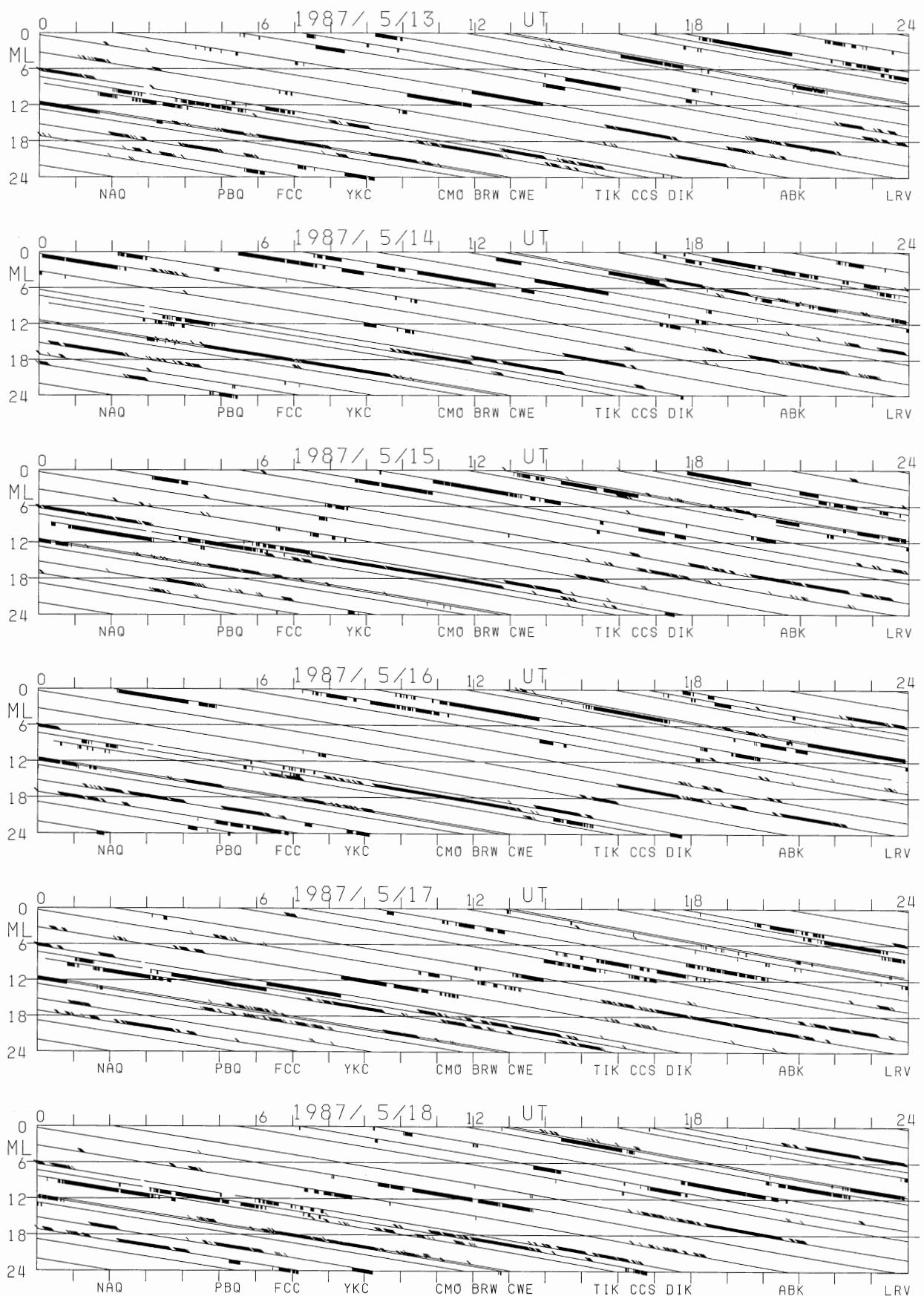


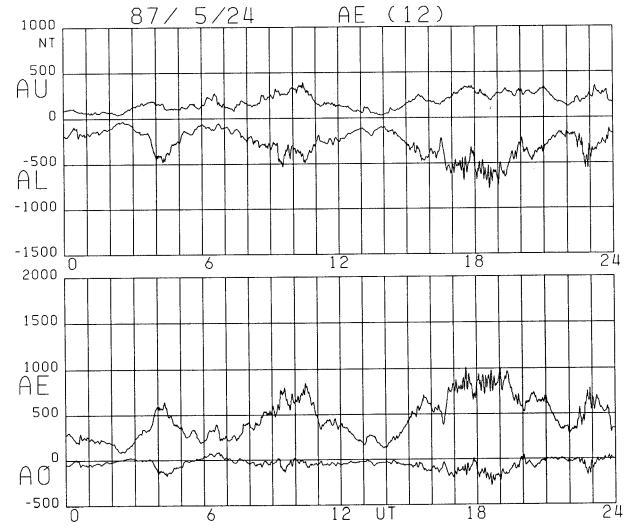
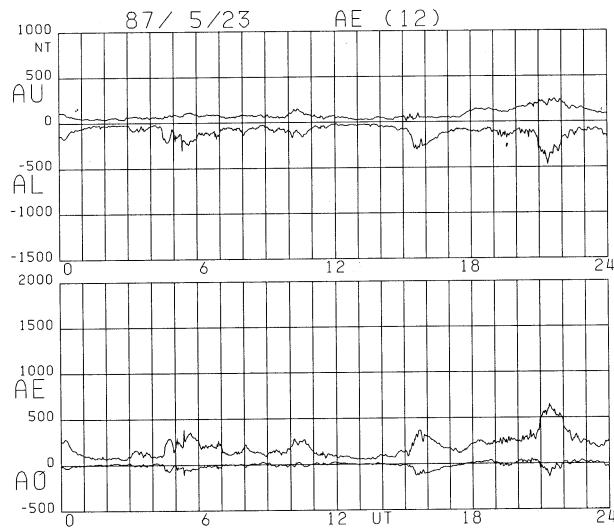
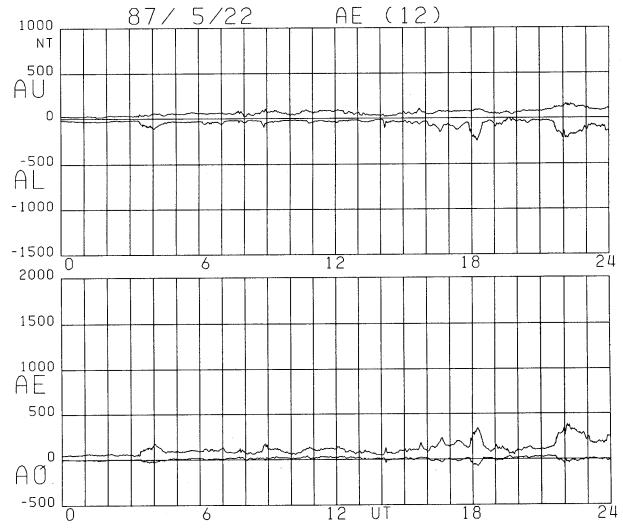
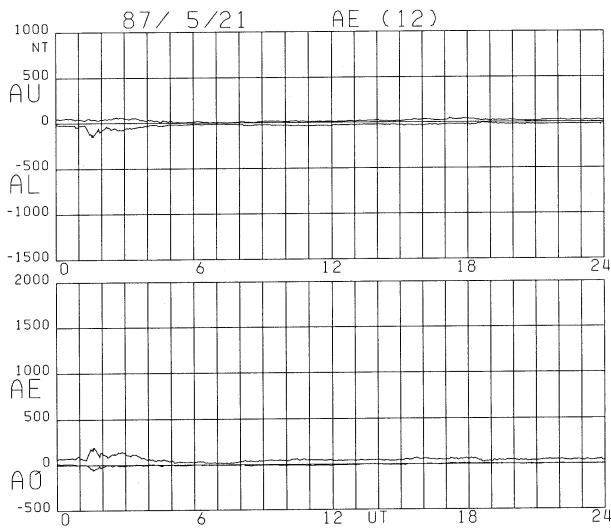
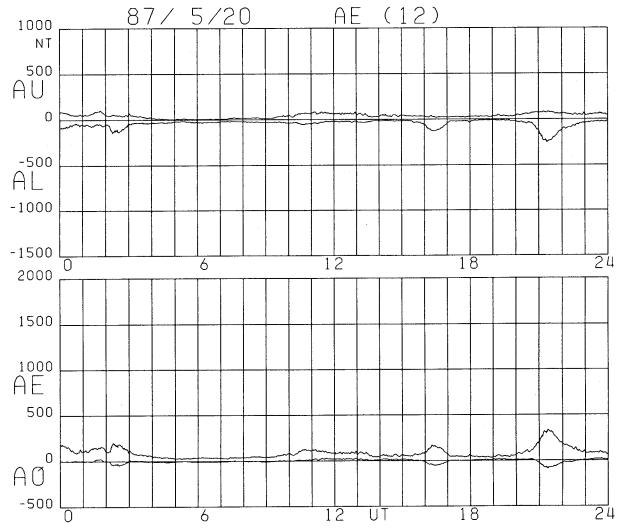
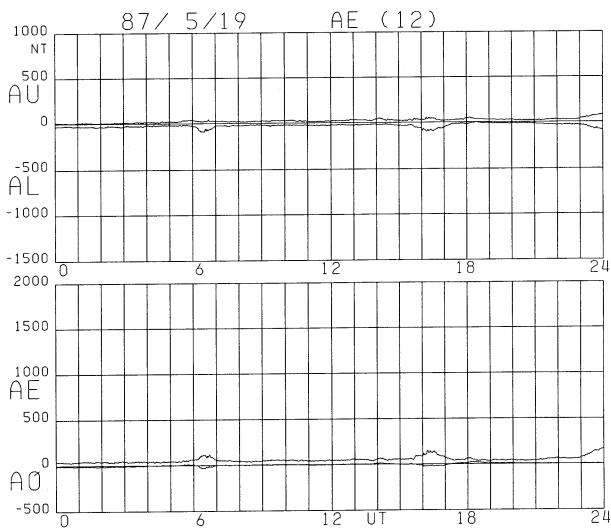


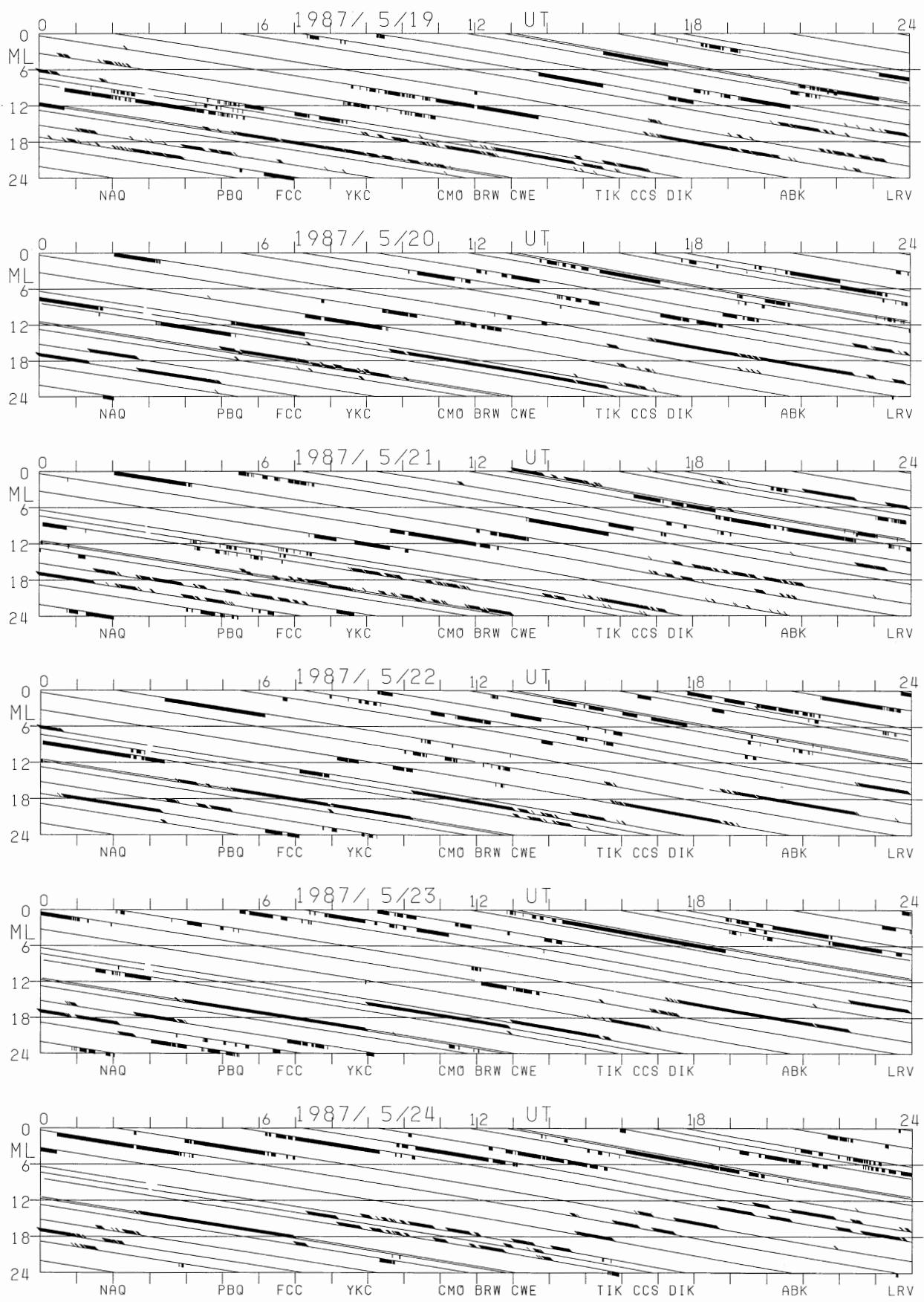


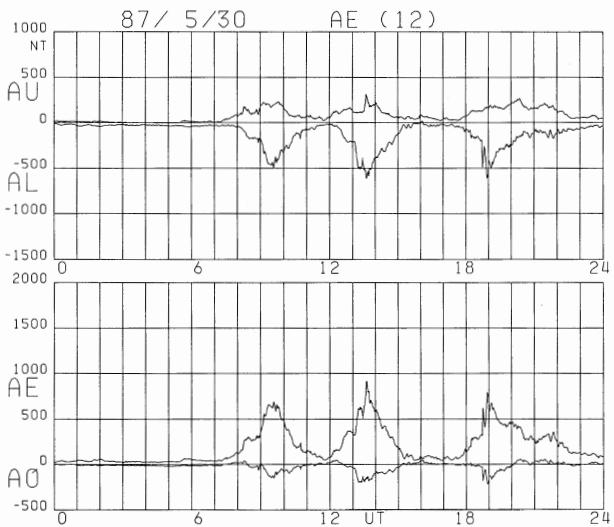
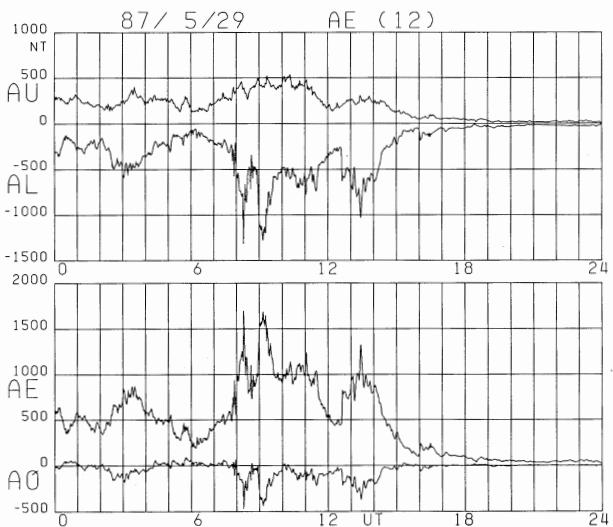
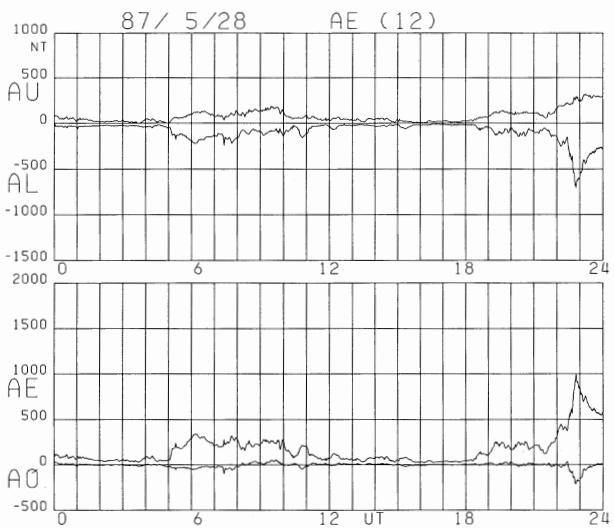
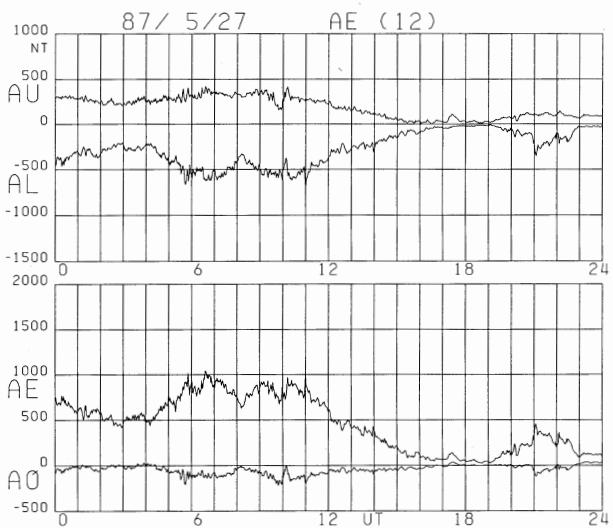
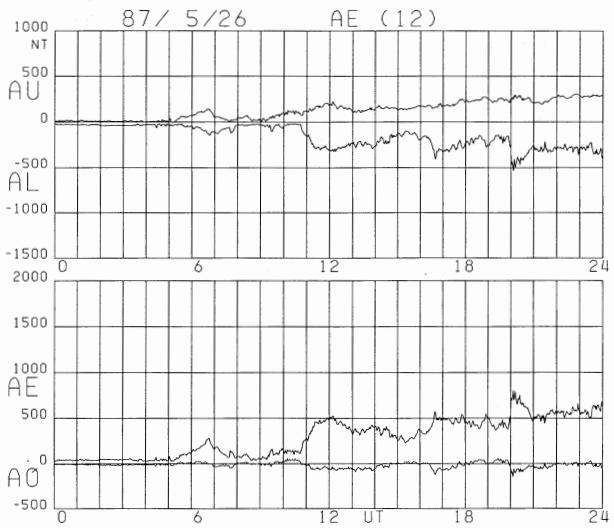
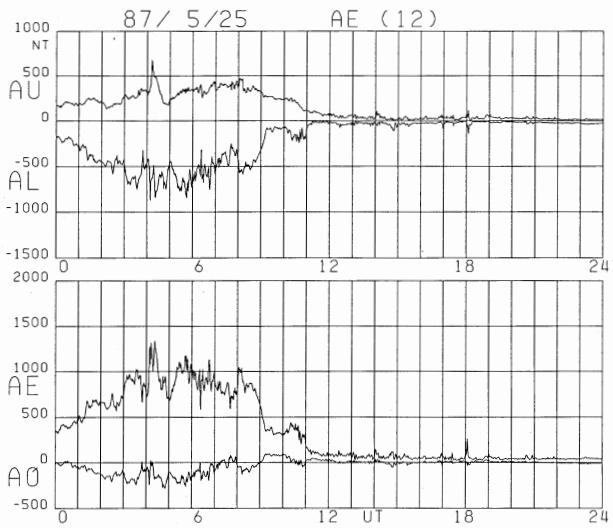


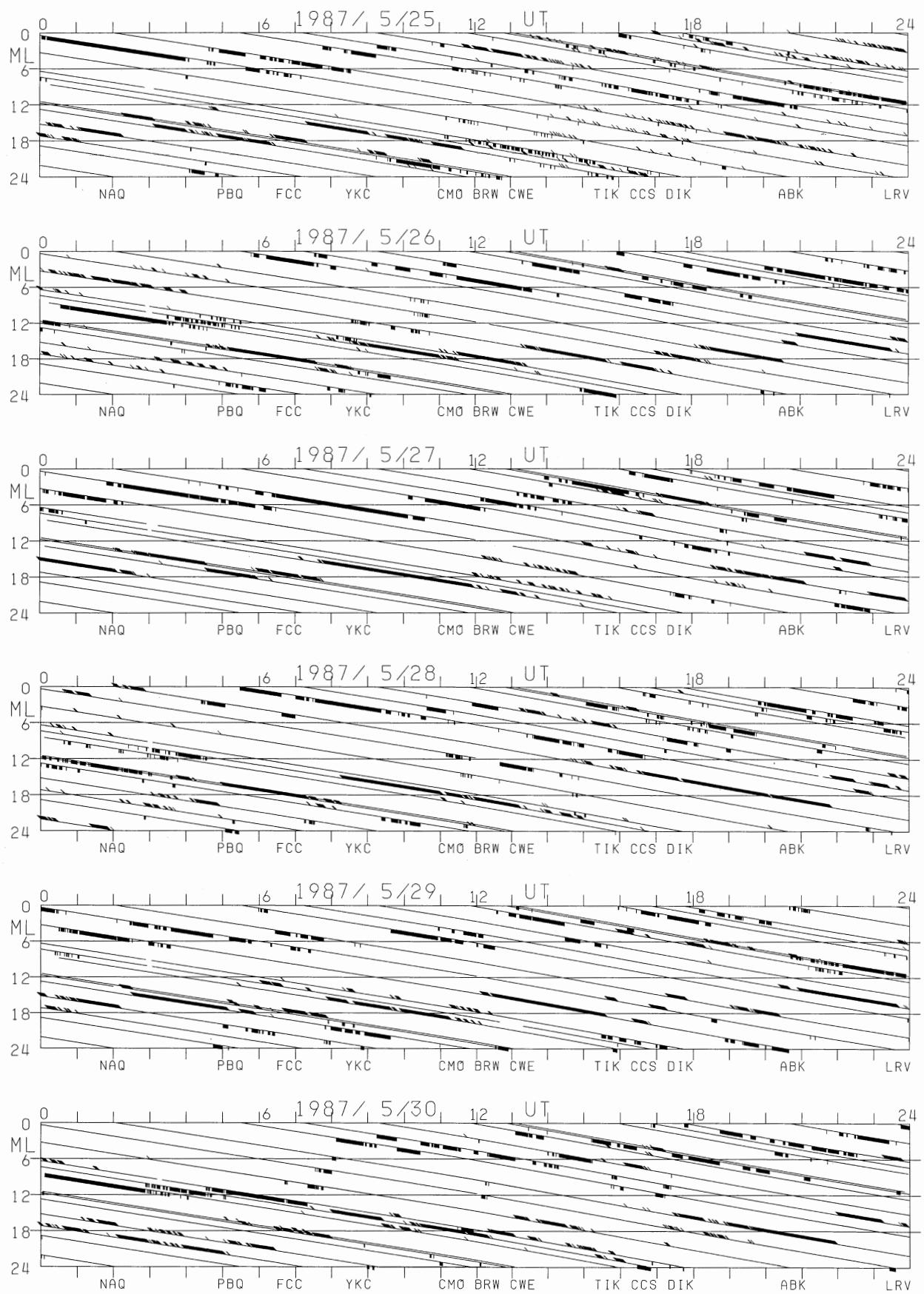


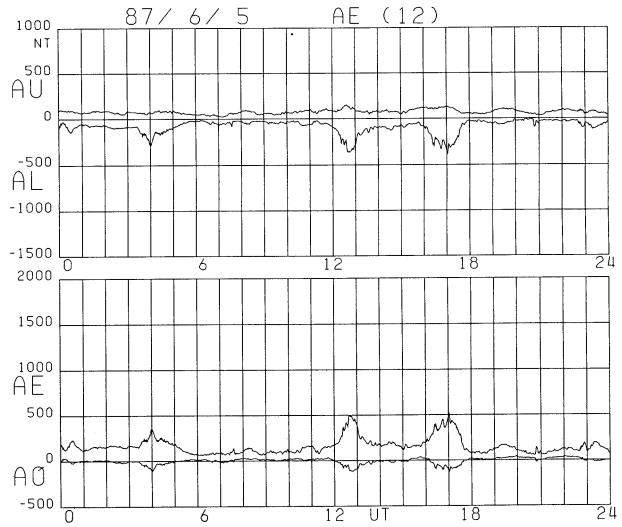
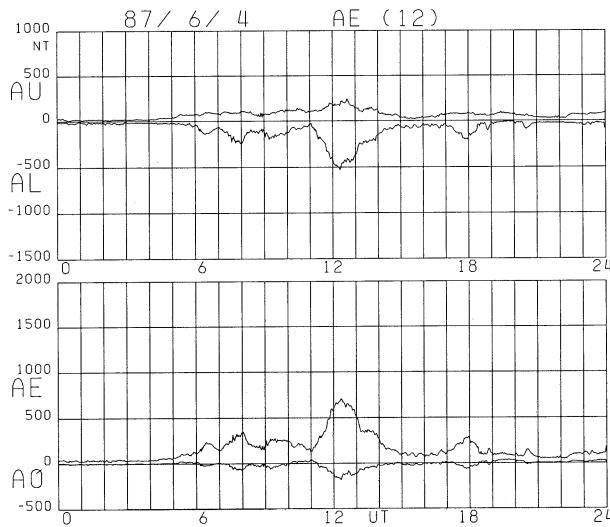
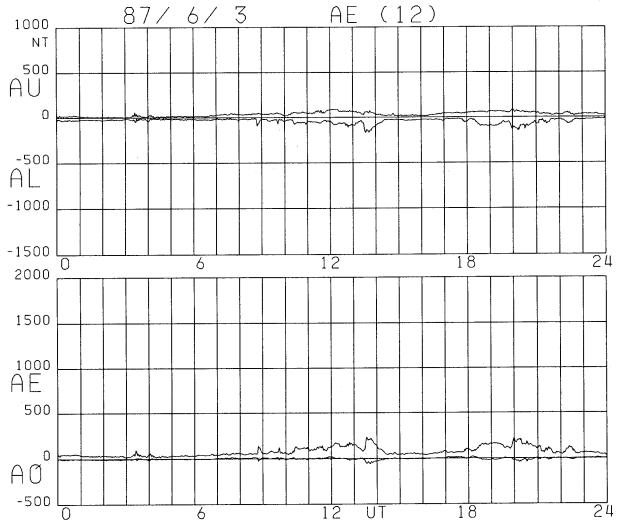
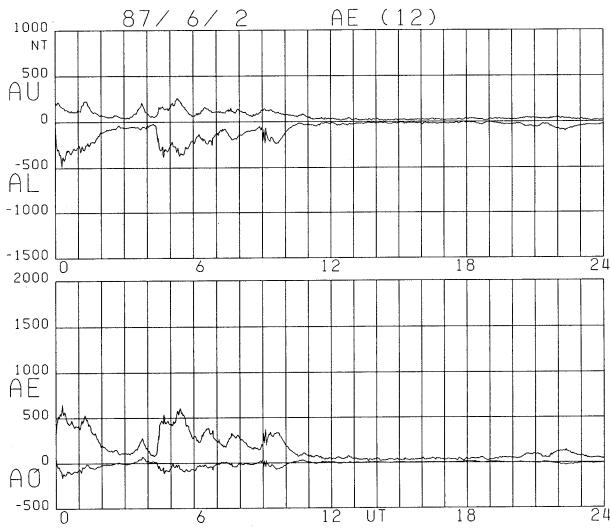
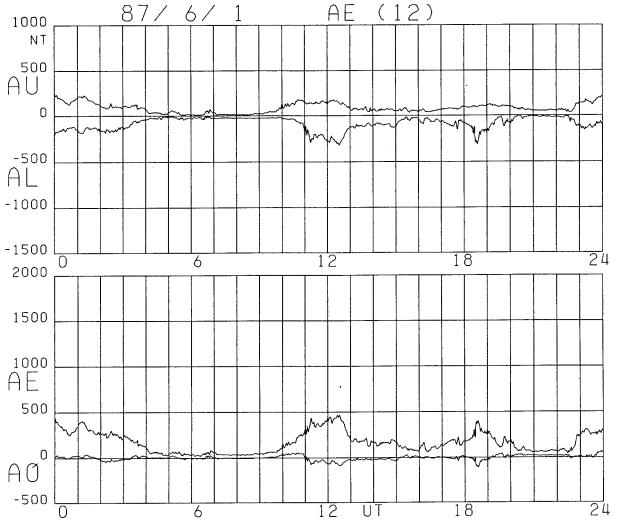
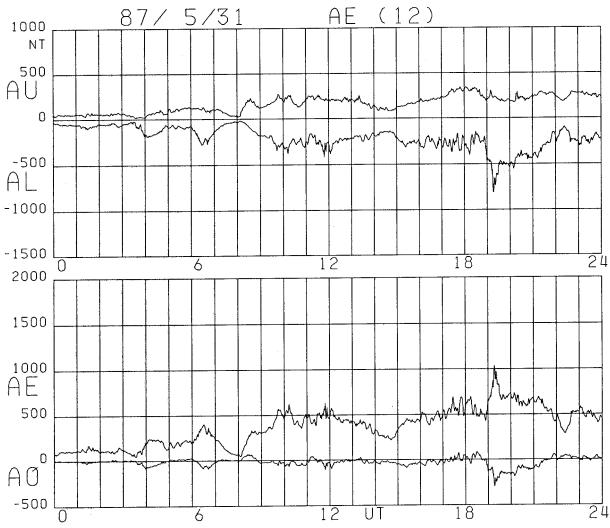


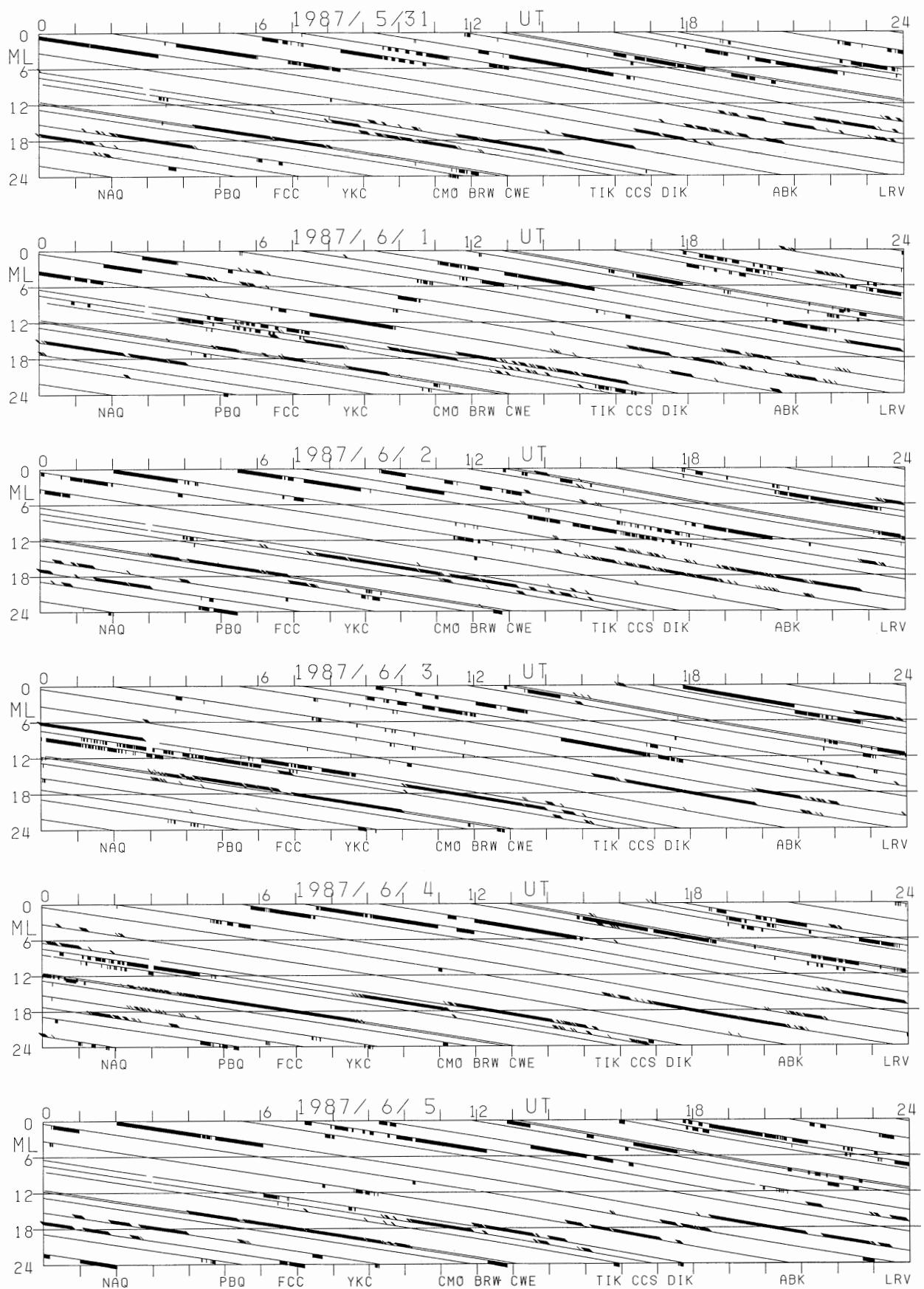


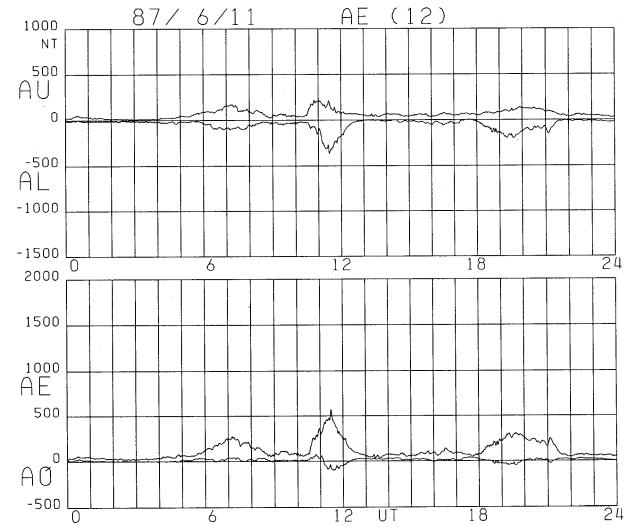
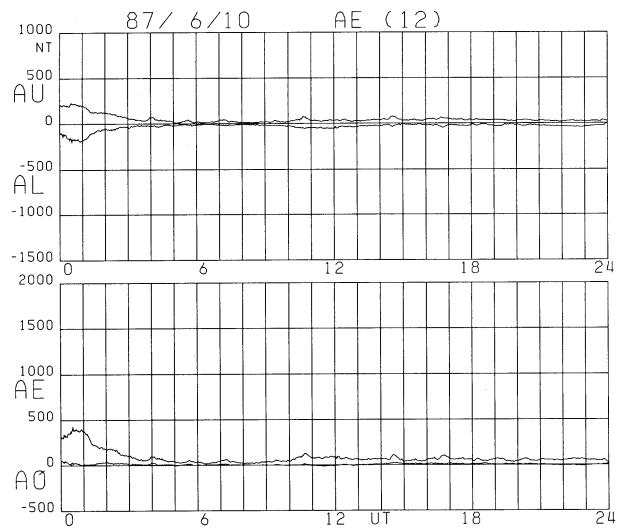
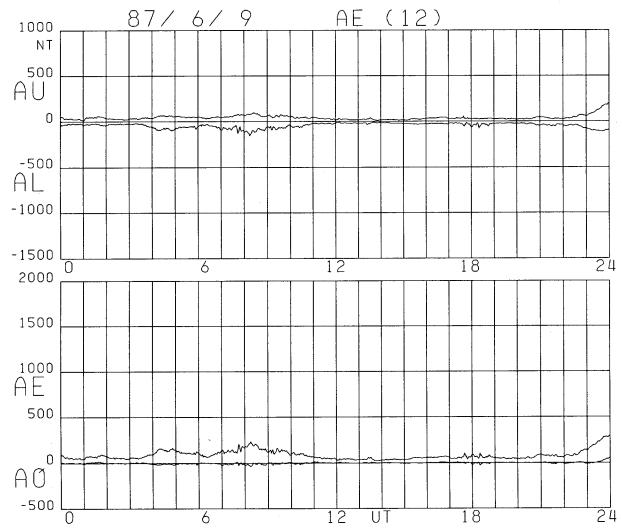
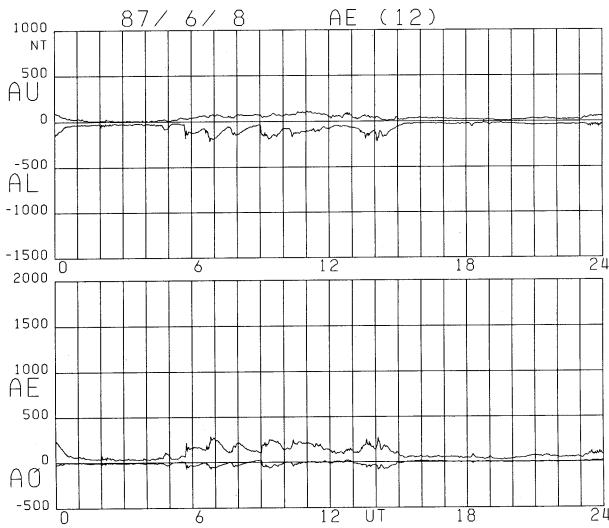
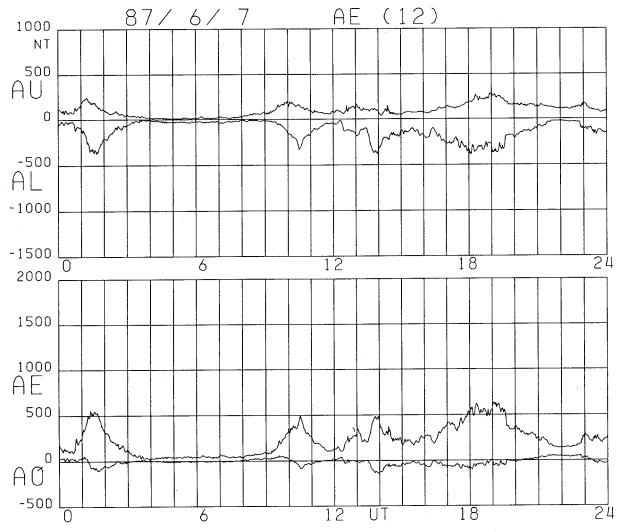
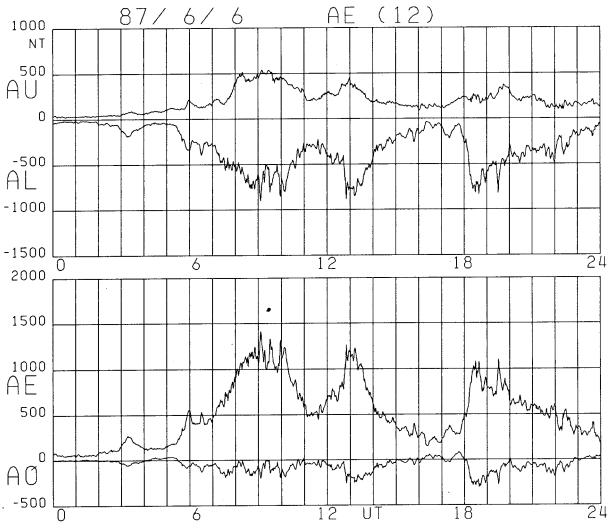


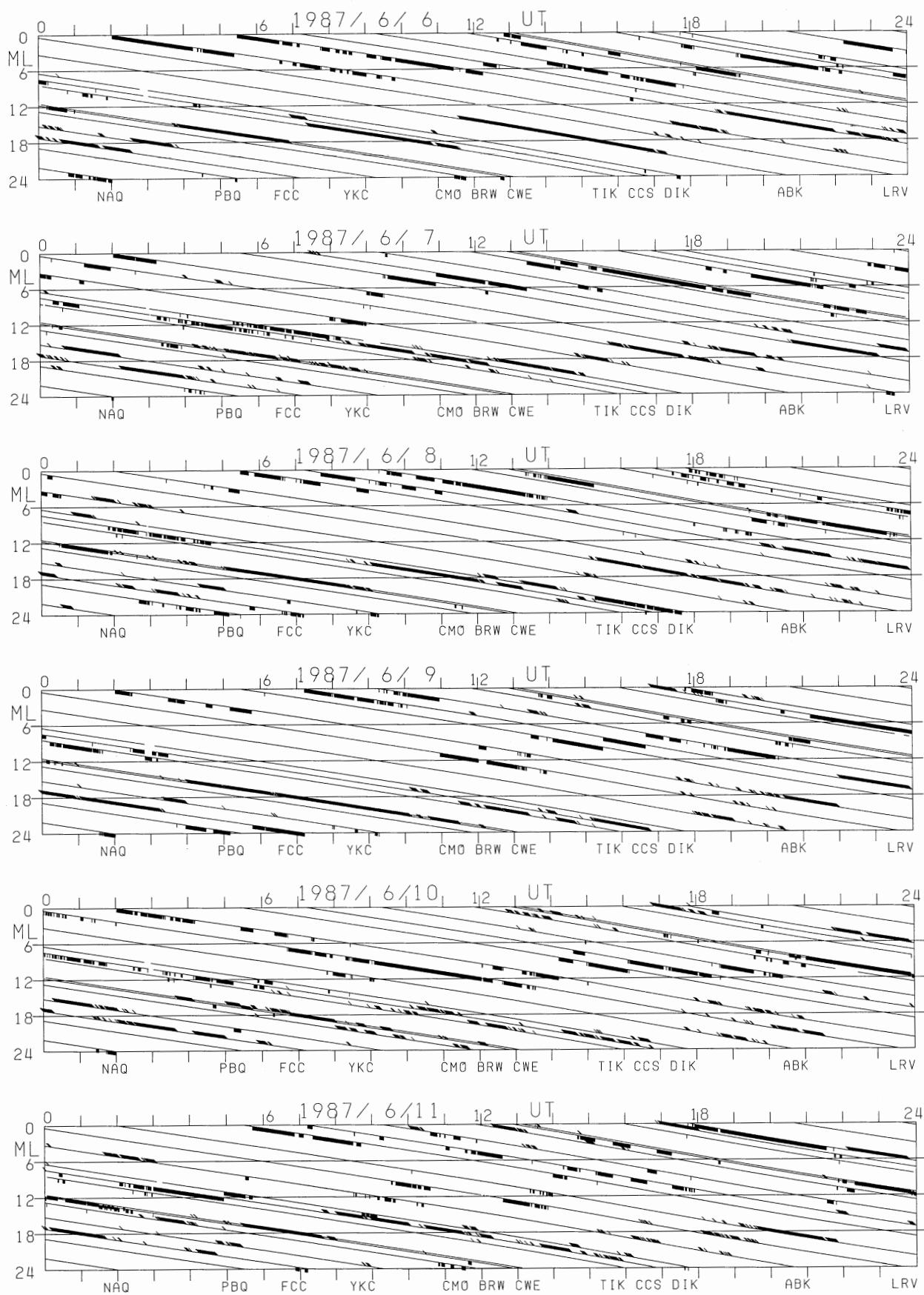


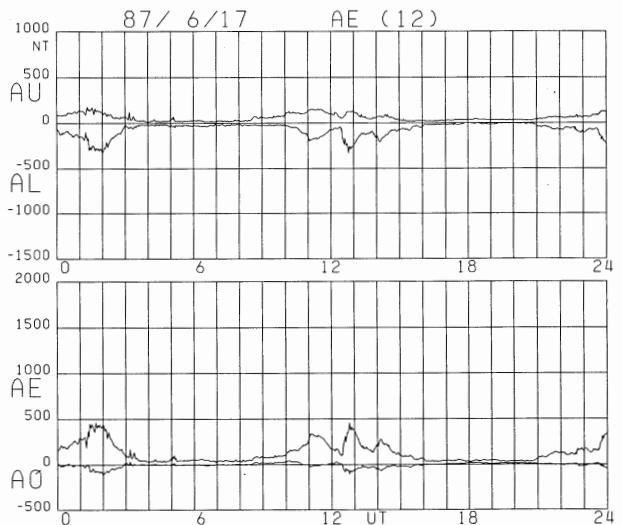
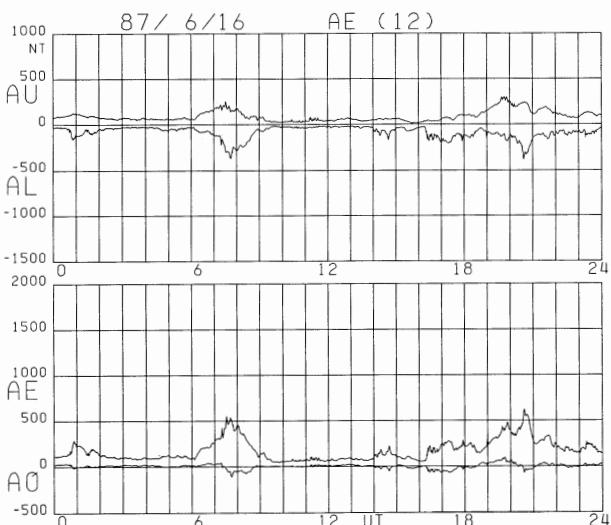
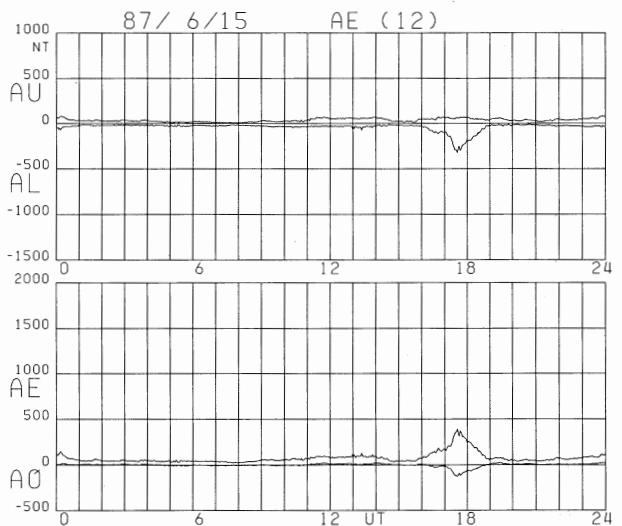
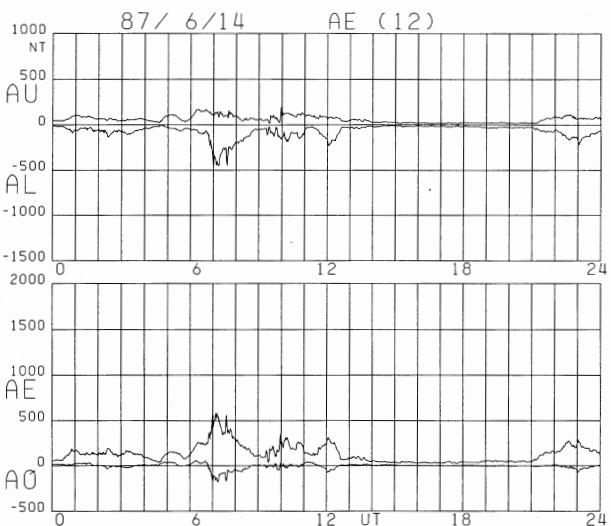
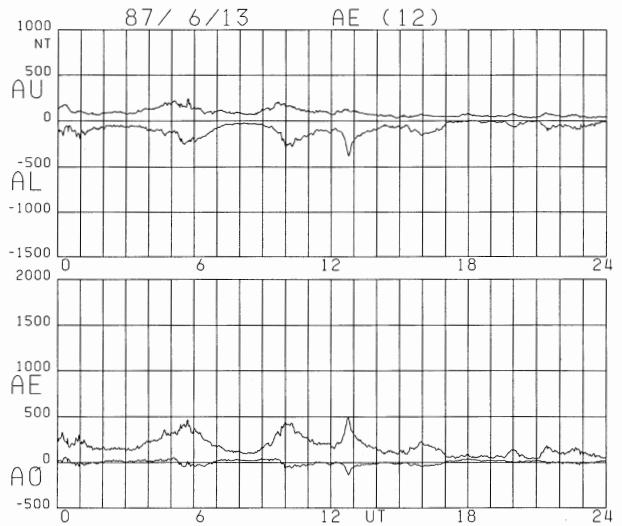
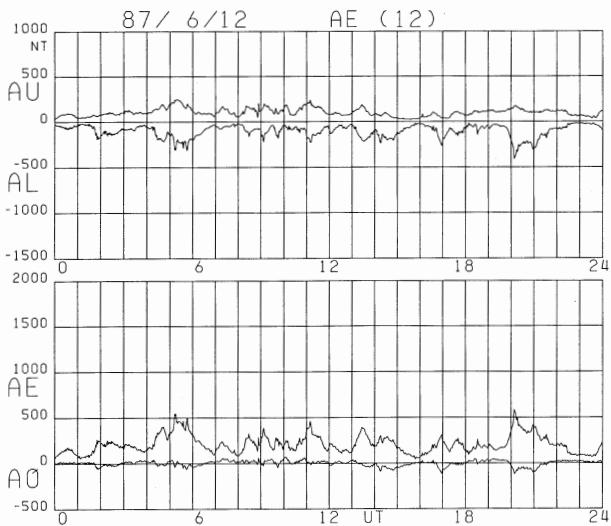


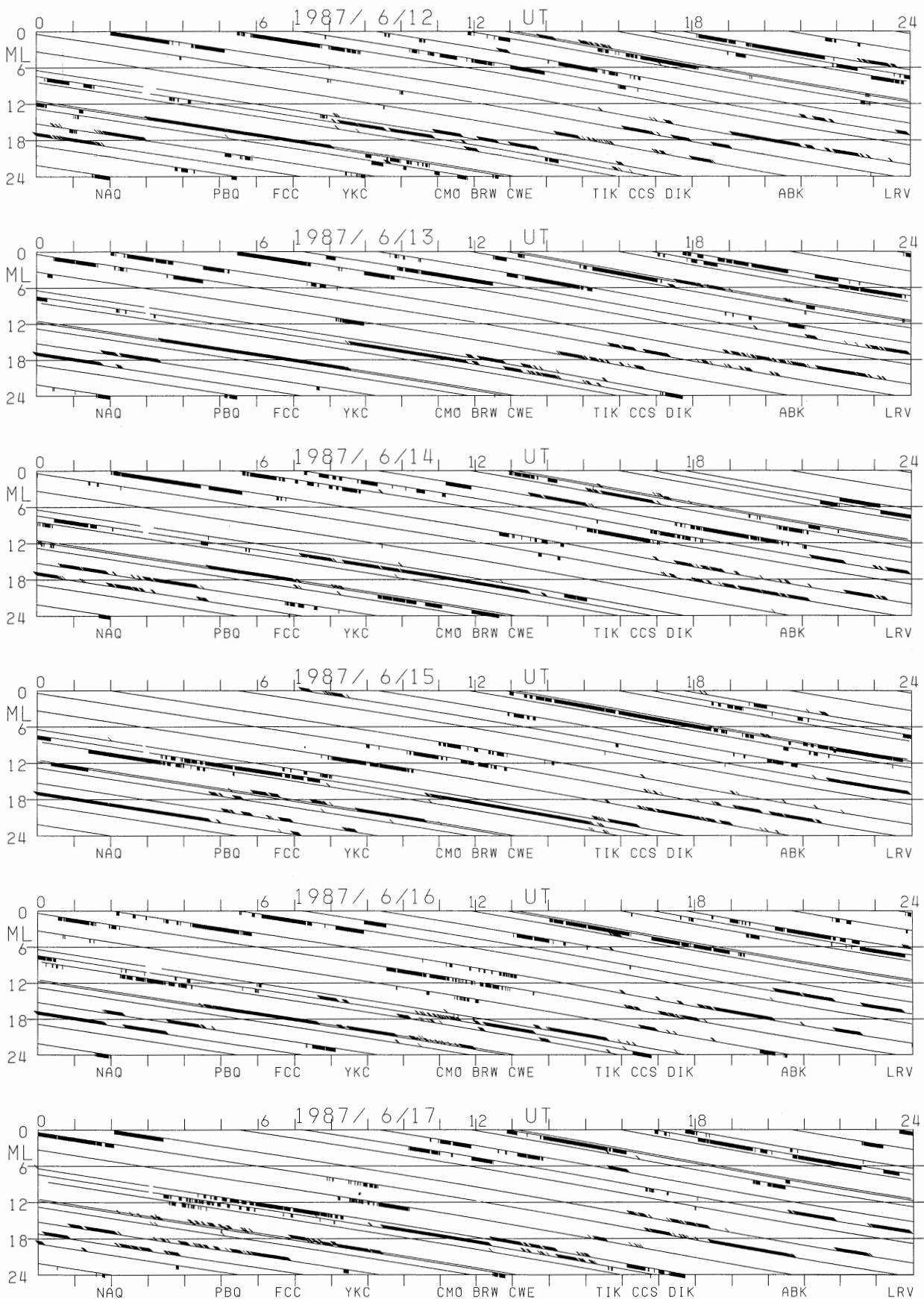


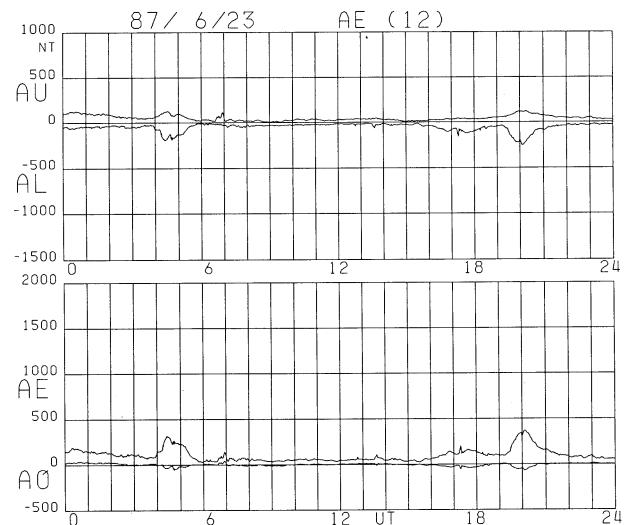
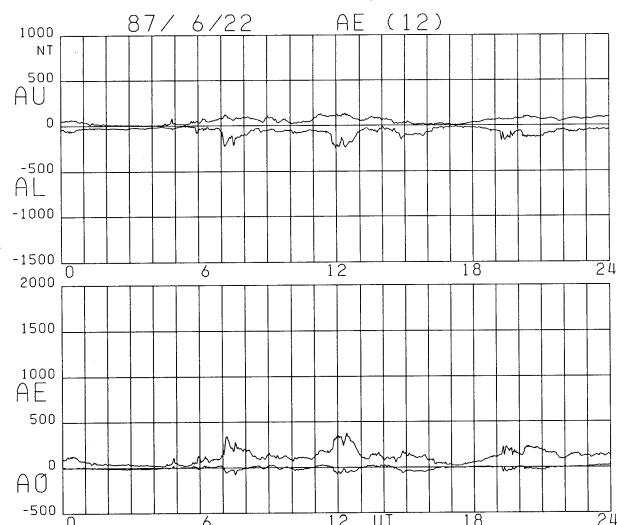
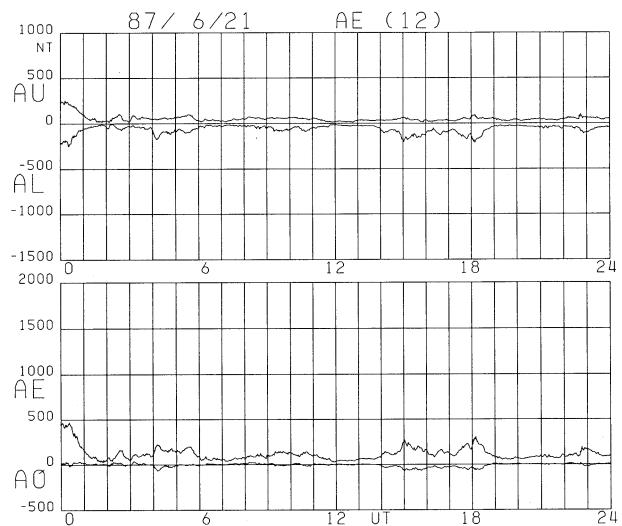
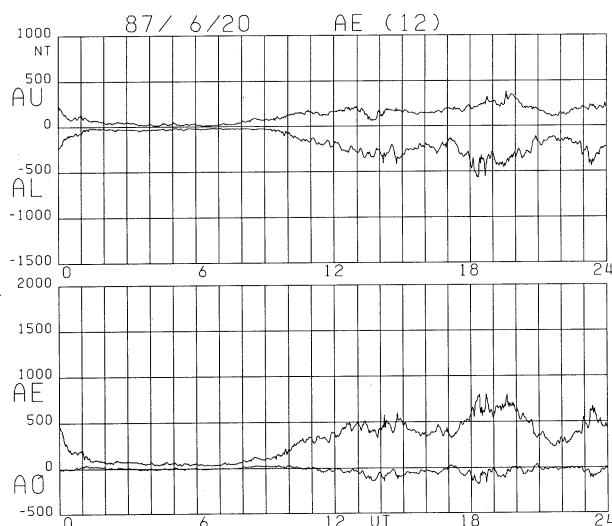
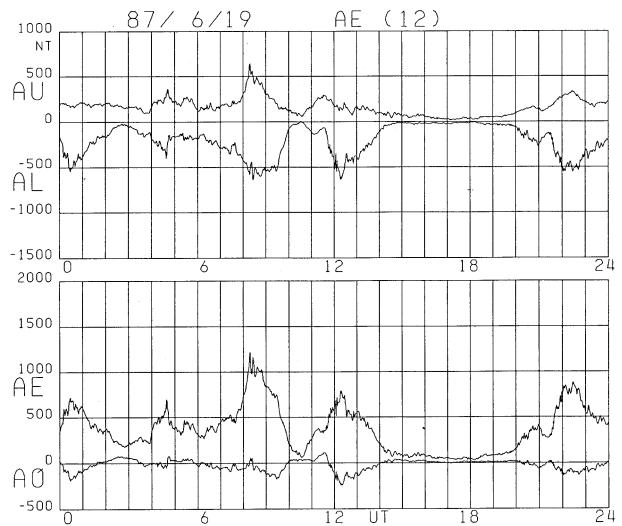
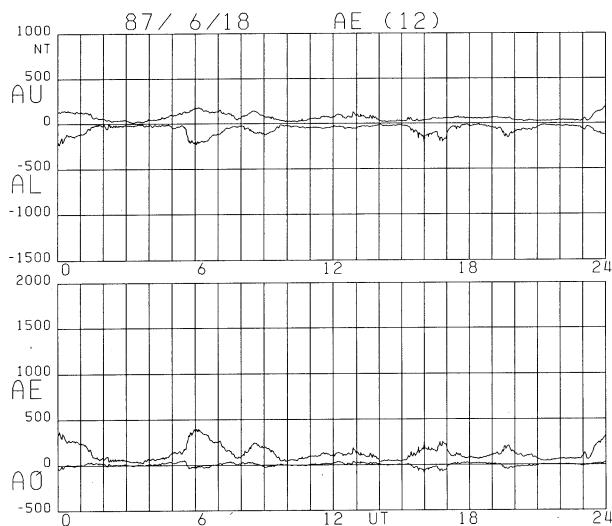


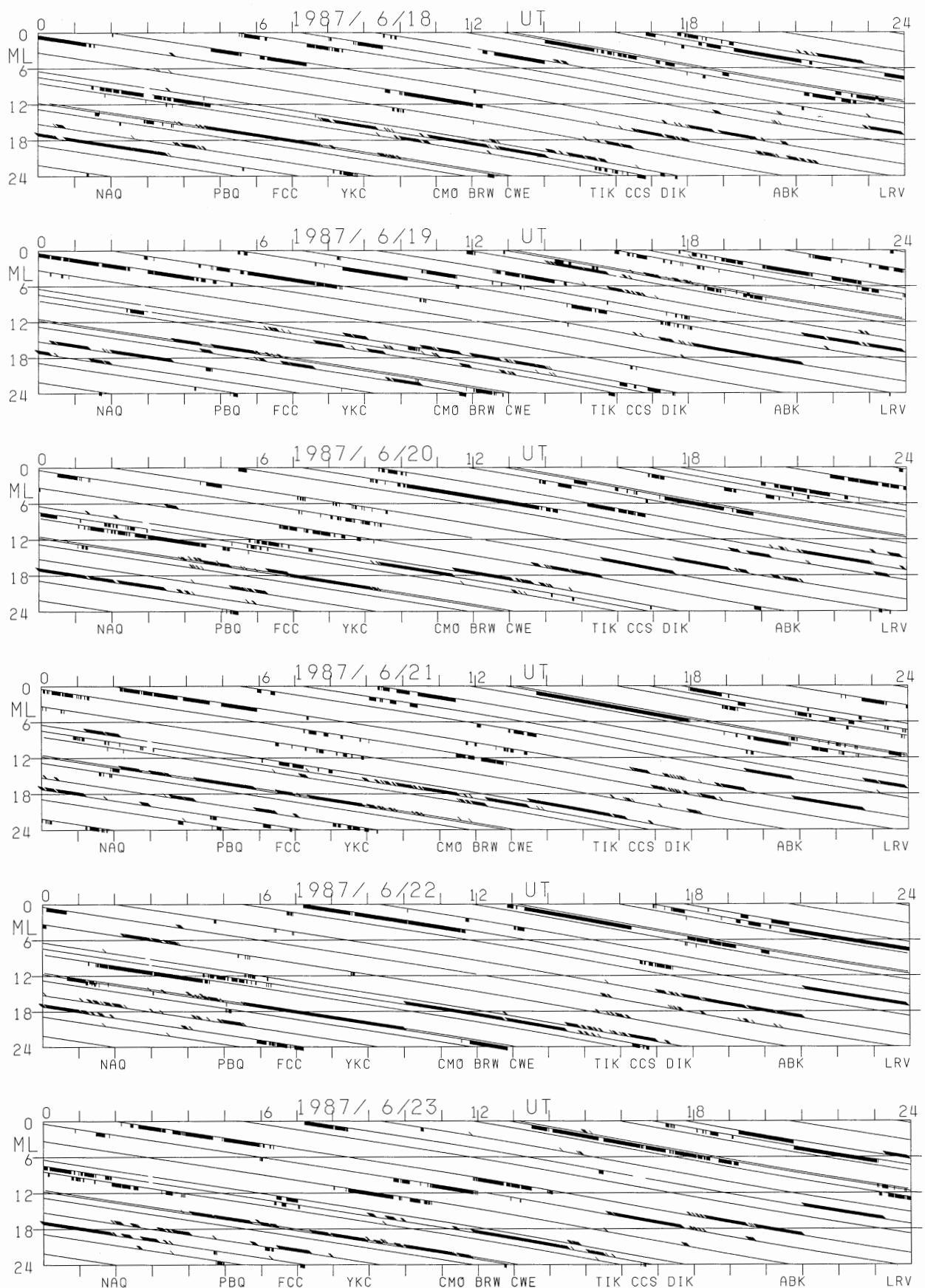


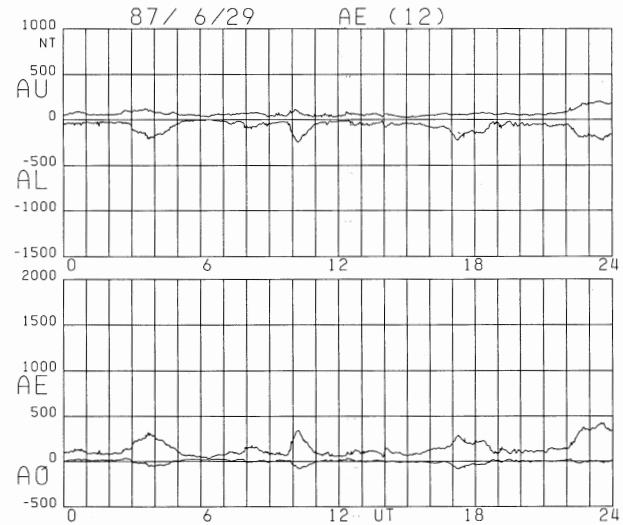
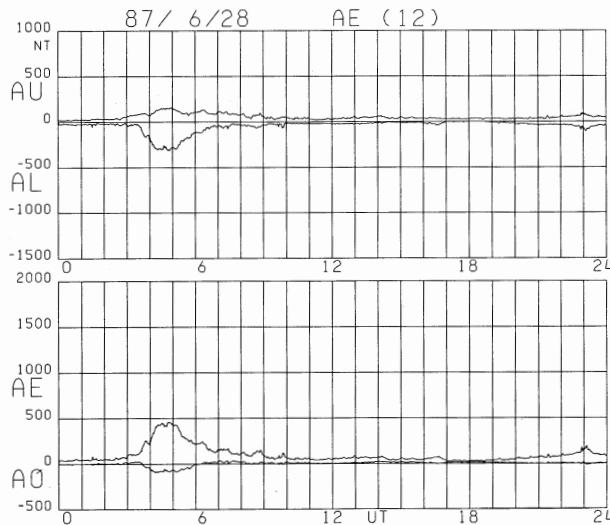
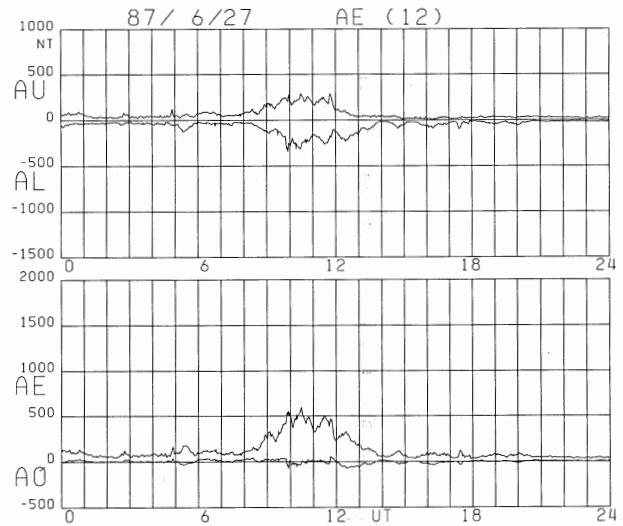
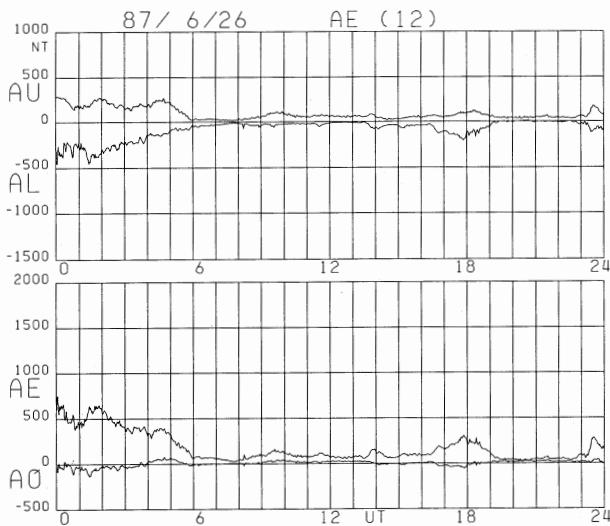
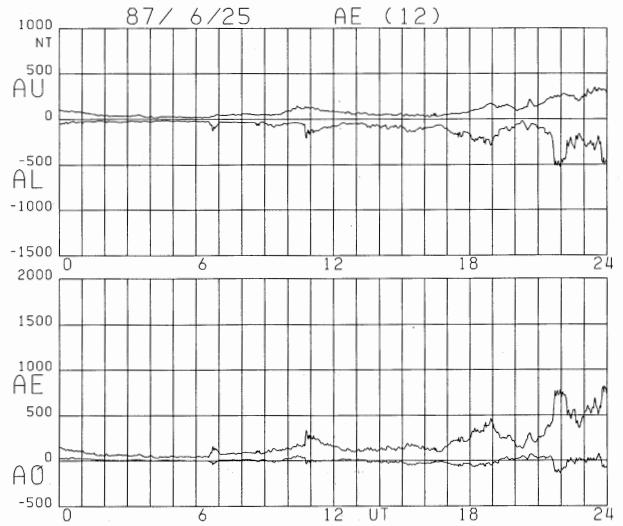
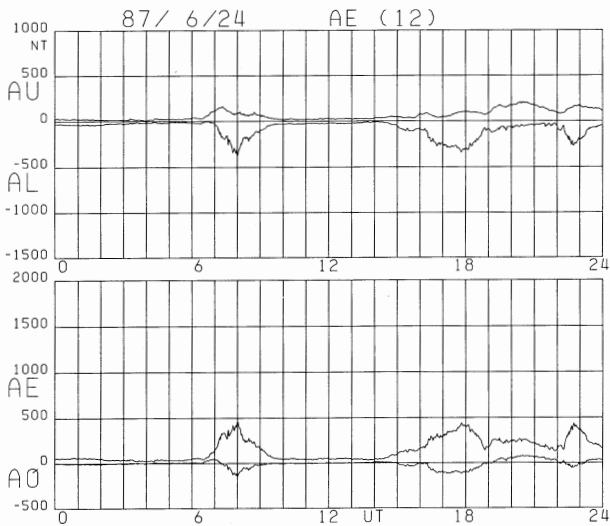


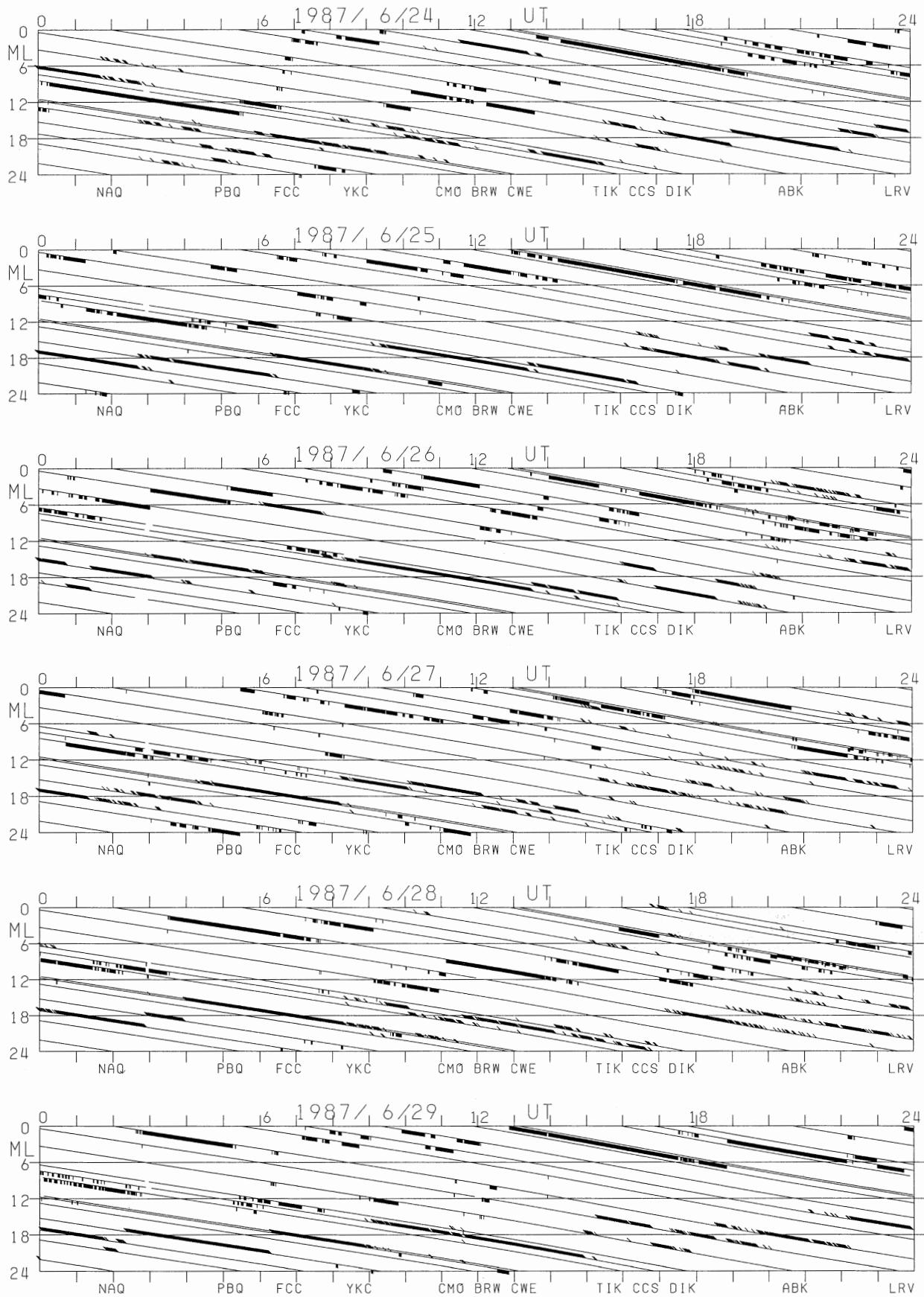


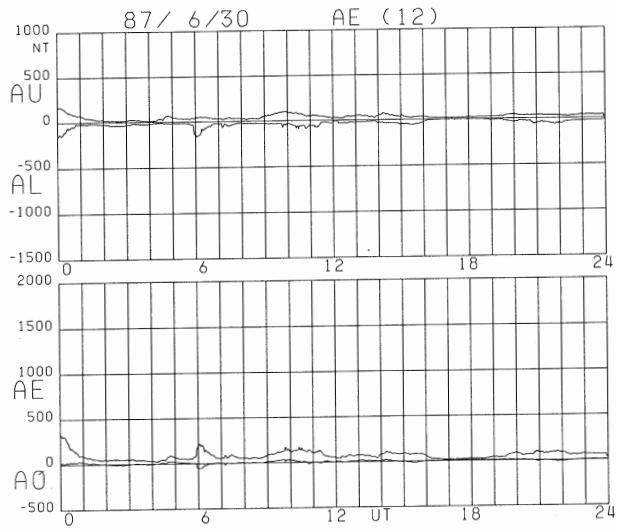












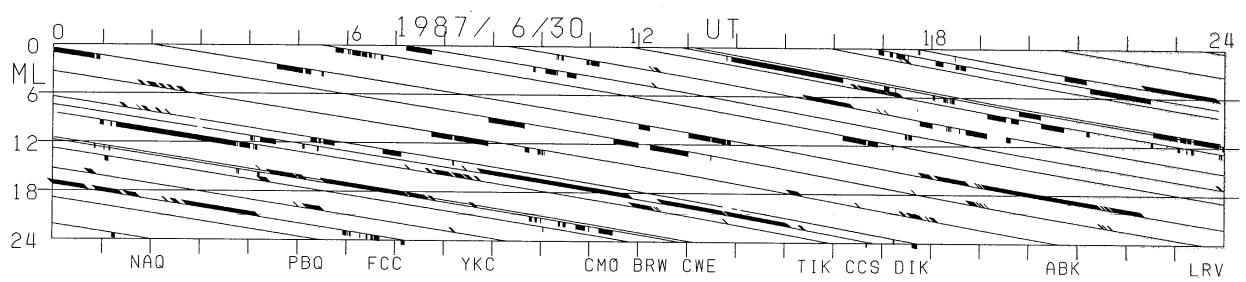
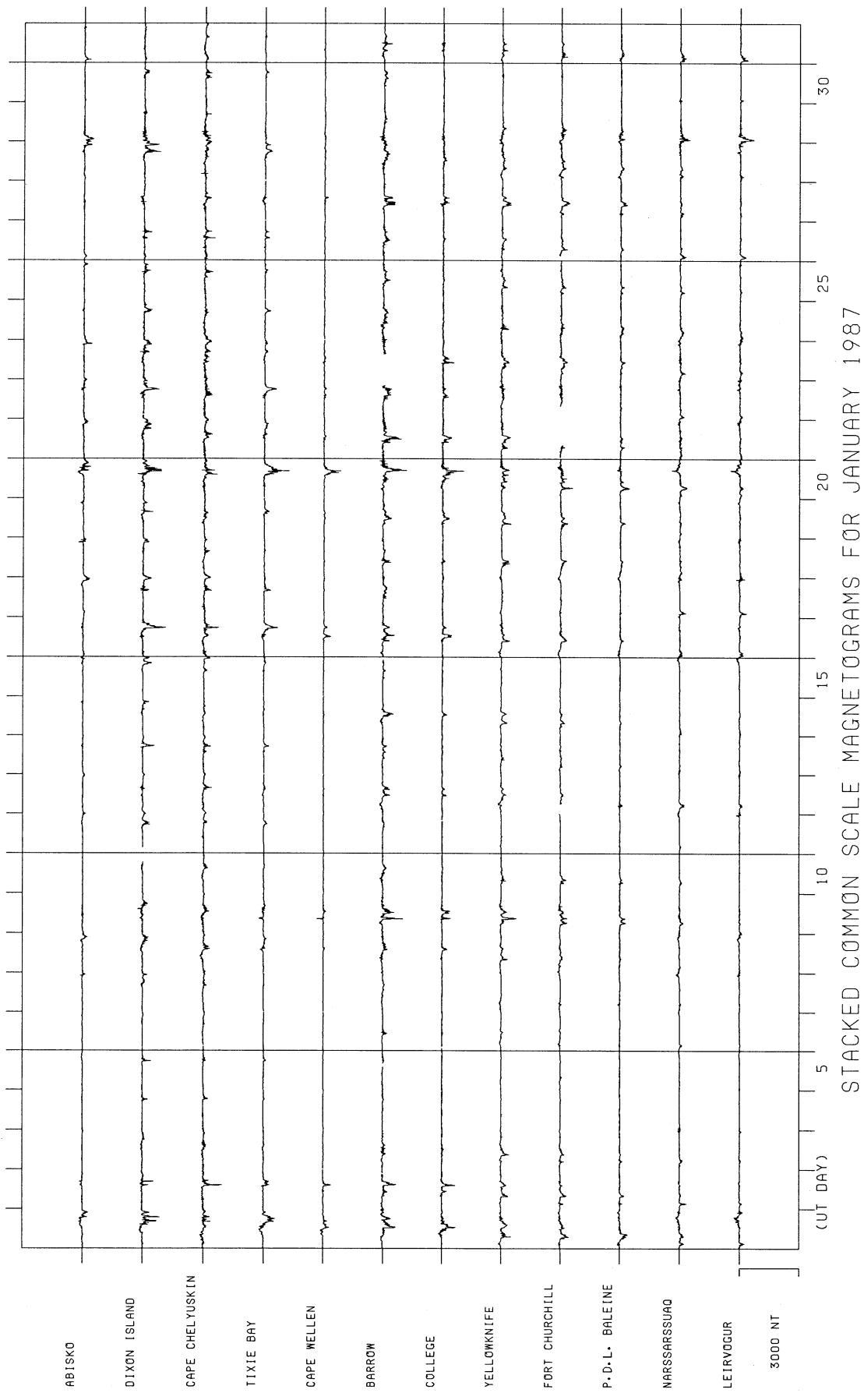
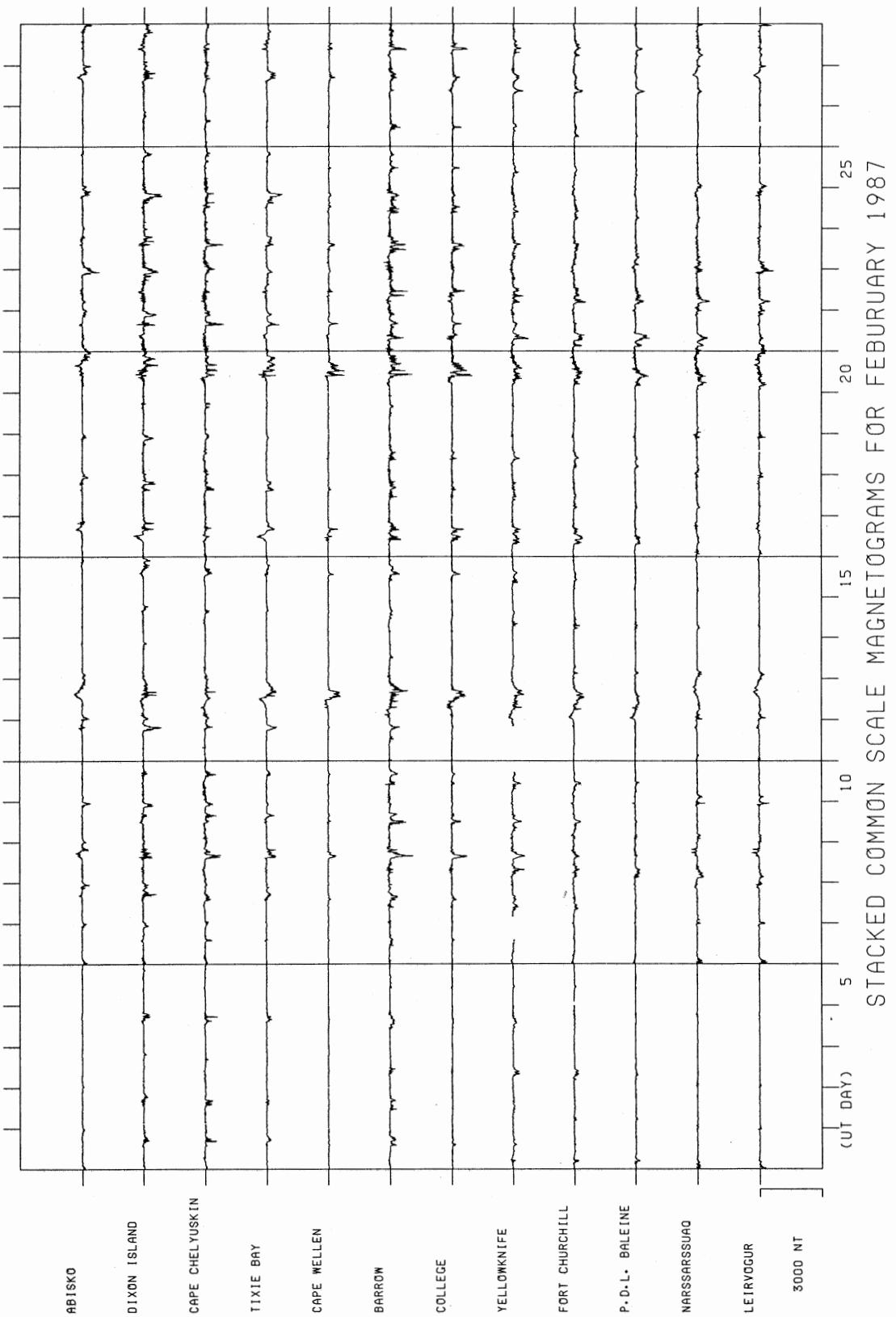
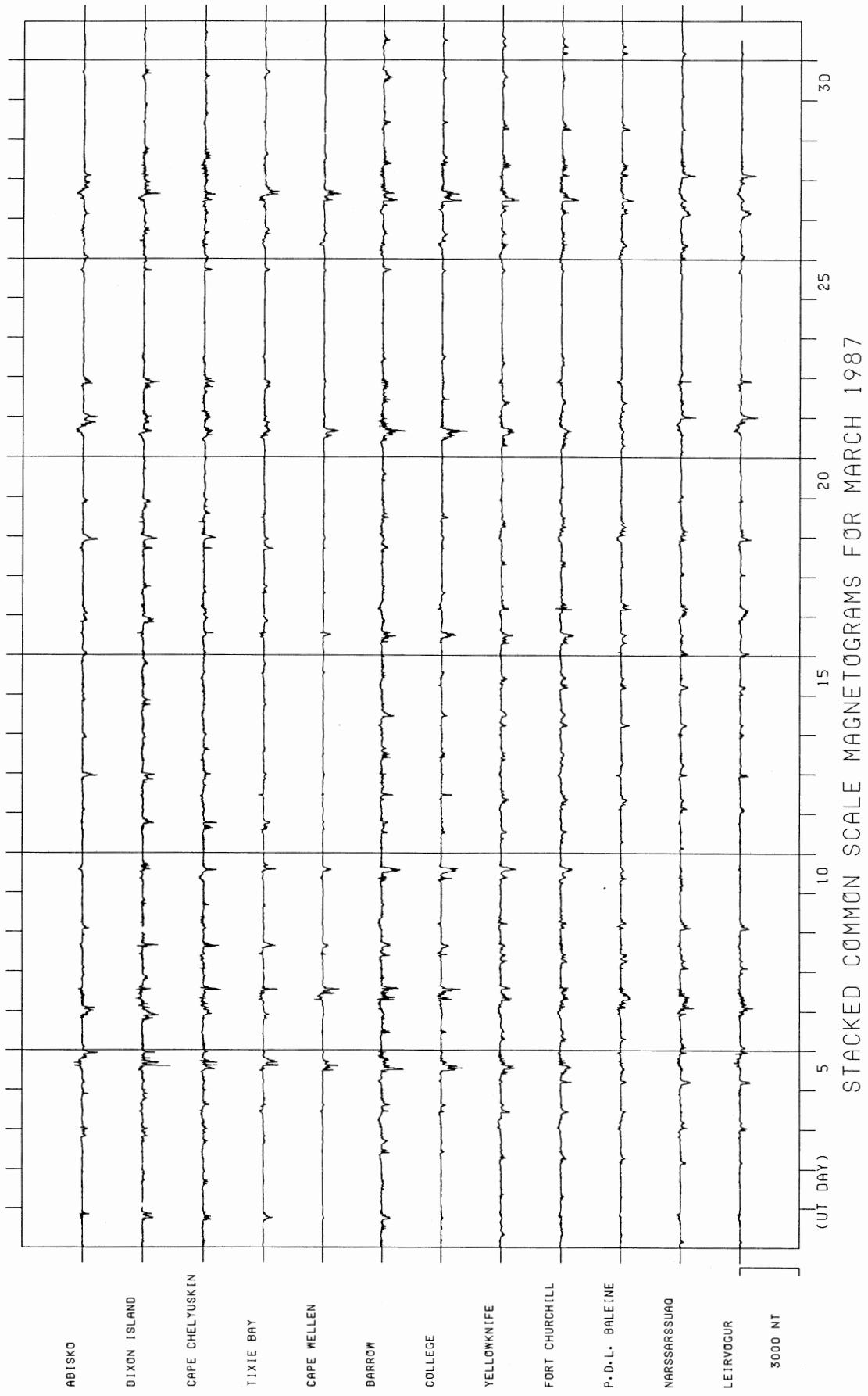


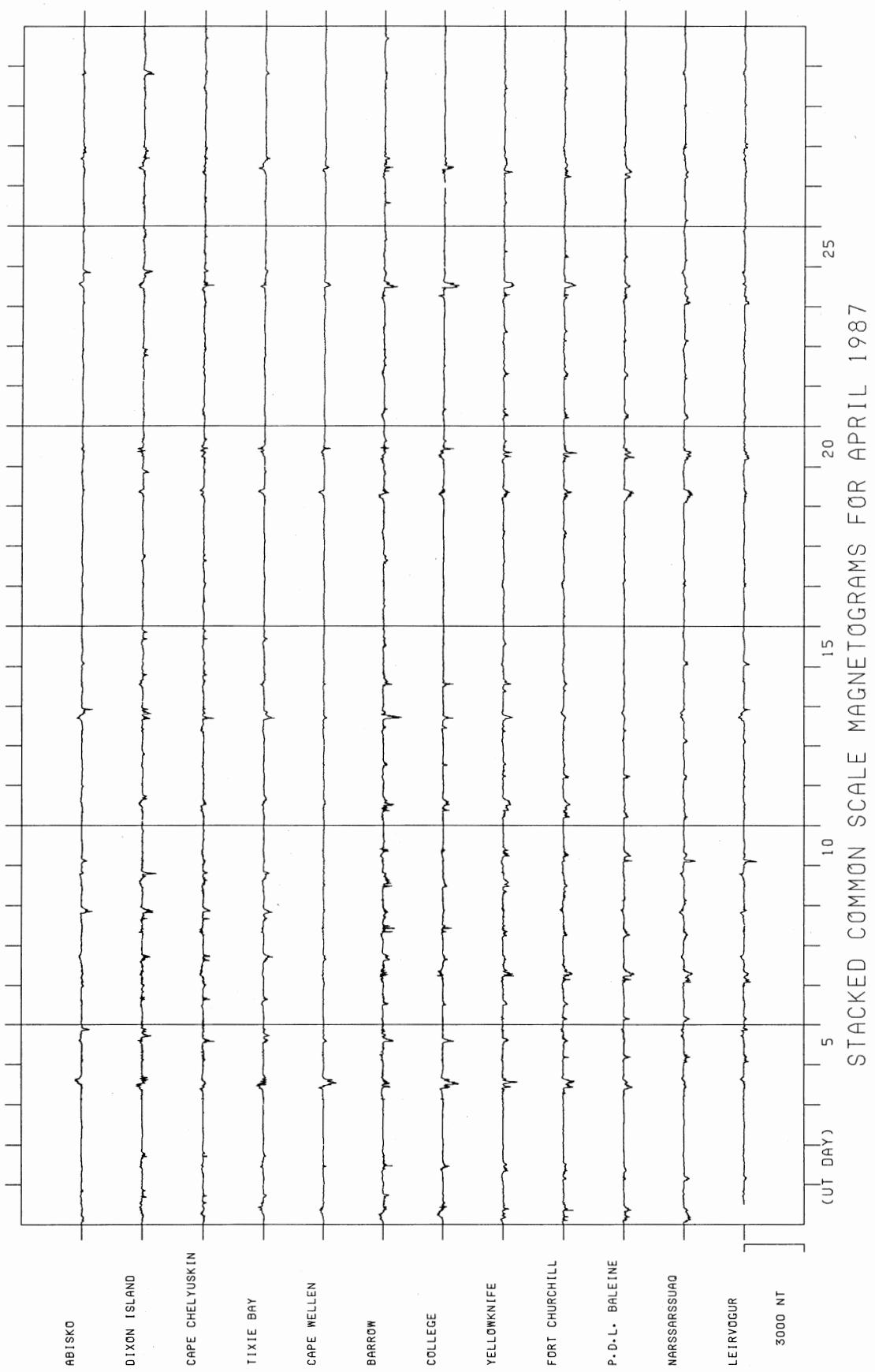
FIGURE 6

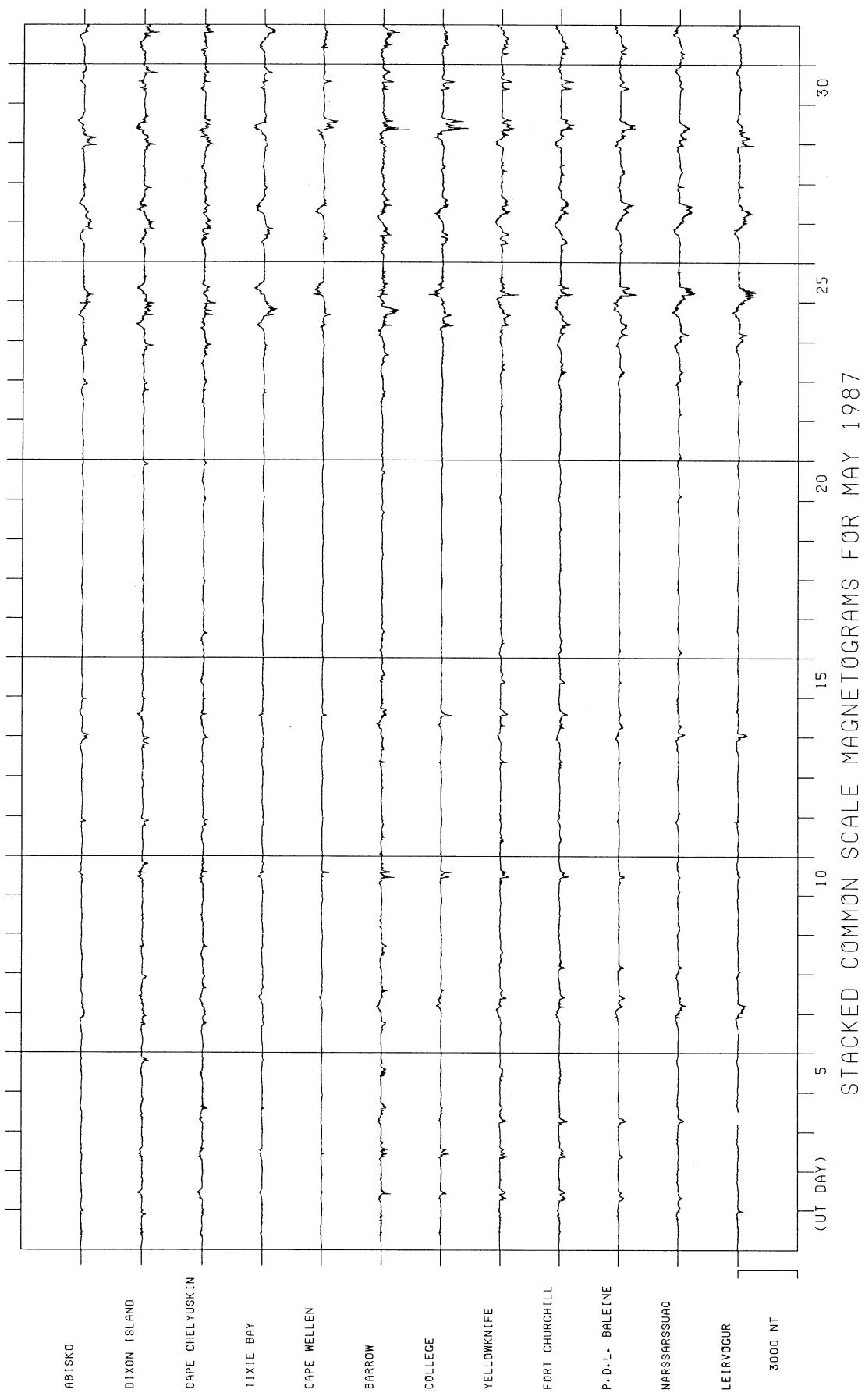
The H traces of magnetograms
from AE(12) stations
in each month
for January-June 1987.











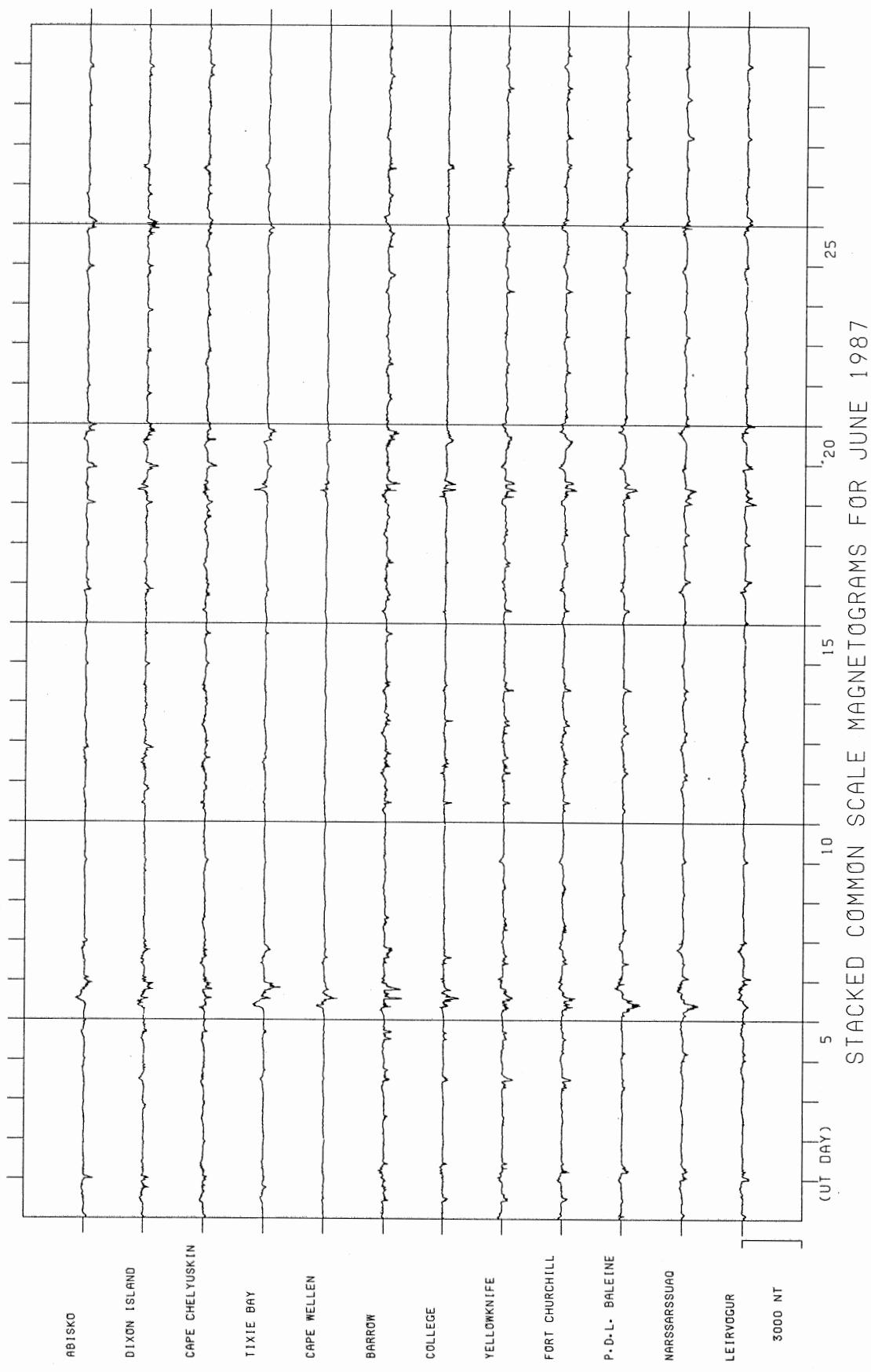
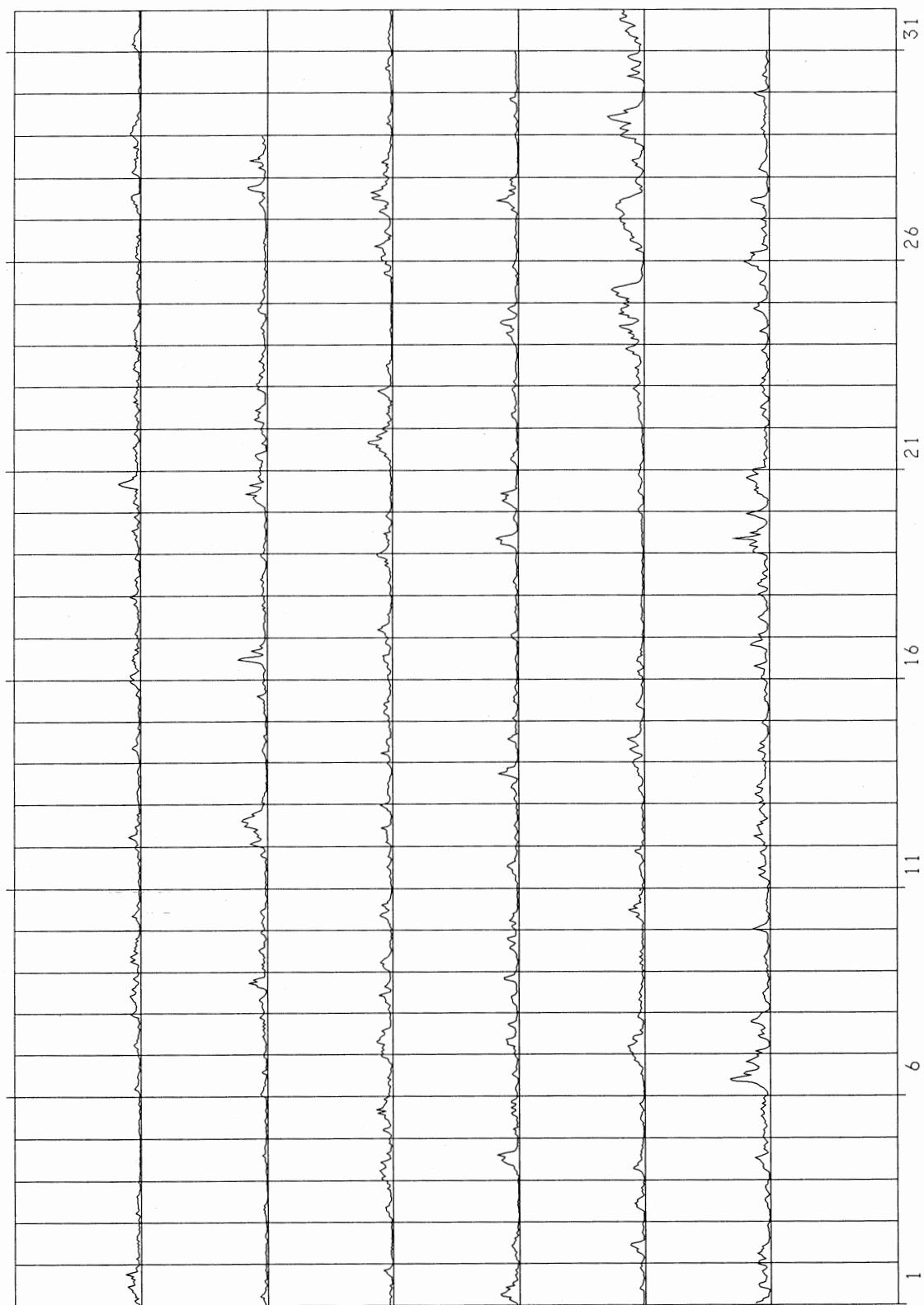


FIGURE 7

**Plots of hourly values of each index
(AU, AL, AE and AO)
for January-June 1987.**



JAN.

FEB.

MAR.

APR.

MAY

JUN.

ALL HOURLY VALUES FOR THE FIRST HALF OF 1987 (1500NT/DIV)



JAN.

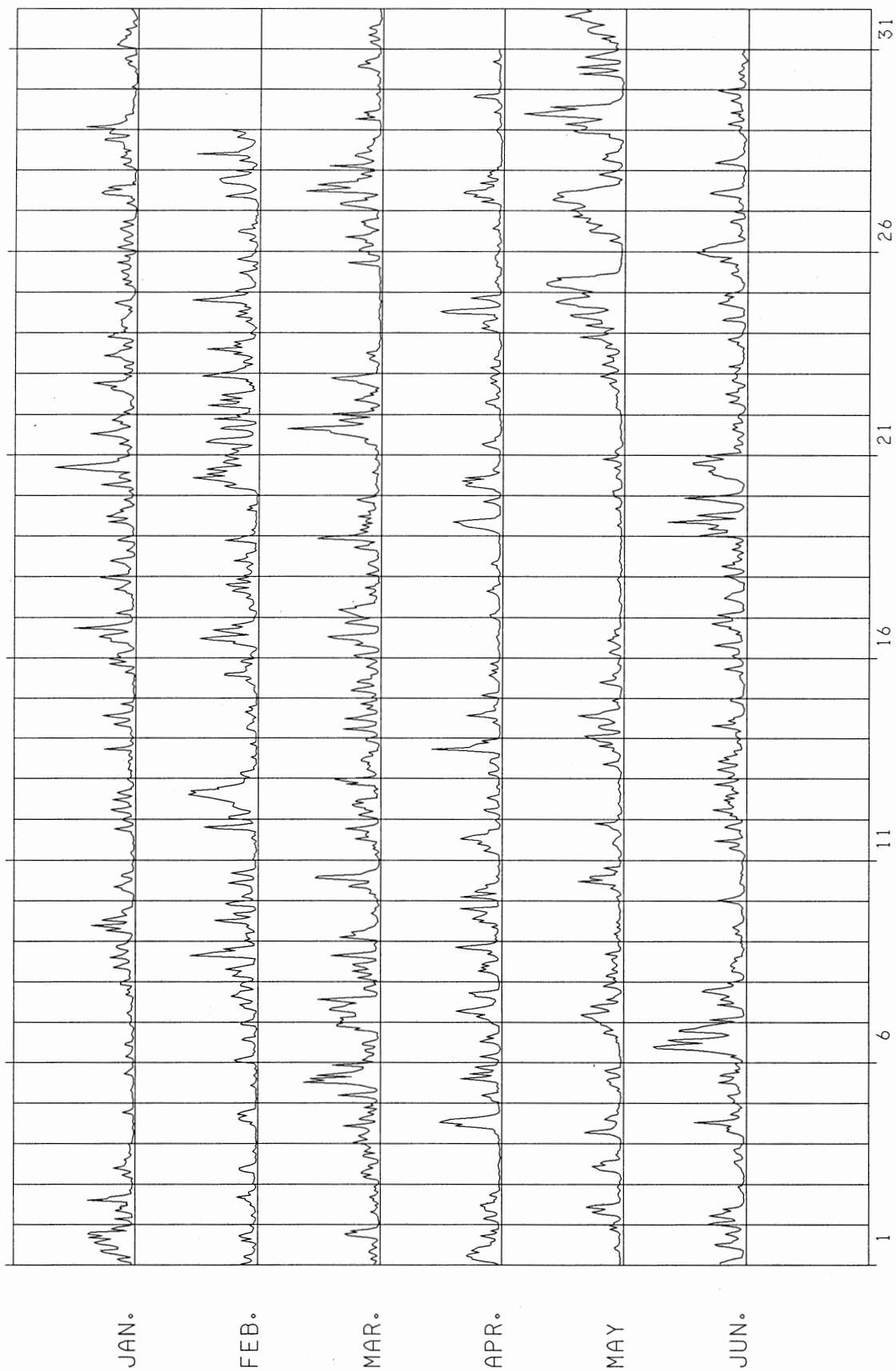
FEB.

MAR.

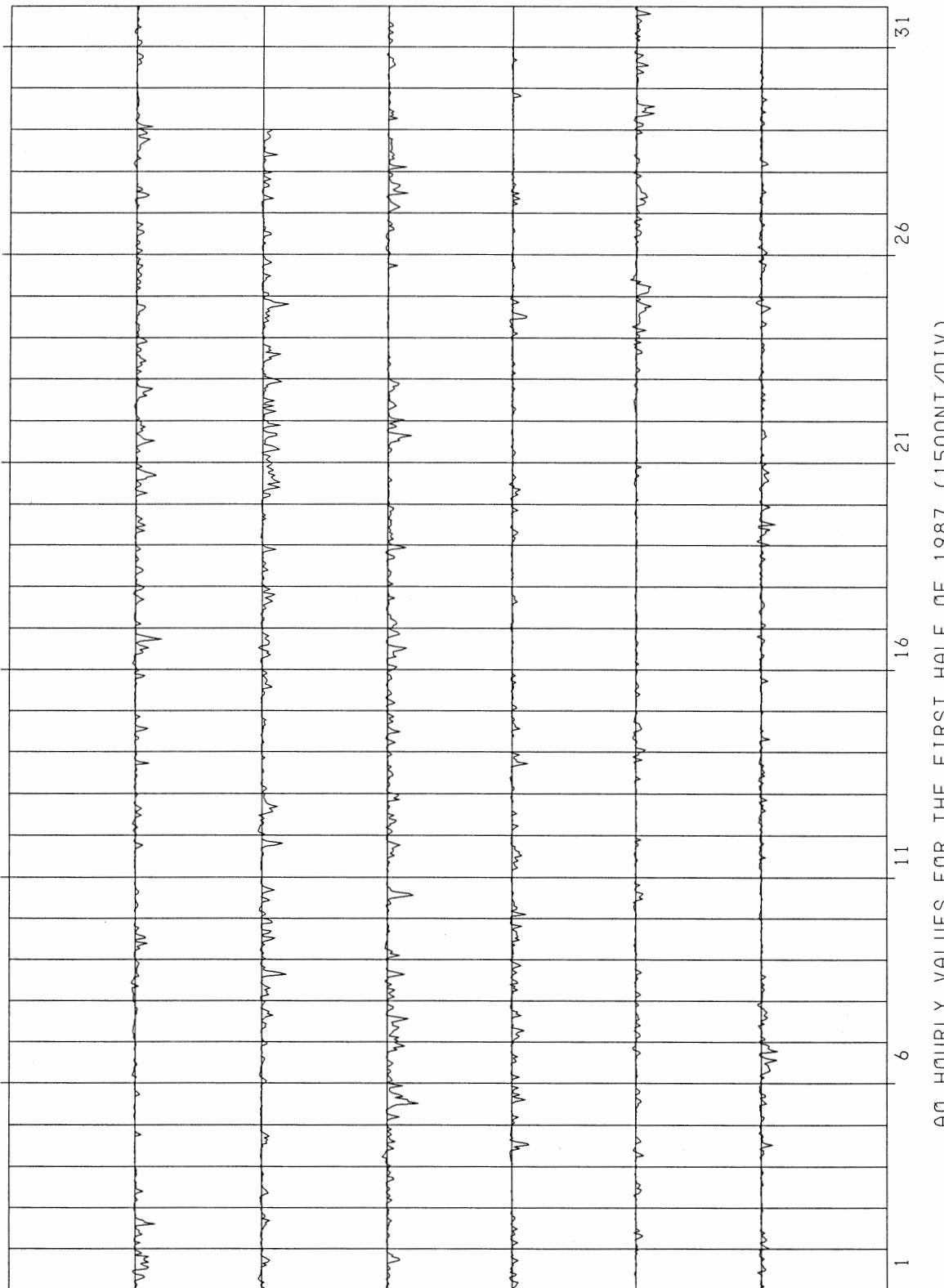
APR.

MAY

JUN.



AE HOURLY VALUES FOR THE FIRST HALF OF 1987 (1500NT/DIV)



AO HOURLY VALUES FOR THE FIRST HALF OF 1987 (1500NT/DIV)

JAN.

FEB.

MAR.

APR.

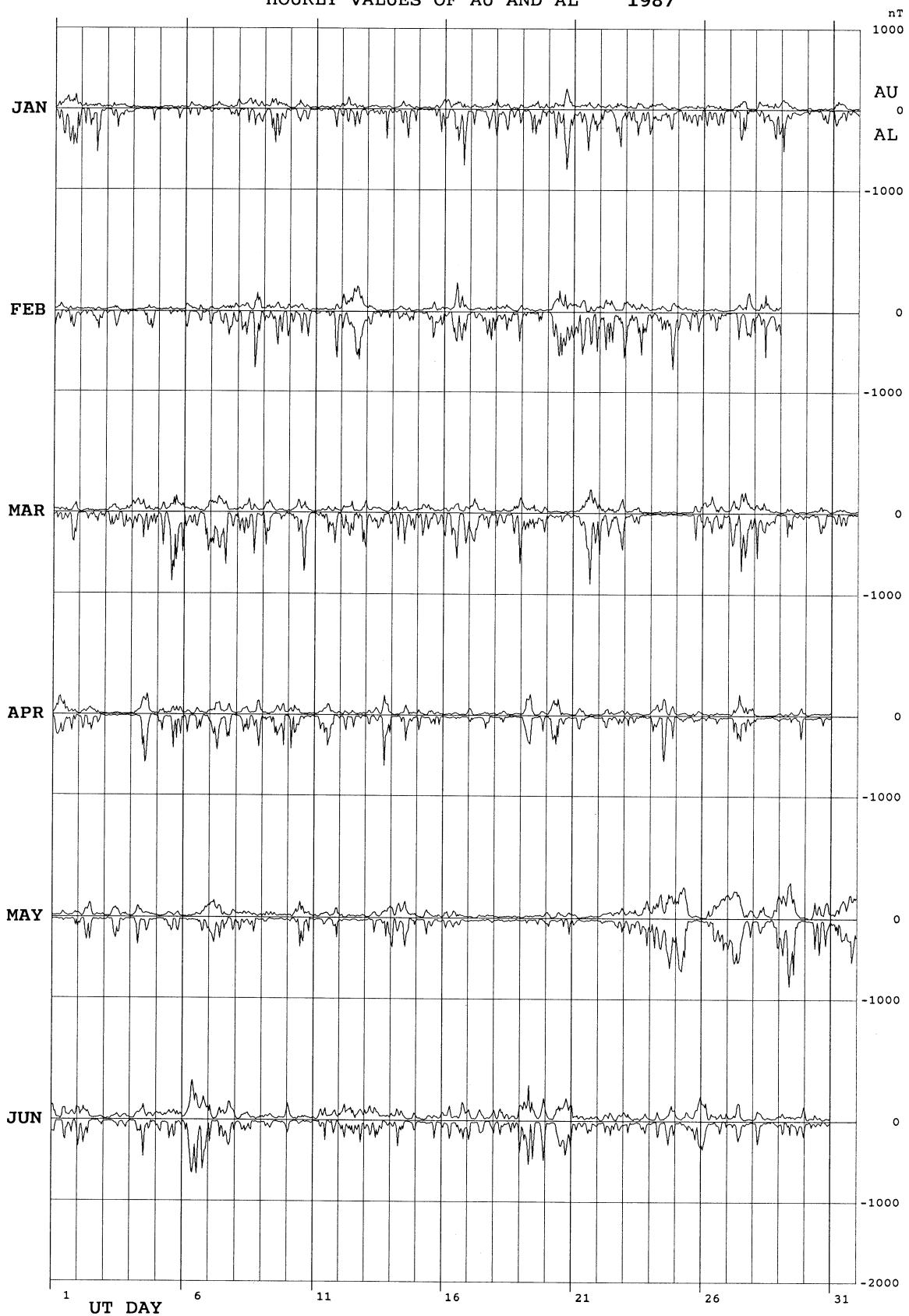
MAY

JUN.

FIGURE 8

A summary plot of hourly values of
AU and AL indices
for January-June 1987.

HOURLY VALUES OF AU AND AL 1987



Publications by the World Data Center C2 for Geomagnetism.

1. Data Catalogue

Published
in
Data Catalogue of World Data Center C2 for Geomagnetism No.22 1990

2. Data Books

No. 1	Equivalent current systems of the daily geomagnetic variations in December 1964	1978
No. 2	Electric fields and neutral winds in the ionospheric dynamo region as deduced from the daily geomagnetic variations in December 1964	1979
No. 3	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for January-June	1978
No. 4	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for July-December	1978
No. 5	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for January-June	1979
No. 6	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for July-December	1979
No. 7	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for January-June	1980
No. 8	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for July-December	1980
No. 9	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for January-June	1981
No.10	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for July-December	1981
No.11	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for January-June	1983
No.12	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for July-December	1982
No.13	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for July-December	1983
No.14	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for January-June	1982
No.15	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for January-June	1984
No.16	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for July-December	1984
No.17	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for July-December	1985
No.18	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for January-June	1985
No.19	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for January-June	1986
No.20	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for July-December	1986
No.21	Auroral electrojet (AE) indices for July-December	1992

3. Prompt Reports

Provisional Equatorial Dst Index (since Oct. 1985)	monthly
Provisional Auroral Electrojet Indices (AE11) for March 1989	1989
Provisional Geomagnetic Data Plots Nol (Jan-Dec 1989)	1990
Provisional Geomagnetic Data Plots No2 (Jan-Jun 1990)	1990
Provisional Geomagnetic Data Plots No3 (Jul-Dec 1990)	1991
Provisional Geomagnetic Data Plots No4 (Jan-Jun 1991)	1992
Provisional Geomagnetic Data Plots No5 (Jul-Dec 1991)	1992

4. Other publications

Report of Aeromagnetic Survey in Japan	1966
Japanese WMS Magnetic Charts for 1965	1966
WMA Inventory; First Issue	1970
WMA Inventory; Second Issue	1971

(WMA: World Magnetic Archives; WMS: World Magnetic Survey)

The publications above are available on request. Requests should be made by mail to:

WDC-C2 for Geomagnetism
Faculty of Science, Kyoto University
Kyoto 606, Japan

(The WDC-C2 for Geomagnetism is operated by the Data Analysis Center for Geomagnetism and Space Magnetism, Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto 606, Japan.)

